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OF STATE FOR HOME AND TERRITORIES,

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# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### AREA AND POPULATION.

| States and Territories. | Area, Square Miles. | Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines). |           |           |                            |           |           |                                  |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|
|                         |                     | Census—3rd April, 1911.                                       |           |           | Estimated 30th June, 1919. |           |           | Capital Cities, 31st Dec., 1918. |
|                         |                     | Males.  | Females.  | Total.    | Males.                     | Females.  | Total.    |                                  |
| N.S.W.                  | 309,432             | 857,698   | 789,036   | 1,646,734 | 984,839                    | 978,150   | 1,962,989 | 792,700                          |
| Victoria                | 87,884              | 655,591   | 659,960   | 1,315,551 | 716,168                    | 751,020   | 1,467,188 | 723,500                          |
| Q'land ...              | 670,500             | 329,506   | 276,307   | 605,813   | 366,053                    | 346,774   | 712,827   | 181,199                          |
| S. Aust.                | 380,070             | 207,358   | 201,200   | 408,558   | 215,593                    | 240,351   | 455,944   | 235,751                          |
| W. Aust.                | 975,920             | 161,565   | 120,549   | 282,114   | 169,618                    | 153,602   | 323,220   | 133,000                          |
| Tasmania                | 26,215              | 97,591  | 93,620    | 191,211   | 108,287                    | 102,594   | 210,881   | 41,509                           |
| N. Ter.                 | 523,620             | 2,734   | 576       | 3,310     | 3,805                      | 1,116     | 4,921     | ...                              |
| Fed. Ter.               | 940                 | 992   | 722       | 1,714     | 1,416                      | 1,157     | 2,573     | ...                              |
| C'wealth                | 2,974,581           | 2,313,035   | 2,141,970 | 4,455,005 | 2,565,779                  | 2,574,764 | 5,140,543 | 2,107,659                        |

### ESTIMATED POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

| 31st Dec. | New South Wales. | Victoria. | Q'land. | South Australia. | Western Australia. | Tasmania | Nor. Ter. | Fed. Ter. | Commonwealth. |
|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| 1900      | 1,360,305        | 1,196,213 | 493,847 | 357,250          | 179,967            | 172,900  | 4,857     | ...       | 3,765,339     |
| 1901      | 1,375,455        | 1,209,900 | 506,721 | 359,330          | 193,601            | 175,233  | 4,673     | ...       | 3,824,913     |
| 1902      | 1,401,943        | 1,208,231 | 512,240 | 357,007          | 211,973            | 179,450  | 4,474     | ...       | 3,875,318     |
| 1903      | 1,425,183        | 1,204,742 | 517,728 | 357,033          | 224,748            | 182,924  | 4,234     | ...       | 3,916,592     |
| 1904      | 1,455,458        | 1,205,608 | 524,935 | 359,368          | 239,408            | 185,167  | 4,206     | ...       | 3,974,150     |
| 1905      | 1,487,884        | 1,210,421 | 531,482 | 362,621          | 250,138            | 186,385  | 4,046     | ...       | 4,032,977     |
| 1906      | 1,521,618        | 1,219,832 | 538,973 | 366,513          | 255,173            | 185,472  | 3,904     | ...       | 4,091,485     |
| 1907      | 1,561,572        | 1,232,807 | 545,805 | 373,663          | 254,540            | 189,598  | 3,737     | ...       | 4,161,722     |
| 1908      | 1,583,923        | 1,250,449 | 557,099 | 385,831          | 259,671            | 191,733  | 3,572     | ...       | 4,232,278     |
| 1909      | 1,613,899        | 1,277,022 | 577,845 | 392,897          | 265,675            | 193,119  | 3,503     | ...       | 4,323,960     |
| 1910      | 1,643,855        | 1,301,408 | 599,016 | 406,868          | 276,832            | 193,803  | 3,301     | ...       | 4,425,083     |
| 1911      | 1,696,475        | 1,339,102 | 622,129 | 418,172          | 294,181            | 193,479  | 3,248     | 1,921*    | 4,568,707     |
| 1912      | 1,777,534        | 1,380,561 | 636,425 | 430,090          | 306,129            | 197,205  | 3,475     | 1,940     | 4,733,359     |
| 1913      | 1,831,716        | 1,412,119 | 660,158 | 440,047          | 320,684            | 201,675  | 3,672     | 1,988     | 4,872,059     |
| 1914      | 1,861,522        | 1,430,667 | 676,707 | 441,690          | 323,018            | 201,416  | 3,973     | 1,959     | 4,940,952     |
| 1915      | 1,870,419        | 1,419,176 | 678,675 | 438,285          | 318,016            | 201,025  | 4,563     | 1,829     | 4,931,988     |
| 1916      | 1,858,544        | 1,398,884 | 669,467 | 432,709          | 308,806            | 199,925  | 4,767     | 2,223     | 4,875,325     |
| 1917      | 1,890,654        | 1,411,004 | 677,827 | 436,214          | 309,423            | 203,177  | 4,908     | 2,104     | 4,935,311     |
| 1918      | 1,930,240        | 1,430,758 | 694,420 | 445,708          | 313,447            | 208,873  | 4,781     | 2,232     | 5,030,479     |

\* Formerly part of New South Wales

### ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

| Year | N.S.W.    | Vic.      | Q'land. | S.A.    | W.A.    | Tas.    | N.T.  | F.T.* | C'wlth.   |
|------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|
| 1901 | 1,363,373 | 1,203,137 | 501,432 | 357,343 | 188,135 | 172,525 | 4,765 | ..    | 3,790,710 |
| 1902 | 1,389,635 | 1,207,527 | 510,450 | 355,934 | 204,705 | 175,173 | 4,574 | ..    | 3,847,998 |
| 1903 | 1,413,741 | 1,205,296 | 514,483 | 355,437 | 219,643 | 180,375 | 4,354 | ..    | 3,893,329 |
| 1904 | 1,439,943 | 1,202,814 | 521,815 | 356,968 | 233,963 | 183,007 | 4,220 | ..    | 3,942,730 |
| 1905 | 1,470,916 | 1,206,046 | 528,928 | 359,940 | 246,681 | 184,478 | 4,128 | ..    | 4,001,117 |
| 1906 | 1,504,732 | 1,213,672 | 536,200 | 363,110 | 254,362 | 184,272 | 3,976 | ..    | 4,060,324 |
| 1907 | 1,543,663 | 1,225,503 | 542,730 | 367,710 | 255,510 | 184,791 | 3,822 | ..    | 4,123,729 |
| 1908 | 1,573,347 | 1,240,488 | 553,619 | 377,994 | 257,822 | 187,485 | 3,655 | ..    | 4,194,419 |
| 1909 | 1,598,015 | 1,261,169 | 569,950 | 388,439 | 263,279 | 190,227 | 3,538 | ..    | 4,274,617 |
| 1910 | 1,632,990 | 1,282,477 | 591,591 | 397,700 | 271,019 | 191,005 | 3,403 | ..    | 4,370,185 |
| 1911 | 1,662,200 | 1,320,374 | 614,352 | 411,218 | 286,807 | 190,316 | 3,319 | 1,780 | 4,490,366 |
| 1912 | 1,736,738 | 1,356,387 | 631,577 | 421,644 | 301,426 | 191,684 | 3,359 | 2,037 | 4,644,852 |
| 1913 | 1,808,241 | 1,393,180 | 652,555 | 433,588 | 314,002 | 195,986 | 3,660 | 2,449 | 4,803,661 |
| 1914 | 1,852,506 | 1,423,513 | 674,932 | 440,012 | 323,462 | 198,372 | 3,751 | 2,646 | 4,919,194 |
| 1915 | 1,868,593 | 1,426,710 | 686,924 | 439,442 | 322,357 | 199,337 | 4,403 | 2,467 | 4,950,233 |
| 1916 | 1,867,063 | 1,408,927 | 677,630 | 433,245 | 314,710 | 198,164 | 4,849 | 2,613 | 4,907,201 |
| 1917 | 1,875,744 | 1,405,466 | 673,992 | 432,188 | 308,579 | 198,924 | 4,958 | 2,493 | 4,902,344 |
| 1918 | 1,911,560 | 1,417,760 | 688,547 | 440,213 | 311,093 | 203,793 | 4,994 | 2,427 | 4,980,387 |

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

### ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | 1918. | 6 months of |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
|                         |       |       |       |       |       | 1918.       | 1919. |

### NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

|                    |    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales    | .. | 21,854 | 33,346 | 32,234 | 34,507 | 31,893 | 16,492 | 11,081 |
| Victoria           | .. | 15,104 | 19,186 | 17,746 | 18,478 | 16,420 | 8,749  | 5,625  |
| Queensland         | .. | 8,296  | 12,604 | 11,398 | 13,232 | 12,385 | 6,343  | 5,045  |
| South Australia    | .. | 5,046  | 7,104  | 6,780  | 6,961  | 6,967  | 3,726  | 2,796  |
| Western Australia  | .. | 3,199  | 6,025  | 5,478  | 5,113  | 4,273  | 2,267  | 1,910  |
| Tasmania           | .. | 3,116  | 3,830  | 3,586  | 3,608  | 3,478  | 1,771  | 1,620  |
| Northern Territory | .. | *      | — 36   | — 48   | 6      | 31     | 15     | 12     |
| Federal Territory  | .. | †      | 30     | 55     | 31     | 43     | 16     | 4      |
| Total              | .. | 56,615 | 82,089 | 77,229 | 81,936 | 75,490 | 39,379 | 28,093 |

### NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

|                    |    |         |          |           |          |        |         |        |
|--------------------|----|---------|----------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| New South Wales    | .. | - 6,704 | - 24,449 | - 44,109  | - 13,102 | 7,693  | 3,243   | 21,668 |
| Victoria           | .. | - 1,417 | - 30,677 | - 38,038  | - 6,358  | 3,334  | - 2,962 | 30,805 |
| Queensland         | .. | 4,578   | - 10,636 | - 20,606  | 5,833    | 4,228  | 8,044   | 13,342 |
| South Australia    | .. | - 3,150 | - 10,509 | - 12,356  | - 3,456  | 2,527  | - 474   | 7,440  |
| Western Australia  | .. | 10,435  | - 11,027 | - 14,688  | - 4,496  | - 249  | - 569   | 7,863  |
| Tasmania           | .. | - 783   | - 4,221  | - 4,686   | - 356    | 2,218  | - 2,106 | 388    |
| Northern Territory | .. | *       | 626      | 252       | 135      | 158    | 346     | 128    |
| Federal Territory  | .. | †       | - 160    | 339       | - 150    | 85     | 353     | 337    |
| Total              | .. | 2,959   | - 91,053 | - 133,892 | - 21,950 | 19,678 | 5,875   | 81,971 |

\* Included with South Australia.

† Included with New South Wales.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of Deaths over Births and Emigration over Immigration.

## ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION (Continued).

| States and Territories.   | 1901.  | 1915.   | 1916.   | 1917.  | 1918.  | 6 months of |         |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|---------|
|                           |        |         |         |        |        | 1918.       | 1919.   |
| TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE. |        |         |         |        |        |             |         |
| New South Wales...        | 15,150 | 8,897   | —11,875 | 21,405 | 39,586 | 19,735      | 32,749  |
| Victoria ...              | 13,687 | —11,491 | —20,292 | 12,120 | 19,754 | 5,787       | 36,430  |
| Queensland ...            | 12,874 | 1,968   | — 9,208 | 19,065 | 16,613 | 14,387      | 18,387  |
| South Australia ...       | 1,896  | — 3,405 | — 5,576 | 3,505  | 9,494  | 3,252       | 10,236  |
| Western Australia...      | 13,634 | — 5,002 | — 9,210 | 617    | 4,024  | 1,698       | 9,773   |
| Tasmania ...              | 2,333  | — 391   | — 1,100 | 3,252  | 5,696  | — 335       | 2,008   |
| Northern Territory        | *      | 590     | 204     | 141    | — 127  | 361         | 140     |
| Federal Territory ...     | †      | — 130   | 394     | — 119  | 128    | 369         | 341     |
| Total ...                 | 59,574 | — 8,964 | —56,663 | 59,986 | 95,168 | 45,254      | 110,064 |

\* Included with South Australia. † Included with New South Wales.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1919.

| States and Territories. | Births. |          |        | Deaths. |          |        | Marriages |
|-------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
|                         | Males.  | Females. | Total. | Males.  | Females. | Total. |           |
| New South Wales ...     | 5,992   | 5,822    | 11,814 | 5,010   | 3,491    | 8,501  | 3,615     |
| Victoria ...            | 3,958   | 3,722    | 7,680  | 3,142   | 2,642    | 5,784  | 2,808     |
| Queensland ...          | 2,493   | 2,294    | 4,787  | 1,568   | 1,099    | 2,667  | 1,238     |
| South Australia ...     | 1,446   | 1,325    | 2,771  | 915     | 753      | 1,668  | 943       |
| Western Australia...    | 802     | 839      | 1,641  | 528     | 273      | 801    | 462       |
| Tasmania ...            | 639     | 591      | 1,230  | 236     | 216      | 452    | 401       |
| Northern Territory      | 18      | 10       | 28     | 18      | 1        | 19     | 10        |
| Federal Territory ...   | 1       | 3        | 4      | ...     | ...      | ...    | 5         |
| Commonwealth            | 15,349  | 14,606   | 29,955 | 11,417  | 8,475    | 19,892 | 9,482     |

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1919.

| States and Territories. | 1901.   | 1915.   | 1916.   | 1917.   | 1918.   | 6 months of |        |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|
|                         |         |         |         |         |         | 1918.       | 1919.  |
| New South Wales ...     | 37,875  | 52,931  | 52,080  | 52,448  | 50,709  | 24,976      | 24,077 |
| Victoria ...            | 31,008  | 35,009  | 34,235  | 33,033  | 31,597  | 15,849      | 15,711 |
| Queensland ...          | 14,303  | 20,163  | 18,912  | 19,787  | 19,536  | 9,769       | 9,648  |
| South Australia ...     | 9,079   | 11,798  | 11,857  | 11,326  | 11,357  | 5,777       | 5,507  |
| Western Australia...    | 5,718   | 9,017   | 8,563   | 7,882   | 7,106   | 3,650       | 3,426  |
| Tasmania ...            | 4,930   | 5,845   | 5,642   | 5,376   | 5,280   | 2,651       | 2,503  |
| Northern Territory      | 32      | 61      | 74      | 69      | 105     | 52          | 50     |
| Federal Territory ...   | ...     | 47      | 63      | 44      | 49      | 18          | 15     |
| Commonwealth            | 102,945 | 134,871 | 131,426 | 129,965 | 125,739 | 62,742      | 60,937 |



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | 1918. | 6 months of |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
|                         |       |       |       |       |       | 1918.       | 1919. |

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

|                       |       |       |       |       |       | *     | *     |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New South Wales ..    | 27.78 | 28.33 | 27.89 | 27.96 | 26.53 | 26.48 | 24.94 |
| Victoria ..           | 25.77 | 24.54 | 24.30 | 23.50 | 22.29 | 22.61 | 21.85 |
| Queensland ..         | 28.52 | 29.35 | 27.91 | 29.36 | 28.37 | 28.83 | 27.72 |
| South Australia ..    | 25.41 | 26.85 | 27.37 | 26.21 | 25.80 | 26.58 | 24.71 |
| Western Australia ..  | 30.39 | 27.97 | 27.21 | 25.54 | 22.84 | 23.75 | 21.73 |
| Tasmania ..           | 28.58 | 29.32 | 28.47 | 27.03 | 25.91 | 26.28 | 24.08 |
| Northern Territory .. | 6.71  | 13.85 | 15.26 | 13.92 | 21.03 | 20.90 | 21.25 |
| Federal Territory ..  | ..    | 19.05 | 24.11 | 17.65 | 20.19 | 15.24 | 12.07 |
| Commonwealth ..       | 27.16 | 27.25 | 26.78 | 26.51 | 25.25 | 25.52 | 24.18 |

## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1919.

|                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales ..    | 16,021 | 19,585 | 19,846 | 17,941 | 18,816 | 8,484  | 12,996 |
| Victoria ..           | 15,904 | 15,823 | 16,489 | 14,555 | 15,177 | 7,100  | 10,086 |
| Queensland ..         | 6,007  | 7,559  | 7,514  | 6,555  | 7,151  | 3,426  | 4,604  |
| South Australia ..    | 3,974  | 4,694  | 5,077  | 4,365  | 4,390  | 2,051  | 2,711  |
| Western Australia ..  | 2,519  | 2,992  | 3,085  | 2,769  | 2,833  | 1,383  | 1,516  |
| Tasmania ..           | 1,814  | 2,015  | 2,056  | 1,768  | 1,802  | 880    | 883    |
| Northern Territory .. | 91     | 97     | 122    | 63     | 74     | 37     | 38     |
| Federal Territory ..  | ..     | 17     | 8      | 13     | 6      | 2      | 11     |
| Commonwealth ..       | 46,330 | 52,782 | 54,197 | 48,029 | 50,249 | 23,363 | 32,845 |

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

|                       |       |       |       |       |       | *     | *     |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New South Wales ..    | 11.75 | 10.48 | 10.63 | 9.56  | 9.84  | 9.00  | 13.46 |
| Victoria ..           | 13.22 | 11.09 | 11.70 | 10.36 | 10.70 | 10.13 | 14.03 |
| Queensland ..         | 11.98 | 11.00 | 11.09 | 9.73  | 10.39 | 10.11 | 13.23 |
| South Australia ..    | 11.12 | 10.68 | 11.72 | 10.10 | 9.97  | 9.44  | 12.16 |
| Western Australia ..  | 13.39 | 9.28  | 9.80  | 8.97  | 9.11  | 9.00  | 9.62  |
| Tasmania ..           | 10.51 | 10.11 | 10.38 | 8.89  | 8.84  | 8.72  | 8.50  |
| Northern Territory .. | 19.10 | 22.03 | 25.16 | 12.71 | 14.82 | 14.93 | 16.20 |
| Federal Territory ..  | ..    | 6.89  | 3.06  | 5.21  | 2.47  | 1.69  | 8.85  |
| Commonwealth ..       | 12.22 | 10.66 | 11.04 | 9.80  | 10.09 | 9.50  | 13.03 |

\* Equivalent annual rate.



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | 1918. | 6 months of |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
|                         |       |       |       |       |       | 1918.       | 1919. |

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1918.

|                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales ...   | 10,538 | 18,095 | 16,316 | 13,246 | 13,194 | 6,777  | 6,990  |
| Victoria ...          | 8,406  | 12,832 | 11,342 | 9,505  | 9,156  | 4,495  | 5,005  |
| Queensland ...        | 3,341  | 6,135  | 5,208  | 4,868  | 4,815  | 2,409  | 2,380  |
| South Australia ...   | 2,304  | 3,965  | 3,602  | 3,252  | 3,190  | 1,613  | 1,687  |
| Western Australia ... | 1,821  | 2,581  | 2,365  | 1,621  | 1,612  | 821    | 932    |
| Tasmania ...          | 1,338  | 1,600  | 1,433  | 1,138  | 1,131  | 564    | 708    |
| Northern Territory    | 5      | 12     | 19     | 34     | 39     | 14     | 17     |
| Federal Territory ... | ..     | 4      | 4      | 2      | 4      | 2      | 7      |
| Commonwealth          | 27,753 | 45,224 | 40,289 | 33,666 | 33,141 | 16,695 | 17,726 |

## MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

|                       |      |      |      |      |      | *    | *    |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| New South Wales ...   | 7.73 | 9.68 | 8.74 | 7.06 | 6.90 | 7.19 | 7.24 |
| Victoria ...          | 6.99 | 8.99 | 8.05 | 6.76 | 6.46 | 6.41 | 6.96 |
| Queensland ...        | 6.66 | 8.93 | 7.69 | 7.22 | 6.99 | 7.11 | 6.84 |
| South Australia ...   | 6.45 | 9.02 | 8.31 | 7.52 | 7.25 | 7.42 | 7.57 |
| Western Australia ... | 9.68 | 8.01 | 7.51 | 5.25 | 5.18 | 5.34 | 5.91 |
| Tasmania ...          | 7.76 | 8.03 | 7.23 | 5.72 | 5.55 | 5.59 | 6.81 |
| Northern Territory    | 1.05 | 2.73 | 3.92 | 6.86 | 7.81 | 5.57 | 7.15 |
| Federal Territory ... | ..   | 1.62 | 1.53 | 0.80 | 1.65 | 1.69 | 5.63 |
| Commonwealth          | 7.32 | 9.14 | 8.21 | 6.87 | 6.65 | 6.79 | 7.03 |

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1919.

| Year.               |    |    |    | Arrivals. |          |         | Departures. |          |         |
|---------------------|----|----|----|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|
|                     |    |    |    | Males.    | Females. | Total.  | Males.      | Females. | Total.  |
| 1906                | .. | .. | .. | 33,818    | 17,069   | 50,887  | 37,346      | 18,590   | 55,936  |
| 1907                | .. | .. | .. | 45,755    | 22,883   | 68,638  | 42,822      | 20,621   | 63,443  |
| 1908                | .. | .. | .. | 48,677    | 23,531   | 72,208  | 45,390      | 21,381   | 66,771  |
| 1909                | .. | .. | .. | 57,487    | 26,122   | 83,609  | 42,221      | 19,605   | 61,826  |
| 1910                | .. | .. | .. | 65,745    | 29,947   | 95,692  | 45,704      | 20,076   | 65,780  |
| 1911                | .. | .. | .. | 96,964    | 44,945   | 141,909 | 50,269      | 22,340   | 72,609  |
| 1912                | .. | .. | .. | 110,387   | 56,571   | 166,958 | 59,076      | 24,141   | 83,217  |
| 1913                | .. | .. | .. | 90,680    | 51,226   | 141,906 | 60,694      | 26,439   | 87,133  |
| 1914                | .. | .. | .. | 74,277    | 36,809   | 111,086 | 100,145     | 28,311   | 128,456 |
| 1915                | .. | .. | .. | 50,619    | 20,342   | 70,961  | 144,305     | 17,709   | 162,014 |
| 1916                | .. | .. | .. | 48,911    | 14,494   | 63,405  | 180,474     | 16,823   | 197,297 |
| 1917                | .. | .. | .. | 55,264    | 9,825    | 65,089  | 76,601      | 10,438   | 87,039  |
| 1918                | .. | .. | .. | 69,530    | 9,395    | 78,925  | 51,107      | 8,140    | 59,247  |
| 1919 (January-June) | .. | .. | .. | 96,478    | 7,312    | 103,790 | 16,413      | 5,406    | 21,819  |

**MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.**

**ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the First Six Months of the Years 1918 and 1919.**

| Nationality or Race.                             | Arrivals.         |                | Departures.       |               |
|--|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
|  | First Six Months. |                | First Six Months. |               |
|  | 1918.             | 1919.          | 1918.             | 1919.         |
| British .. ..                                    | 14,334            | 16,879         | 14,154            | 13,536        |
| Austrian .. ..                                   | 4                 | 83             | ..                | 7             |
| Danish .. ..                                     | 57                | 48             | 56                | 57            |
| Dutch .. ..                                      | 94                | 124            | 65                | 75            |
| French .. ..                                     | 236               | 249            | 82                | 167           |
| German .. ..                                     | 9                 | 38             | 2                 | 1,598         |
| Greek .. ..                                      | 123               | 57             | 3                 | 58            |
| Italian .. ..                                    | 29                | 22             | 16                | 89            |
| Norwegian .. ..                                  | 127               | 90             | 136               | 74            |
| Russian .. ..                                    | 94                | 43             | 104               | 57            |
| Spanish .. ..                                    | 9                 | 19             | 7                 | 18            |
| Swedish .. ..                                    | 101               | 101            | 114               | 93            |
| Swiss .. ..                                      | 13                | 9              | 3                 | 7             |
| Turkish .. ..                                    | ..                | 1              | ..                | 1             |
| United States .. ..                              | 367               | 452            | 350               | 447           |
| Other White .. ..                                | 39                | 77             | 40                | 61            |
| <b>Total, White Nationalities</b>                | <b>15,636</b>     | <b>18,292</b>  | <b>15,132</b>     | <b>16,345</b> |
| Afghans .. ..                                    | ..                | 1              | ..                | 1             |
| Chinese .. ..                                    | 1,182             | 847            | 1,376             | 1,108         |
| Japanese .. ..                                   | 348               | 490            | 743               | 493           |
| Malays .. ..                                     | 255               | 123            | 328               | 96            |
| Natives of India & Ceylon                        | 160               | 218            | 166               | 392           |
| Syrians .. ..                                    | ..                | 2              | ..                | 2             |
| Other Asiatics .. ..                             | 145               | 44             | 40                | 69            |
| Negroes, American .. ..                          | ..                | ..             | 1                 | 14            |
| Papuans .. ..                                    | 56                | 72             | 86                | 20            |
| Polynesians, Melanesians                         | 250               | 75             | 63                | 84            |
| Other Coloured .. ..                             | 15                | 163            | 13                | 50            |
| <b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ..</b> | <b>2,411</b>      | <b>2,035</b>   | <b>2,816</b>      | <b>2,329</b>  |
| <b>Allowance for unrecorded departures .. ..</b> | <b>..</b>         | <b>..</b>      | <b>2,414</b>      | <b>2,486</b>  |
| <b>Expeditionary Forces ..</b>                   | <b>21,220</b>     | <b>83,463</b>  | <b>13,030</b>     | <b>659</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ..</b>      | <b>39,267</b>     | <b>103,790</b> | <b>33,392</b>     | <b>21,819</b> |

**MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.**

**ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the First Six Months of the Years 1918-1919.**

| Country.                                  | Arrivals.         |                | Departures.       |               |
|---|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
|   | First Six Months. |                | First Six Months. |               |
|   | 1918.             | 1919.          | 1918.             | 1919.         |
| United Kingdom .. ..                      | 833               | 5,278          | 683               | 3,998         |
| Canada .. ..                              | 608               | 582            | 745               | 663           |
| Cape Colony .. ..                         | 169               | 101            | 106               | 167           |
| Fiji .. ..                                | 577               | 356            | 740               | 597           |
| Hong Kong .. ..                           | 1,149             | 781            | 1,305             | 1,155         |
| India and Ceylon .. ..                    | 478               | 325            | 340               | 457           |
| Natal .. ..                               | 17                | 55             | 180               | 200           |
| New Zealand .. ..                         | 6,081             | 4,667          | 4,856             | 3,120         |
| Norfolk Island .. ..                      | 20                | 35             | 57                | 33            |
| Papua .. ..                               | 343               | 280            | 409               | 233           |
| Straits Settlements .. ..                 | 774               | 760            | 1,086             | 739           |
| Other British Possessions .. ..           | 250               | 549            | 150               | 223           |
| <b>Total, British Countries ..</b>        | <b>11,299</b>     | <b>13,769</b>  | <b>10,657</b>     | <b>11,584</b> |
| China .. ..                               | ..                | 67             | ..                | 26            |
| France .. ..                              | ..                | ..             | 1                 | 3             |
| Germany .. ..                             | ..                | ..             | ..                | ..            |
| Italy .. ..                               | ..                | ..             | ..                | 75            |
| Japan .. ..                               | 192               | 292            | 443               | 335           |
| New Caledonia .. ..                       | 247               | 270            | 22                | 247           |
| South Sea Islands .. ..                   | 165               | 91             | 82                | 74            |
| United States .. ..                       | 469               | 708            | 677               | 986           |
| Other Foreign Countries .. ..             | 634               | 561            | 388               | 395           |
| <b>Total, Foreign Countries ..</b>        | <b>1,707</b>      | <b>1,989</b>   | <b>1,613</b>      | <b>2,141</b>  |
| <b>Crews discharged or shipped ...</b>    | <b>5,041</b>      | <b>4,569</b>   | <b>5,678</b>      | <b>4,949</b>  |
| Allowance for unrecorded departures .. .. | ..                | ..             | 2,414             | 2,486         |
| Expeditionary Forces .. ..                | 21,220            | 83,463         | 13,030            | 659           |
| <b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES ..</b>            | <b>39,267</b>     | <b>103,790</b> | <b>33,392</b>     | <b>21,819</b> |

**NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1918.**

| State.                 | Nominated.   |              |               | Selected.     |              |               | Total.        |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                        | Males.       | Females.     | Total.        | Males.        | Females.     | Total.        |               |
| N. S. Wales ...        | 31           | 168          | 199           | ...           | ...          | ...           | 199           |
| Victoria ...           | 24           | 77           | 101           | ...           | ...          | ...           | 101           |
| Queensland ...         | 20           | 80           | 100           | ...           | ...          | ...           | 100           |
| S. Australia ...       | ...          | ...          | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           | ...           |
| W. Australia ...       | 4            | 22           | 26            | ...           | ...          | ...           | 26            |
| Tasmania ...           | ...          | ...          | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Total Year 1911</b> | <b>9,930</b> | <b>9,230</b> | <b>19,160</b> | <b>13,592</b> | <b>7,044</b> | <b>20,636</b> | <b>39,796</b> |
| " " 1912               | 14,738       | 15,744       | 30,482        | 9,942         | 6,288        | 16,230        | 46,712        |
| " " 1913               | 11,232       | 14,627       | 25,859        | 7,570         | 4,016        | 11,586        | 37,445        |
| " " 1914               | 5,036        | 6,573        | 11,609        | 6,412         | 2,784        | 9,196         | 20,805        |
| " " 1915               | 1,437        | 2,408        | 3,845         | 685           | 1,266        | 1,951         | 5,796         |
| " " 1916               | 342          | 792          | 1,134         | 79            | 184          | 263           | 1,397         |
| " " 1917               | 121          | 317          | 438           | 24            | 42           | 66            | 504           |
| " " 1918               | 79           | 347          | 426           | ...           | ...          | ...           | 426           |

**Section II.—Production.**  
**PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-2 to 1917-18.**  
 AREA UNDER CROPS.

| Season.     | Grain.     |         |         | Hay.      | Sugar Cane. | Total under all Crops. |
|-------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|------------------------|
|             | Wheat.     | Oats.   | Maize.  |           |             |                        |
|             | Acres.     | Acres.  | Acres.  | Acres.    | Acres.      | Acres.                 |
| 1901-2 ...  | 5,115,965  | 461,430 | 294,849 | 1,688,402 | 132,840     | 8,414,054              |
| 1909-10 ... | 6,586,236  | 698,448 | 364,585 | 2,228,029 | 142,261     | 10,972,299             |
| 1910-11 ... | 7,372,456  | 676,688 | 414,914 | 2,258,405 | 155,542     | 11,893,838             |
| 1911-12 ... | 7,427,834  | 616,857 | 340,065 | 2,518,288 | 144,283     | 12,107,017             |
| 1912-13 ... | 7,339,651  | 874,284 | 314,936 | 3,217,041 | 155,567     | 13,038,049             |
| 1913-14 ... | 9,287,398  | 859,020 | 331,879 | 2,754,672 | 160,976     | 14,683,012             |
| 1914-15 ... | 9,651,081  | 774,734 | 339,781 | 2,628,613 | 172,616     | 15,651,974             |
| 1915-16 ... | 12,484,512 | 721,444 | 323,637 | 3,597,771 | 164,285     | 18,528,234             |
| 1916-17 ... | 11,532,828 | 844,130 | 360,072 | 2,671,862 | 178,190     | 16,806,380             |
| 1917-18 ... | 9,774,658  | 615,800 | 332,057 | 2,212,914 | 186,484     | 14,298,982             |

**TOTAL YIELD.**

| Season.     | Grain.      |            |            | Hay.      | Sugar Cane. |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|             | Wheat.      | Oats.      | Maize.     |           |             |
|             | Bushels.    | Bushels.   | Bushels.   | Tons.     | Tons.       |
| 1901-2 ...  | 38,561,619  | 9,789,854  | 7,034,786  | 2,024,608 | 1,367,802   |
| 1909-10 ... | 90,413,597  | 14,734,868 | 10,770,648 | 3,153,196 | 1,294,575   |
| 1910-11 ... | 95,111,983  | 15,428,456 | 13,044,081 | 3,176,391 | 2,000,758   |
| 1911-12 ... | 71,636,347  | 9,561,771  | 8,939,855  | 2,867,973 | 1,682,250   |
| 1912-13 ... | 91,981,070  | 16,116,712 | 8,356,158  | 3,955,311 | 1,135,141   |
| 1913-14 ... | 103,344,132 | 15,232,048 | 9,173,821  | 3,372,596 | 2,271,558   |
| 1914-15 ... | 24,892,402  | 4,341,104  | 8,455,561  | 1,733,944 | 2,104,239   |
| 1915-16 ... | 179,065,703 | 16,538,979 | 6,793,509  | 5,633,988 | 1,310,264   |
| 1916-17 ... | 152,420,189 | 14,018,009 | 8,527,116  | 3,507,589 | 1,723,072   |
| 1917-18 ... | 114,733,584 | 10,387,431 | 8,843,260  | 2,723,921 | 2,879,092   |

**AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.**

|             | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Tons. | Tons \$ |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-------|---------|
| 1901-2 ...  | 7.54     | 21.22    | 23.86    | 1.20  | 15.73   |
| 1909-10 ... | 13.73    | 21.10    | 29.54    | 1.42  | 14.95   |
| 1910-11 ... | 12.90    | 22.80    | 31.44    | 1.41  | 19.96   |
| 1911-12 ... | 9.64     | 15.50    | 26.29    | 1.14  | 16.65   |
| 1912-13 ... | 12.53    | 18.43    | 26.53    | 1.23  | 13.47   |
| 1913-14 ... | 11.13    | 17.73    | 27.56    | 1.22  | 20.84   |
| 1914-15 ... | 2.58     | 5.60     | 24.89    | 0.66  | 18.45   |
| 1915-16 ... | 14.34    | 22.92    | 20.99    | 1.57  | 13.04   |
| 1916-17 ... | 13.22    | 16.60    | 23.68    | 1.31  | 21.24   |
| 1917-18 ... | 11.74    | 16.87    | 26.63    | 1.23  | 25.19   |

**AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-2 to 1918-19.**

| Season. | N.S.W.     | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust.  | W. Aust.  | Tas.   | N. Ter. | C'wealth.  |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|------------|
|         | Acres.     | Acres.    | Acres.  | Acres.    | Acres.    | Acres. | Acres.  | Acres.     |
| 1901-2  | 1,392,070  | 1,754,417 | 87,232  | 1,743,452 | 94,710    | 44,084 | ...     | 5,115,965  |
| 1910-1  | 2,128,826  | 2,398,089 | 106,718 | 2,104,717 | 581,862   | 52,242 | 2       | 7,372,456  |
| 1911-2  | †2,380,710 | 2,164,066 | 42,962  | 2,190,782 | 612,104   | 37,208 | 2       | 7,427,834  |
| 1912-3  | †2,231,514 | 2,085,216 | 124,963 | 2,079,633 | 793,096   | 25,226 | 3       | 7,339,651  |
| 1913-4  | †3,205,397 | 2,565,861 | 132,655 | 2,267,851 | 1,097,193 | 18,432 | 9       | 9,287,398  |
| 1914-5  | †2,758,024 | 2,863,535 | 127,015 | 2,502,630 | 1,376,012 | 23,865 | ...     | 9,651,081  |
| 1915-6  | †4,188,865 | 3,679,971 | 93,703  | 2,739,214 | 1,734,117 | 48,642 | ...     | 12,484,512 |
| 1916-7  | †3,806,604 | 3,125,692 | 227,778 | 2,778,357 | 1,566,608 | 27,789 | ...     | 11,532,828 |
| 1917-8  | †3,329,371 | 2,690,216 | 127,815 | 2,355,682 | 1,249,762 | 21,812 | ...     | 9,774,658  |
| 1918-9  | ‡2,410,530 | 2,214,490 | 21,637  | 2,186,349 | 1,145,408 | 11,917 | ...     | 7,990,331  |

† Including Federal Territory. 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, 1825 acres 1913-14, 1681 acres 1914-15, 2372 acres 1915-16, 905 acres in 1916-17, and 515 acres in 1917-18. § Per acre of productive cane. ‡ Preliminary figures.



| Season  | N.S.W.                 | Victoria.              | Q'land.               | S. Aust.              | W. Aust.            | Tasmania            | N. Ter.         | C'wealth.              |
|---------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1901-2  | Bushels.<br>14,808,705 | Bushels.<br>12,127,382 | Bushels.<br>1,692,222 | Bushels.<br>8,012,762 | Bushels.<br>956,886 | Bushels.<br>963,662 | Bushels.<br>... | Bushels.<br>38,561,619 |
| 1910-1  | 27,913,547             | 34,813,019             | 1,022,373             | 24,344,740            | 5,897,540           | 1,120,744           | 20              | 95,111,983             |
| 1911-2  | *25,088,102            | 20,891,877             | 285,109               | 20,352,720            | 4,358,904           | 659,615             | 20              | 71,636,347             |
| 1912-3  | *32,487,336            | 26,223,104             | 1,975,505             | 21,496,216            | 9,168,594           | 630,315             | ...             | 91,981,070             |
| 1913-4  | *38,020,381            | 32,936,245             | 1,769,432             | 16,936,988            | 13,331,350          | 349,736             | ...             | 103,344,132            |
| 1914-5  | *12,830,530            | 3,940,947              | 1,585,087             | 3,527,428             | 2,624,190           | 384,220             | ...             | 24,892,402             |
| 1915-6  | *66,764,910            | 58,521,706             | 4,14,438              | 34,134,504            | 18,236,355          | 993,790             | ...             | 179,065,703            |
| 1916-7  | *36,598,000            | 51,162,438             | 2,463,141             | 45,745,064            | 16,103,216          | 348,330             | ...             | 152,420,189            |
| 1917-8  | *37,712,000            | 37,737,552             | 1,035,268             | 28,692,594            | 9,303,787           | 252,383             | ...             | 114,733,564            |
| 1918-9† | *17,832,910            | 25,239,871             | 104,509               | 22,936,925            | 8,837,334           | 186,570             | ...             | 75,138,119             |

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, 17,727 bushels 1914-15, 38,451 bushels 1915-16, 12,620 bushels 1916-17, and 7374 bushels 1917-18. † Final figures, except New South Wales.

|        | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1901-2 | 10.64    | 6.91     | 19.40    | 4.60     | 10.10    | 21.86    | ...      | 7.54     |
| 1910-1 | 13.11    | 13.72    | 9.53     | 11.57    | 10.14    | 21.45    | 10.00    | 12.90    |
| 1911-2 | 10.54    | 9.65     | 6.64     | 9.29     | 7.12     | 17.73    | 10.00    | 9.64     |
| 1912-3 | 14.56    | 12.58    | 15.81    | 10.34    | 11.56    | 24.99    | ...      | 12.53    |
| 1913-4 | 11.86    | 12.84    | 13.34    | 7.47     | 12.15    | 18.97    | ...      | 11.13    |
| 1914-5 | 4.65     | 1.37     | 12.48    | 1.41     | 1.91     | 16.10    | ...      | 2.58     |
| 1915-6 | 15.94    | 15.90    | 4.42     | 12.46    | 10.52    | 20.43    | ...      | 14.34    |
| 1916-7 | 9.61     | 16.37    | 10.82    | 16.46    | 10.28    | 12.53    | ...      | 13.22    |
| 1917-8 | 11.21    | 14.03    | 8.10     | 12.18    | 7.44     | 11.57    | ...      | 11.74    |
| 1918-9 | 7.40     | 11.40    | 4.83     | 10.49    | 7.72     | 15.66    | ...      | 9.40     |

| 31st<br>Dec. | N.S.W.     | Victoria.<br>‡ | Q'land.    | S. Aust.   | W. Aust.  | Tasmania<br>§ | N. Ter. | Fed.<br>Ter.* | C'wealth.  |
|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| SHEEP.       |            |                |            |            |           |               |         |               |            |
| 1901 ...     | 41,857,099 | 10,673,265     | 10,030,971 | 5,012,216  | 2,625,855 | 1,792,481     | 48,324  | ..            | 72,040,211 |
| 1910 ...     | 45,560,969 | 12,882,665     | 20,331,838 | 6,267,477  | 5,158,516 | 1,788,310     | 57,240  | ..            | 92,047,015 |
| 1911 ...     | 44,722,523 | 13,857,804     | 20,740,981 | 6,171,907  | 5,411,542 | 1,823,017     | 50,993  | 224,764       | 93,003,521 |
| 1912 ...     | 38,855,861 | 11,892,224     | 20,310,036 | 5,481,489  | 4,596,958 | 1,862,669     | 75,808  | 188,641       | 83,263,686 |
| 1913 ...     | 39,701,348 | 12,113,682     | 21,786,600 | 5,073,057  | 4,421,375 | 1,745,356     | 67,109  | 148,875       | 85,057,402 |
| 1914 ...     | 32,874,359 | 12,051,685     | 23,129,919 | 4,208,461  | 4,456,186 | 1,674,815     | 70,200  | 134,679†      | 78,600,334 |
| 1915 ...     | 32,498,046 | 10,545,632     | 15,950,154 | 3,674,547  | 4,803,850 | 1,624,450     | 57,827  | 102,683‡      | 69,257,169 |
| 1916 ...     | 36,086,241 | 12,576,587     | 15,524,293 | 15,091,282 | 5,529,960 | 1,702,579     | 47,520  | 110,142‡      | 76,668,604 |
| 1917 ...     | 38,482,465 | 14,760,013     | 17,204,268 | 16,229,519 | 6,384,191 | 1,711,116     | 54,709  | 138,731‡      | 84,965,012 |
| 1918 ...     | ...        | 15,773,902     | 18,220,985 | ...        | 7,183,747 | 1,841,924     | ...     | ...           | ...        |

|         |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |        |            |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|
| 1901... | 2,047,454 | 1,623,282 | 3,772,707 | 225,256 | 398,547 | 168,661 | 255,521 | ..     | 8,491,428  |
| 1910... | 3,140,307 | 1,547,569 | 5,131,699 | 394,862 | 825,040 | 201,854 | 513,383 | ..     | 11,744,711 |
| 1911... | 3,185,824 | 1,647,127 | 5,073,201 | 393,566 | 843,638 | 217,406 | 459,780 | 8,412  | 11,828,954 |
| 1912... | 3,033,726 | 1,508,089 | 5,210,891 | 383,418 | 806,294 | 222,181 | 405,552 | 7,108  | 11,577,259 |
| 1913... | 2,815,113 | 1,528,553 | 5,322,033 | 352,905 | 834,265 | 205,743 | 417,643 | 7,627  | 11,483,882 |
| 1914... | 2,472,631 | 1,362,542 | 5,455,943 | 300,579 | 853,835 | 176,524 | 414,558 | 7,961  | 11,051,573 |
| 1915... | 2,400,104 | 1,043,604 | 4,780,893 | 226,565 | 821,048 | 169,575 | 483,961 | 5,666  | 9,931,416  |
| 1916... | 2,757,713 | 1,175,098 | 4,765,657 | 288,887 | 863,930 | 179,360 | 428,862 | 8,230  | 10,467,737 |
| 1917... | 3,148,309 | 1,371,409 | 5,316,558 | 313,245 | 927,086 | 197,938 | 638,431 | 13,408 | 11,926,024 |
| 1918... | ...       | 1,596,544 | 5,786,744 | ...     | 943,847 | 218,234 | ...     | ...    | ...        |

|      |          |         |         |          |         |        |        |        |           |
|------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| 1901 | 486,716  | 387,277 | 462,119 | 165,303  | 73,710  | 32,399 | 12,896 | ..     | 1,620,420 |
| 1910 | 650,636  | 472,080 | 593,813 | 249,326  | 134,114 | 41,388 | 24,509 | ..     | 2,165,866 |
| 1911 | 687,242  | 507,813 | 618,954 | 259,719  | 140,277 | 41,853 | 21,407 | 1,762  | 2,279,027 |
| 1912 | 714,952  | 530,494 | 674,573 | 276,539  | 147,629 | 44,039 | 18,382 | 1,505  | 2,408,113 |
| 1913 | 744,458  | 562,331 | 707,265 | 283,641  | 156,636 | 44,941 | 22,792 | 1,712  | 2,522,776 |
| 1914 | +731,735 | 552,053 | 742,159 | 267,877  | 161,625 | 42,232 | 21,985 | +1,606 | 2,521,272 |
| 1915 | +718,232 | 493,779 | 686,871 | 253,333  | 163,016 | 41,422 | 19,957 | +1,310 | 2,377,920 |
| 1916 | +732,334 | 514,403 | 697,517 | +257,422 | 169,730 | 42,620 | 21,674 | +1,457 | 2,437,157 |
| 1917 | +740,806 | 514,061 | 733,014 | +262,840 | 178,151 | 42,396 | 26,231 | +1,441 | 2,498,940 |
| 1918 | ...      | 523,788 | 759,726 | ...      | 180,094 | 41,221 | ...    | ...    | ...       |

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.  
§ As at 1st March, year following.



| 31st Dec. | N.S.W.   | Victoria.<br>§ | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania<br>§ | N. Ter. | Fed.<br>Ter.* | C'wealth  |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|----------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| PIGS.     |          |                |         |          |          |               |         |               |           |
| 1901...   | 265,730  | 334,295        | 121,641 | 98,886   | 61,052   | 58,716        | 989     | ..            | 931,309   |
| 1910...   | 321,632  | 333,281        | 152,212 | 96,386   | 57,628   | 63,715        | 996     | ..            | 1,025,850 |
| 1911...   | 370,700  | 348,069        | 173,902 | 93,130   | 55,635   | 67,392        | 1,500   | 393           | 1,110,721 |
| 1912...   | 293,450  | 240,072        | 143,695 | 69,832   | 47,351   | 49,152        | 1,500   | 203           | 845,255   |
| 1913...   | 287,896  | 221,277        | 140,045 | 64,119   | 47,966   | 37,990        | 1,018   | 194           | 800,505   |
| 1914...   | +286,478 | 243,196        | 166,638 | 69,893   | 59,516   | 34,960        | 1,240   | +226          | 862,447   |
| 1915...   | +280,869 | 192,002        | 117,787 | 66,237   | 58,231   | 37,778        | 500     | +289          | 753,693   |
| 1916...   | +359,504 | 254,436        | 129,733 | +118,542 | 90,756   | 53,033        | 124     | +259          | 1,006,387 |
| 1917...   | +395,639 | 323,159        | 172,699 | +110,353 | 111,844  | 54,653        | 124     | +518          | 1,168,989 |
| 1918...   |          | 267,819        | 140,966 |          | 85,863   | 44,328        |         |               |           |

\* Part New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.

§ As at 1st March, year following.

### WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1917-18.

| Season ended 30th June. | N.S.W.      | Victoria.   | Q'land.<br>† | S. Aust.   | W. Aust.   | Tasmania   | N. Ter. | C'wealth.   |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-------------|
|                         | lb.         | lb.         | lb.          | lb.        | lb.        | lb.        | lb.     | lb.         |
| 1911...                 | 374,907,068 | 101,803,644 | 139,250,802  | 63,613,781 | 29,984,453 | 11,338,540 | 400,000 | 721,298,288 |
| 1912...                 | 371,546,415 | 110,463,041 | 142,382,269  | 60,056,470 | 30,833,837 | 10,726,593 | 400,000 | 726,408,625 |
| 1913...                 | 326,804,000 | 88,762,612  | 136,875,270  | 56,691,036 | 26,849,981 | 12,416,014 | 450,000 | 648,851,913 |
| 1914...                 | 357,985,000 | 106,833,690 | 154,183,114  | 55,014,048 | 26,625,787 | 10,092,564 | 400,000 | 711,134,203 |
| 1915...                 | 318,935,000 | 95,406,867  | 155,478,740  | 38,848,978 | 24,562,110 | 9,103,030  | 400,000 | 642,734,725 |
| 1916...                 | 262,044,982 | 82,330,198  | 130,783,277  | 33,969,975 | 31,914,040 | 9,212,203  | 350,000 | 550,604,675 |
| 1917...                 | 270,525,000 | 94,845,024  | 102,220,125  | 35,050,865 | 34,269,303 | 10,441,978 | 350,000 | 547,702,295 |
| 1918...                 | 284,188,000 | 105,424,682 | 87,425,558   | 46,339,339 | 39,872,188 | 10,284,316 | 330,000 | 573,864,093 |

\* Including Federal Territory.

† For year ended previous 31st December.

### PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-17.

| Year.   | N.S.W.      | Victoria.   | Q'land.    | S. Aust.    | W. Aust.  | Tas.      | N.T. | Fed.<br>Ter.* | C'wealth.   |
|---------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------|---------------|-------------|
| BUTTER. |             |             |            |             |           |           |      |               |             |
|         | lb.         | lb.         | lb.        | lb.         | lb.       | lb.       | lb.  | lb.           | lb.         |
| 1901    | 39,056,878  | 46,857,572  | 9,741,882  | 4,954,523   | 336,440   | 723,771   | ..   | ..            | 101,671,066 |
| 1909    | 62,865,608  | 55,166,555  | 24,592,711 | 8,482,168   | 414,453   | 2,751,757 | ..   | ..            | 154,273,252 |
| 1910    | 76,624,830  | 70,603,787  | 31,258,333 | 10,717,486  | 641,491   | 3,365,982 | ..   | ..            | 193,211,909 |
| 1911    | 83,176,938  | 86,500,474  | 28,588,535 | 9,694,666   | 498,047   | 3,817,455 | ..   | 27,630        | 211,573,745 |
| 1912    | 76,592,967  | 67,655,834  | 30,307,339 | 8,394,557   | 448,799   | 3,778,104 | ..   | 16,561        | 187,194,161 |
| 1913    | 77,766,703  | 73,381,567  | 35,199,387 | 8,036,274   | 518,566   | 3,843,247 | ..   | 12,494        | 198,758,238 |
| 1914    | +84,126,893 | 62,421,288  | 37,230,240 | 6,252,961   | 451,112   | 3,480,531 | ..   | +7,387        | 193,970,412 |
| 1915    | +59,623,885 | 42,345,113  | 25,456,714 | 6,317,613   | 716,408   | 3,204,922 | ..   | +7,658        | 137,672,313 |
| 1916    | +79,355,639 | +59,568,771 | 28,967,279 | +9,798,142  | 1,080,466 | 3,691,649 | ..   | +8,832        | 182,470,778 |
| 1917    | +80,460,225 | +64,405,711 | 38,930,690 | +10,482,895 | 1,361,484 | 4,848,227 | ..   | +7,782        | 200,497,014 |

#### CHEESE.

|      |             |            |            |            |       |         |     |     |            |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|---------|-----|-----|------------|
|      | lb.         | lb.        | lb.        | lb.        | lb.   | lb.     | lb. | lb. | lb.        |
| 1901 | 3,838,835   | 3,974,668  | 2,436,912  | 1,053,160  | 3,578 | 268,539 | ..  | ..  | 11,575,692 |
| 1909 | 4,775,268   | 5,025,834  | 3,662,497  | 1,578,378  | 1,570 | 731,290 | ..  | ..  | 15,774,837 |
| 1910 | 5,191,089   | 4,530,893  | 4,146,661  | 1,796,281  | 3,306 | 868,781 | ..  | ..  | 16,537,011 |
| 1911 | 5,460,652   | 4,549,843  | 3,718,257  | 1,526,930  | 900   | 630,130 | ..  | ..  | 15,886,712 |
| 1912 | 5,454,685   | 4,176,778  | 3,947,615  | 1,958,027  | ..    | 623,386 | ..  | ..  | 16,160,491 |
| 1913 | 6,620,648   | 4,856,321  | 5,395,050  | 2,216,985  | ..    | 654,411 | ..  | ..  | 19,743,415 |
| 1914 | +6,356,627  | 4,395,502  | 7,931,869  | 2,000,547  | 1,675 | 554,191 | ..  | ..  | 21,240,411 |
| 1915 | +15,979,636 | 3,497,278  | 4,383,410  | 1,412,692  | 835   | 555,375 | ..  | ..  | 15,829,226 |
| 1916 | +7,830,239  | +5,869,562 | 8,495,825  | +2,476,081 | 665   | 736,500 | ..  | ..  | 25,408,872 |
| 1917 | +7,799,676  | +5,285,003 | 11,142,114 | +2,449,716 | 100   | 754,196 | ..  | ..  | 27,430,805 |

#### BACON AND HAMS.

|      |             |             |            |            |            |           |     |         |            |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----|---------|------------|
|      | lb.         | lb.         | lb.        | lb.        | lb.        | lb.       | lb. | lb.     | lb.        |
| 1901 | 11,080,891  | 15,011,616  | 7,064,714  | ..         | 333,393    | 530,015   | ..  | ..      | 34,020,629 |
| 1909 | 9,931,377   | 13,620,485  | 9,228,317  | 3,348,050  | 120,623    | 1,526,115 | ..  | ..      | 37,774,967 |
| 1910 | 12,620,067  | 16,438,837  | 10,758,963 | 3,741,942  | 121,154    | 1,468,789 | ..  | ..      | 45,149,752 |
| 1911 | 16,080,157  | 19,546,772  | 11,667,654 | 4,311,497  | 97,136     | 1,538,766 | ..  | ..      | 53,264,652 |
| 1912 | 16,511,180  | 20,043,706  | 12,437,019 | 3,771,064  | 114,950    | 1,299,060 | ..  | 15,196  | 54,192,175 |
| 1913 | 15,180,378  | 19,289,258  | 13,709,716 | 3,265,773  | 100,143    | 1,116,535 | ..  | 11,885  | 52,673,688 |
| 1914 | +15,323,528 | 18,774,497  | 13,339,131 | 3,409,372  | 112,421    | 1,612,433 | ..  | +3,520  | 52,574,902 |
| 1915 | +13,569,022 | 13,659,974  | 12,363,939 | 2,432,485  | 202,824    | 895,020   | ..  | +7,619  | 43,130,883 |
| 1916 | +15,779,369 | +18,115,028 | 10,427,649 | +3,993,137 | +2,058,027 | 992,779   | ..  | +8,787  | 51,374,776 |
| 1917 | +18,544,053 | +21,311,876 | 14,791,540 | +6,591,064 | +2,362,604 | 1,298,819 | ..  | +11,091 | 64,911,047 |

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Year ending 30th June year following. § Including Bacon and Ham cured in Western Australia, from animals slaughtered in other States.

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND  
COMMONWEALTH, 1901-18.**

| Year.         | N.S.W.  | Victoria. | Q'land.   | S. Aust. | W. Aust.  | Tasmania. | N. Ter. | C'wealth.  |
|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|
| GOLD.         |         |           |           |          |           |           |         |            |
|               | £       | £         | £         | £        | £         | £         | £       | £          |
| 1901 ..       | 737,164 | 3,102,753 | 2,541,764 | 16,613   | 7,235,653 | 295,176   | 88,385  | 14,017,508 |
| 1910 ..       | 802,211 | 2,422,745 | 1,874,955 | 28,000   | 6,246,848 | 157,370   | 25,521  | 11,557,650 |
| 1911 ..       | 769,353 | 2,140,855 | 1,640,323 | 15,000   | 5,823,075 | 132,108   | 30,910  | 10,551,624 |
| 1912 ..       | 702,129 | 2,039,464 | 1,477,979 | 28,000   | 5,448,385 | 161,300   | 22,671  | 9,879,928  |
| 1913 ..       | 635,703 | 1,847,475 | 1,128,768 | 27,800   | 5,581,701 | 141,876   | 13,250  | 9,376,573  |
| 1914 ..       | 528,873 | 1,755,236 | 1,059,674 | 26,581   | 5,237,353 | 111,475   | 9,754   | 8,728,946  |
| 1915 ..       | 562,819 | 1,397,793 | 1,060,703 | 25,830   | 5,140,228 | 78,784    | *3,781  | 8,269,938  |
| 1916 ..       | 459,370 | 1,090,194 | 913,951   | 33,000   | 4,508,532 | 67,072    | †3,861  | 7,075,980  |
| 1917 ..       | 349,038 | 857,500   | 761,639   | 30,334   | 4,121,645 | 61,577    | †3,677  | 6,185,410  |
| 1918 ..       | 369,743 | 674,655   | 567,371   | 26,252   | 3,723,183 | 44,724    | †2,229  | 5,408,157  |
| 1919 (9 mos.) | 169,760 | 432,189   | 400,204   | 22,768   | 2,439,593 | 34,088    | †       | 3,498,602  |

SILVER AND LEAD.

|         |           |       |         |        |         |         |        |           |
|---------|-----------|-------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
| 1901 .. | 1,954,964 | 6,657 | 69,234  | 3,196  | 7,609   | 206,228 | 710    | 2,248,598 |
| 1910 .. | 2,110,040 | 3,100 | 123,086 | 907    | 20,210  | 247,576 | ..     | 2,504,919 |
| 1911 .. | 2,652,548 | 3,028 | 79,765  | 140    | 33,335  | 253,361 | ..     | 3,022,177 |
| 1912 .. | 3,745,796 | 3,184 | 121,855 | 326    | 41,995  | 309,098 | 820    | 4,223,074 |
| 1913 .. | 4,173,867 | 2,954 | 134,121 | 1,400  | 82,422  | 319,997 | 2,228  | 4,716,989 |
| 1914 .. | 3,611,369 | 2,188 | 38,640  | 529    | 69,512  | 96,225  | 545    | 3,819,008 |
| 1915 .. | 3,321,101 | 1,771 | 34,610  | 902    | 63,629  | 91,689  | *5     | 3,513,707 |
| 1916 .. | 4,084,623 | 3,338 | 50,588  | 5,173  | 109,221 | 153,796 | †1,068 | 4,407,807 |
| 1917 .. | 5,110,096 | 1,406 | 55,181  | 12,351 | 178,872 | 152,122 | †275   | 5,510,303 |
| 1918 .. | 5,739,599 | 1,319 | 36,645  | 10,492 | 189,636 | 127,176 | †200   | 6,104,977 |

COPPER.

|         |         |       |           |         |         |           |        |           |
|---------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| 1901 .. | 412,292 | ..    | 182,256   | 491,617 | 110,769 | 1,010,037 | 8,660  | 2,215,431 |
| 1910 .. | 486,257 | 450   | 932,489   | 306,120 | 95,928  | 566,972   | 1,196  | 2,389,412 |
| 1911 .. | 590,102 | 2,088 | 1,151,351 | 332,500 | 78,118  | 408,649   | 1,470  | 2,564,278 |
| 1912 .. | 579,791 | ..    | 1,698,280 | 461,500 | 59,824  | 440,444   | 3,998  | 3,243,837 |
| 1913 .. | 598,733 | 2,829 | 1,660,178 | 488,986 | 142,363 | 375,664   | 482    | 3,269,235 |
| 1914 .. | 274,671 | ..    | 1,118,648 | 417,487 | 38,174  | 496,041   | 4,860  | 2,349,881 |
| 1915 .. | 234,437 | ..    | 1,428,793 | 561,247 | 91,169  | 709,534   | *7,000 | 3,032,180 |
| 1916 .. | 586,127 | ..    | 2,265,422 | 822,527 | 64,833  | 886,454   | †8,162 | 4,633,525 |
| 1917 .. | 314,154 | ..    | 2,208,232 | 902,495 | 85,738  | 847,754   | †5,517 | 4,863,890 |
| 1918 .. | 696,580 | ..    | 2,087,751 | 828,556 | 66,146  | 776,106   | †9,648 | 4,464,787 |

TIN.

|         |         |        |         |    |        |         |         |           |
|---------|---------|--------|---------|----|--------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1901 .. | 76,544  | 4,181  | 93,723  | .. | 52,102 | 216,186 | 5,698   | 448,234   |
| 1910 .. | 228,156 | 3,706  | 243,271 | .. | 45,129 | 399,393 | 31,113  | 950,768   |
| 1911 .. | 307,089 | 3,417  | 307,847 | .. | 55,220 | 513,500 | 22,900  | 1,209,973 |
| 1912 .. | 338,074 | 5,733  | 364,503 | .. | 79,738 | 543,103 | 27,001  | 1,358,152 |
| 1913 .. | 421,292 | 6,980  | 343,669 | .. | 72,142 | 531,983 | 25,526  | 1,401,592 |
| 1914 .. | 267,130 | 4,955  | 176,197 | .. | 35,649 | 259,300 | 15,200  | 758,431   |
| 1915 .. | 266,780 | 9,447  | 183,472 | .. | 41,391 | 292,306 | *5,545  | 798,941   |
| 1916 .. | 306,497 | 12,955 | 181,401 | .. | 49,101 | 350,852 | †14,700 | 915,506   |
| 1917 .. | 373,696 | 19,709 | 160,600 | .. | 45,288 | 427,917 | †12,870 | 1,054,330 |
| 1918 .. | 548,876 | 24,481 | 251,755 | .. | 76,952 | 488,798 | †41,432 | 1,432,294 |

COAL.

|         |           |         |         |    |         |        |    |           |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|----|---------|--------|----|-----------|
| 1901 .. | 2,178,929 | 147,228 | 189,877 | .. | 68,561  | 18,175 | .. | 2,602,770 |
| 1910 .. | 3,009,657 | 189,254 | 322,822 | .. | 113,699 | 48,609 | .. | 3,684,041 |
| 1911 .. | 3,167,165 | 301,142 | 323,998 | .. | 111,154 | 26,214 | .. | 3,929,673 |
| 1912 .. | 3,660,015 | 259,321 | 338,264 | .. | 135,857 | 24,568 | .. | 4,418,025 |
| 1913 .. | 3,770,375 | 274,940 | 403,767 | .. | 153,614 | 25,367 | .. | 4,628,063 |
| 1914 .. | 3,737,761 | 289,099 | 416,292 | .. | 148,684 | 27,853 | .. | 4,619,689 |
| 1915 .. | 3,424,630 | 275,343 | 409,342 | .. | 137,859 | 30,418 | .. | 4,277,592 |
| 1916 .. | 3,336,419 | 216,875 | 389,348 | .. | 147,823 | 27,736 | .. | 4,118,201 |
| 1917 .. | 4,422,740 | 345,830 | 597,360 | .. | 191,822 | 33,673 | .. | 5,596,425 |
| 1918 .. | 4,941,807 | 367,640 | 572,305 | .. | 204,319 | 37,676 | .. | 6,123,747 |

ALL MINERALS.

|         |            |           |           |           |           |           |         |            |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|
| 1901 .. | 5,677,718  | 3,262,319 | 3,102,603 | 537,493   | 7,487,940 | 1,751,334 | 103,258 | 21,922,665 |
| 1910 .. | 8,446,779  | 2,630,711 | 3,710,222 | 415,842   | 6,522,163 | 1,432,193 | 64,516  | 23,222,426 |
| 1911 .. | 9,404,870  | 2,464,758 | 3,661,063 | 450,037   | 6,105,446 | 1,348,797 | 59,353  | 23,494,324 |
| 1912 .. | 11,221,586 | 2,332,278 | 4,175,355 | 595,670   | 5,768,563 | 1,493,502 | 57,820  | 25,644,774 |
| 1913 .. | 11,641,529 | 2,172,378 | 3,857,881 | 642,626   | 6,036,098 | 1,415,700 | 44,626  | 25,810,838 |
| 1914 .. | 10,035,554 | 2,088,831 | 2,976,280 | 600,355   | 5,534,274 | 1,007,038 | 34,814  | 22,275,146 |
| 1915 .. | 9,641,736  | 1,737,679 | 3,324,861 | 1,001,885 | 5,478,149 | 1,225,575 | 17,917  | 22,427,802 |
| 1916 .. | 10,513,184 | 1,404,180 | 4,021,007 | 1,212,874 | 4,893,417 | 1,521,050 | 40,661  | 23,606,373 |
| 1917 .. | 12,554,696 | 1,294,240 | 4,012,977 | 1,460,674 | 4,629,027 | 1,582,322 | 56,903  | 25,590,839 |
| 1918 .. | 13,941,164 | 1,102,642 | 3,740,925 | 1,439,649 | 4,265,577 | 1,750,574 | 92,730  | 26,333,261 |

\* First 6 months of year.

† Year ended 30th June.

‡ Not yet available.

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1909-17.

| Year.   | Agricultural. | Pastoral. | Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming. | Forestry & Fisheries. | Mining. | Manufacturing.* | Total.  |
|---------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
|         | £1000.        | £1000.    | £1000.                           | £1000.                | £1000.  | £1000.          | £1000.  |
| 1909 .. | 41,056        | 50,864    | 15,064                           | 4,462                 | 23,036  | 39,713          | 174,195 |
| 1910 .. | 39,752        | 56,993    | 17,387                           | 4,789                 | 23,222  | 45,598          | 187,741 |
| 1911 .. | 38,774        | 50,725    | 19,107                           | 5,728                 | 23,494  | 50,767          | 188,595 |
| 1912 .. | 45,754        | 51,615    | 20,280                           | 6,432                 | 25,645  | 57,022          | 206,748 |
| 1913 .. | 46,162        | 57,866    | 20,341                           | 6,338                 | 25,811  | 61,586          | 218,104 |
| 1914 .. | 36,052        | 60,265    | 21,562                           | 6,419                 | 22,275  | 62,922          | 209,495 |
| 1915 .. | 73,769        | 65,607    | 21,156                           | 5,777                 | 22,428  | 62,883          | 251,620 |
| 1916 .. | 60,207        | 89,940    | 26,949                           | 5,505                 | 23,606  | 64,205          | 270,412 |
| 1917 .. | 57,967        | 93,395    | 31,326                           | 5,523                 | 25,591  | 69,807          | 283,609 |

\* These amounts differ from those given in the following tables owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-17.

| Year. | No. of Establishments. | Hands Employed. | Salaries and Wages Paid.* | Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings. | Value of Materials Used. | Value added by Manufacture. | Value of Output. |
|-------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1909  | 13,229                 | 266,661         | 21,111,656                | 54,622,672                                    | 64,028,881               | 41,929,447                  | 105,958,328      |
| 1910  | 13,850                 | 286,928         | 23,866,161                | 58,595,009                                    | 72,759,261               | 48,100,897                  | 120,860,158      |
| 1911  | 14,455                 | 311,710         | 27,531,876                | 64,216,948                                    | 79,004,376               | 54,017,714                  | 133,022,090      |
| 1912  | 14,878                 | 327,456         | 31,287,492                | 69,337,768                                    | 88,275,620               | 60,499,787                  | 148,775,407      |
| 1913  | 15,536                 | 337,101         | 33,606,087                | 74,153,534                                    | 96,407,477               | 65,153,286                  | 161,560,763      |
| 1914  | 15,428                 | 331,728         | 34,103,703                | 80,506,821                                    | 99,789,064               | 66,661,444                  | 166,450,508      |
| 1915† | 15,092                 | 321,071         | 33,210,654                | 81,492,417                                    | 102,776,082              | 66,310,618                  | 169,086,700      |
| 1916† | 15,010                 | 316,752         | 33,828,840                | 84,919,501                                    | 105,180,445              | 67,394,400                  | 172,574,845      |
| 1917† | 15,179                 | 321,670         | 36,618,218                | 90,528,300                                    | 132,283,096              | 74,103,550                  | 206,386,646      |

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors. † See notes †, § and || following table.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1915-1917.

| Particulars.                         | N.S.W.       | Victoria.  | Q'sland.   | S. Aust.   | W. Aust.  | Tas.      | C'wealth.   |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1915.†                               |              |            |            |            |           |           |             |
| 1. Factories ... ..                  | 5,260        | 5,413      | 1,775      | 1,266      | 780       | 589       | 15,092      |
| 2. Hands employed*                   | 116,611      | 113,834    | 42,079     | 25,496     | 14,631    | 8,420     | 321,071     |
| 3. Wages paid†                       | £ 12,667,721 | 11,036,345 | 4,226,635  | 2,705,130  | 1,791,276 | 783,547   | 33,210,654  |
| 4. Value of fuel used                | 1,364,186    | 834,966    | 300,716    | 399,731    | 187,121   | 110,803   | 3,197,523   |
| 5. " materials used                  | 42,559,370   | 30,728,743 | 15,939,583 | 8,720,436  | 2,634,700 | 2,193,250 | 102,776,082 |
| 6. " added in process of manufacture | 25,693,962   | 20,737,350 | 9,505,229  | 5,273,787  | 3,078,093 | 2,022,197 | 66,310,618  |
| 7. " of output of factr's.           | 68,253,332   | 51,466,093 | 25,444,812 | 13,994,223 | 5,712,793 | 4,215,447 | 169,086,700 |
| 8. " land & buildings                | 16,843,698   | 11,460,123 | 4,446,405  | 3,289,628  | 2,363,262 | 1,132,424 | 39,535,540  |
| 9. " plant & mchry.                  | 16,866,982   | 11,068,949 | 7,051,113  | 3,101,413  | 2,640,168 | 1,228,252 | 41,956,877  |
| 1916. §                              |              |            |            |            |           |           |             |
| 1. Factories ... ..                  | No. 5,210    | 5,413      | 1,782      | 1,266      | 771       | 568       | 15,010      |
| 2. Hands employed*                   | 116,401      | 113,834    | 39,983     | 25,496     | 12,676    | 8,362     | 316,752     |
| 3. Wages paid†                       | £ 13,413,845 | 11,036,345 | 4,181,254  | 2,705,130  | 1,656,799 | 835,467   | 33,828,840  |
| 4. Value of fuel used                | 1,528,220    | 834,966    | 310,454    | 399,731    | 193,523   | 116,704   | 3,383,598   |
| 5. " materials used                  | 44,227,079   | 30,728,743 | 16,127,926 | 8,720,436  | 3,033,638 | 2,342,623 | 105,180,445 |
| 6. " added in process of manufacture | 26,762,785   | 20,737,350 | 9,413,098  | 5,273,787  | 2,973,473 | 2,233,907 | 67,394,400  |
| 7. " of output of factr's.           | 70,989,864   | 51,466,093 | 25,541,024 | 13,994,223 | 6,007,111 | 4,576,530 | 172,574,845 |
| 8. " land & bldgs.                   | 17,770,517   | 11,460,123 | 5,014,824  | 3,289,628  | 2,247,505 | 1,130,602 | 40,913,199  |
| 9. " plant & mchry.                  | 18,211,104   | 11,068,949 | 7,543,873  | 3,101,413  | 2,817,863 | 1,263,100 | 44,006,302  |
| 1917.                                |              |            |            |            |           |           |             |
| 1. Factories ... ..                  | No. 5,356    | 5,445      | 1,793      | 1,286      | 759       | 540       | 15,179      |
| 2. Hands employed*                   | 117,997      | 116,970    | 40,446     | 26,010     | 12,168    | 8,079     | 321,670     |
| 3. Wages paid†                       | £ 14,381,309 | 11,833,517 | 4,879,940  | 3,094,094  | 1,590,696 | 838,662   | 36,618,216  |
| 4. Value of fuel used                | 1,766,664    | 1,024,156  | 415,052    | 558,524    | 198,000   | 92,544    | 4,054,940   |
| 5. " materials used                  | 57,044,667   | 37,103,750 | 20,938,266 | 11,331,814 | 3,323,424 | 2,541,175 | 132,283,096 |
| 6. " added in process of manufacture | 28,899,653   | 22,943,534 | 11,031,036 | 6,060,538  | 2,931,964 | 2,236,825 | 74,103,550  |
| 7. " output of factr's.              | 85,944,320   | 60,047,284 | 31,969,302 | 17,392,352 | 6,255,388 | 4,778,000 | 206,386,646 |
| 8. " of land & bldgs.                | 18,920,057   | 12,052,227 | 5,251,877  | 3,462,296  | 2,398,264 | 1,127,716 | 43,212,437  |
| 9. " plant & mchry.                  | 20,364,122   | 11,732,062 | 7,846,834  | 3,313,113  | 2,835,085 | 1,224,647 | 47,315,863  |

\* Including working proprietors.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors

‡ New South Wales figures for year ended 30th June, 1915.

§ New South Wales for year ended

30th June, 1916, Victoria and South Australia for calendar year 1915

|| New South Wales, Vic

toria and South Australia for year ended 30th June, 1917.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES  
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1914-17.**

|  | 1914<br>♦  | 1915.<br>♦ | 1916.<br>† | 1917.<br>† |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | £          | £          | £          | £          |
| Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ... | 1,949,268  | 2,256,225  | 2,652,852  | 2,947,519  |
| Treating oils and fats ...   | 748,670    | 795,721    | 860,535    | 948,581    |
| Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...  | 3,035,994  | 2,870,186  | 2,760,853  | 2,597,475  |
| Working in wood ...  | 5,332,395  | 4,504,536  | 4,023,294  | 4,205,562  |
| Metal works, machinery, etc. ...   | 14,608,685 | 15,067,974 | 16,141,585 | 16,422,851 |
| Connected with food and drink, etc. ...  | 15,808,603 | 14,877,081 | 14,424,325 | 18,135,596 |
| Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...   | 8,390,017  | 8,744,907  | 9,114,887  | 10,045,510 |
| Books, paper, printing and engraving ...   | 4,875,355  | 4,790,263  | 5,036,245  | 5,373,183  |
| Musical instruments, etc. ...  | 105,815    | 95,864     | 97,882     | 130,291    |
| Arms and explosives ...  | 252,454    | 310,070    | 496,842    | 610,946    |
| Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...                                 | 1,959,913  | 1,870,653  | 1,890,041  | 1,937,369  |
| Ship and boat building and repairing ...   | 948,696    | 1,038,423  | 862,557    | 864,778    |
| Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...  | 1,444,893  | 1,378,311  | 1,362,753  | 1,402,815  |
| Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...   | 1,295,462  | 1,416,617  | 1,479,085  | 1,568,190  |
| Surgical and other scientific instruments  | 45,624     | 49,500     | 54,398     | 70,082     |
| Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...   | 366,103    | 347,846    | 355,614    | 375,692    |
| Heat, light and power... ..  | 4,748,113  | 5,050,934  | 4,879,372  | 5,462,016  |
| Leatherware, n.e.i. ... ..   | 203,958    | 231,207    | 241,704    | 252,175    |
| Minor wares, n.e.i. ... ..   | 541,421    | 614,300    | 659,576    | 752,919    |
|  | 66,661,444 | 66,310,618 | 67,394,400 | 74,103,550 |

\* The New South Wales figures are for the year ended 30th June, 1915.

† See note § and || previous table.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of  
Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1917.**

| Particulars.  | N.S.W.<br>† | Victoria.<br>† | Q'land. | S. Aust.<br>† | W. Aust. | Tas.   | C'wealth. |
|---|-------------|----------------|---------|---------------|----------|--------|-----------|
|   | %           | %              | %       | %             | %        | %      | %         |
| Wages* .. ..  | 16.73       | 19.71          | 15.26   | 17.79         | 25.43    | 17.55  | 17.74     |
| Fuel .. ..  | 2.06        | 1.70           | 1.30    | 3.21          | 3.16     | 1.94   | 1.96      |
| Materials used .. ..  | 66.37       | 61.79          | 65.50   | 65.16         | 53.13    | 53.18  | 64.10     |
| Margin for profits & miscellaneous expenses and charges .. .. | 14.84       | 16.80          | 17.94   | 13.84         | 18.23    | 27.33  | 16.20     |
| Total Output .. ..  | 100.00      | 100.00         | 100.00  | 100.00        | 100.00   | 100.00 | 100.00    |

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors. † For year ended 30th June, 1917.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages  
paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1917.**

| Year.      | N.S.W.  | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas.   | C'wealth. |
|------------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|
|            | £       | £         | £       | £        | £        | £      | £         |
| 1909 .. .. | 87.27   | 73.57     | 82.09   | 83.08    | 122.08   | 86.44  | 82.97     |
| 1910 .. .. | 90.83   | 78.18     | 86.79   | 90.44    | 123.93   | 78.81  | 87.06     |
| 1911 .. .. | 96.35   | 83.48     | 87.15   | 99.56    | 129.80   | 84.47  | 92.25     |
| 1912 .. .. | 104.44  | 91.19     | 93.88   | 105.63   | 136.65   | 90.41  | 99.74     |
| 1913 .. .. | 109.66  | 94.74     | 100.05  | 111.66   | 132.31   | 95.18  | 104.14    |
| 1914 .. .. | †112.94 | 98.50     | 100.91  | 115.31   | 137.30   | 98.82  | 107.36    |
| 1915 .. .. | †112.94 | 101.75    | 104.21  | 111.53   | 127.31   | 97.82  | 108.00    |
| 1916 .. .. | §119.29 | †101.75   | 108.13  | †111.53  | 136.29   | 104.88 | 111.33    |
| 1917 .. .. | 126.10  | 105.87    | 125.28  | 124.57   | 136.22   | 108.97 | 118.54    |

\* Exclusive of working proprietors. † For year ended 30th June, 1915. ‡ For calendar year 1915. § For year ended 30th June, 1916. || For year ended 30th June, 1917.



**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1917.**

| —               | N.S.W.<br>† | Victoria.<br>† | Q'land. | S. Aust.<br>† | W. Aust. | Tas.  | C'wealth. |
|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------------|----------|-------|-----------|
| Males ..        | 88,910      | 74,924         | 32,763  | 20,798        | 9,704    | 6,860 | 233,959   |
| Females ..      | 29,087      | 42,046         | 7,683   | 5,212         | 2,464    | 1,219 | 87,711    |
| Masculinity* .. | 50.7        | 28.1           | 62.0    | 59.9          | 59.5     | 69.8  | 45.5      |

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

† For year ended 30th June, 1917.

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1914-15 TO 1918-19, TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST THREE YEARS.**

|  | BOUNTY PAID.  |               | 1916-17.                           |               | 1917-18.                           |               | 1918-19.                           |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
|  | 1914-15       | 1915-16       | Quantity on which Bounty was Paid. | Bounty paid.  | Quantity on which Bounty was paid. | Bounty paid.  | Quantity on which Bounty was paid. | Bounty paid.  |
| <b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>                   | £             | £             |                                    | £             |                                    | £             |                                    | £             |
| Combed Wool Tops                       | 7,727         | 5,828         | lb. ..                             | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Flax and Hemp Fibre                    | 77            | 634           | ton 122                            | 267           | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Sisal Hemp ..                          | ..            | 2             | lb. ..                             | ..            | 10,304                             | 19            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Coffee ..                              | 71            | 3             | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| <b>Oil Materials—</b>                  |               |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |
| Cotton Seed ..                         | ..            | 10            | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Linseed ..                             | ..            | ..            | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Cotton, Ginned ..                      | ..            | 22            | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Tobacco Leaf ..                        | 349           | 145           | .. 57,795                          | 488           | 1,577                              | 13            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Fruits, Dried ..                       | 97            | 16            | .. 579,334                         | 2,063         | 131,432                            | 342           | ..                                 | ..            |
| Fish, Preserved ..                     | 156           | 106           | .. 84,878                          | 177           | 16,896                             | 35            | ..                                 | ..            |
| <b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>         |               |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |
| Kerosene ..                            | ..            | ..            | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Refined Paraffin Wax                   | ..            | ..            | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Crude Shale Oil ..                     | ..            | ..            | gal. ..                            | ..            | 1,600,904                          | 15,008        | 2,816,718                          | 26,407        |
| <b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b> |               |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |
| Puddled Bar Iron ..                    | ..            | ..            | ton ..                             | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Pig Iron ..                            | 12,005        | ..            | ton 28,635                         | 11,454        | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Wire Netting ..                        | 593           | ..            | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..           | ..            | ..            | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| Steel ..                               | 2,474         | ..            | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| <b>IRON BOUNTY ACT—</b>                |               |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |
| Pig Iron ..                            | 19,808        | 24,465        | .. ..                              | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | ..                                 | ..            |
| <b>APPLE BOUNTY ACT—</b>               |               |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |                                    |               |
| Evaporated Apples..                    | ..            | ..            | lb. ..                             | ..            | ..                                 | ..            | 1,388,577                          | 4,054         |
| <b>TOTAL ..</b>                        | <b>43,357</b> | <b>31,231</b> | <b>..</b>                          | <b>14,449</b> | <b>..</b>                          | <b>15,417</b> | <b>..</b>                          | <b>30,461</b> |



## Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

## SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

| Year.      | Tonnage Entered. |            |           | Tonnage Cleared. |            |           |
|------------|------------------|------------|-----------|------------------|------------|-----------|
|            | With Cargo       | In Ballast | Total.    | With Cargo       | In Ballast | Total.    |
| 1906 ..    | 2,767,280        | 1,238,865  | 4,006,145 | 3,855,193        | 105,320    | 3,960,513 |
| 1907 ..    | 2,828,786        | 1,643,280  | 4,472,066 | 4,154,783        | 196,017    | 4,350,800 |
| 1908 ..    | 3,046,051        | 1,249,628  | 4,295,679 | 4,061,927        | 223,545    | 4,285,472 |
| 1909 ..    | 3,219,498        | 1,141,696  | 4,361,194 | 3,953,578        | 201,979    | 4,155,557 |
| 1910 ..    | 3,604,554        | 1,003,266  | 4,607,820 | 4,535,642        | 189,684    | 4,725,326 |
| 1911 ..    | 3,914,784        | 1,078,436  | 4,993,220 | 4,869,013        | 122,568    | 4,991,581 |
| 1912 ..    | 4,281,702        | 881,655    | 5,163,357 | 5,019,509        | 92,448     | 5,111,957 |
| 1913 ..    | 4,369,455        | 1,002,076  | 5,371,531 | 5,125,766        | 104,651    | 5,230,417 |
| 1914 ..    | 4,166,193        | 1,109,469  | 5,275,662 | 5,304,459        | 152,733    | 5,457,192 |
| 1914-15 .. | 3,603,742        | 571,213    | 4,174,955 | 4,077,588        | 346,715    | 4,424,303 |
| 1915-16 .. | 3,624,740        | 644,744    | 4,269,484 | 3,900,059        | 368,779    | 4,268,838 |
| 1916-17 .. | 2,979,524        | 871,768    | 3,851,292 | 3,648,900        | 194,250    | 3,843,150 |
| 1917-18 .. | 2,000,775        | 455,982    | 2,456,757 | 2,487,456        | 87,537     | 2,574,993 |
| 1918-19 .. | 2,249,804        | 971,303    | 3,221,107 | 2,830,871        | 127,974    | 2,958,845 |

## COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

| States and Territories. | 1901.      | 1914-15.   | 1915-16.   | 1916-17.   | 1917-18.†  | 1918-19.†  |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                         | £          | £          | £          | £          | £          | £          |
| N.S.W. ..               | 17,560,207 | 27,323,189 | 33,379,697 | 32,741,792 | 28,425,332 | 42,369,178 |
| Victoria ..             | 12,686,880 | 21,050,310 | 26,761,922 | 25,474,839 | 20,697,721 | 34,879,124 |
| Q'land ..               | 3,515,667  | 6,428,688  | 7,000,931  | 6,263,102  | 4,492,291  | 6,079,165  |
| S. Aus. ..              | 3,927,206  | 4,748,489  | 5,152,210  | 6,118,458  | 4,180,013  | 6,386,187  |
| W. Aus. ..              | 3,895,151  | 3,986,198  | 4,169,109  | 4,386,118  | 2,505,271  | 3,140,391  |
| Tasmania                | 811,361    | 811,255    | 982,849    | 1,161,595  | 489,249    | 608,790    |
| N. Terr. ..             | 37,539     | 83,708     | 74,424     | 82,775     | 32,287     | 22,215     |
| C'wlth                  | 42,434,011 | 64,431,837 | 77,521,142 | 76,228,679 | 60,822,164 | 93,485,050 |

## VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.\*

|             |            |            |            |            |            |             |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| N.S.W. ..   | 18,210,627 | 28,106,971 | 40,958,316 | 50,290,824 | 36,929,487 | 48,861,172  |
| Victoria .. | 13,075,259 | 12,349,662 | 14,748,730 | 19,030,146 | 18,716,019 | 28,124,039  |
| Q'land ..   | 4,333,846  | 13,015,484 | 8,105,930  | 14,542,270 | 10,960,411 | 12,442,749  |
| S. Aus. ..  | 4,432,778  | 3,566,335  | 6,136,085  | 8,533,912  | 5,148,977  | 11,570,470  |
| W. Aus. ..  | 7,941,001  | 3,120,798  | 4,196,188  | 4,645,568  | 2,060,286  | 4,447,617   |
| Tasmania    | 1,673,470  | 420,007    | 612,119    | 899,511    | 951,623    | 982,160     |
| N. Terr. .. | 29,191     | 13,319     | 20,953     | 13,251     | 268,419    | 377,778     |
| C'wlth ..   | 49,696,172 | 60,592,576 | 74,778,321 | 97,955,482 | 75,035,222 | 106,805,985 |

\* Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

† Excluding gold.

# **TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1918-19.**

| Year      | Value.       |             |                |                |              | Value per Head. |         |                |                |         |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
|           | Total Trade. | Imports.    | Exports.       |                |              | Total Trade.    | Imports | Exports.       |                |         |  |  |  |  |
|           |              |             | Aust. Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.       |                 |         | Aust. Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.  |  |  |  |  |
|           |              |             |                |                |              |                 |         |                |                |         |  |  |  |  |
| £         | £            | £           | £              | £              | £ s. d.      | £ s. d.         | £ s. d. | £ s. d.        | £ s. d.        | £ s. d. |  |  |  |  |
| 1901      | 92,094,057   | 42,408,548* | 47,741,776     | 1,943,733      | 49,685,509   | 24 5 11         | 11 3 9  | 12 11 11       | 0 10 3         | 13 2 2  |  |  |  |  |
| 1902      | 84,593,460   | 40,678,238* | 41,268,781     | 2,646,441      | 43,915,222   | 21 19 8         | 10 11 5 | 10 14 6        | 0 13 9         | 11 8 3  |  |  |  |  |
| 1903      | 86,061,583   | 37,811,471* | 45,658,883     | 2,591,229      | 48,250,112   | 22 2 1          | 9 14 3  | 11 14 7        | 0 13 3         | 12 7 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1904      | 94,506,757   | 37,020,842  | 55,100,167     | 2,385,748      | 57,485,915   | 23 19 4         | 9 7 9   | 13 19 6        | 0 12 1         | 14 11 7 |  |  |  |  |
| 1905      | 95,187,766   | 38,346,731  | 54,127,758     | 2,713,277      | 56,841,035   | 23 15 10        | 9 11 9  | 13 10 7        | 0 13 6         | 14 4 1  |  |  |  |  |
| 1906      | 114,482,675  | 44,744,912  | 66,299,874     | 3,437,889      | 69,737,763†  | 28 3 10         | 11 0 4  | 16 6 7         | 0 16 11        | 17 3 6  |  |  |  |  |
| 1907      | 124,633,280  | 51,809,033  | 69,816,500     | 3,007,747      | 72,824,247†  | 30 4 5          | 12 11 3 | 16 18 7        | 0 14 7         | 17 13 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 1908      | 114,110,331  | 49,799,273  | 62,118,903     | 2,192,155      | 64,311,058†  | 27 4 1          | 11 17 5 | 14 16 2        | 0 10 6         | 15 6 8  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909      | 116,490,732  | 51,171,896  | 62,843,711     | 2,475,125      | 65,318,836†  | 27 5 0          | 11 19 5 | 14 14 0        | 0 11 7         | 15 5 7  |  |  |  |  |
| 1910      | 134,505,501  | 60,014,351  | 71,836,195     | 2,654,955      | 74,491,150†  | 30 15 6         | 13 14 8 | 16 8 9         | 0 12 1         | 17 0 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1911      | 146,449,746  | 66,967,488  | 76,205,210     | 3,277,048      | 79,482,258†  | 32 12 4         | 14 18 3 | 16 19 6        | 0 14 7         | 17 14 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 1912      | 157,254,690  | 78,158,600  | 75,961,563     | 3,134,527      | 79,096,090†  | 33 17 2         | 16 16 7 | 16 7 1         | 0 13 6         | 17 0 7  |  |  |  |  |
| 1913      | 158,321,422  | 79,749,653  | 75,138,147     | 3,433,622      | 78,571,769†  | 32 19 2         | 16 12 0 | 15 12 10       | 0 14 4         | 16 7 2  |  |  |  |  |
| 1914*     | 77,707,584   | 39,777,497  | 36,265,764     | 1,664,323      | 37,930,087†  | 15 13 9         | 5 0 7   | 7 6 5          | 0 6 9          | 7 13 2  |  |  |  |  |
| 1914-15   | 125,024,413  | 64,431,837  | 58,122,573     | 2,470,003      | 60,592,576†  | 25 6 1          | 13 0 9  | 11 15 11       | 0 9 5          | 12 5 4  |  |  |  |  |
| 1915-16   | 152,299,463  | 77,521,142  | 71,792,525     | 2,985,796      | 74,778,321†  | 30 17 8         | 15 14 5 | 14 11 2        | 0 12 1         | 15 3 3  |  |  |  |  |
| 1916-17   | 174,184,161  | 76,228,679  | 95,039,973     | 2,915,509      | 97,955,482†  | 35 14 7         | 15 12 9 | 19 9 11        | 0 11 11        | 20 1 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1917-18** | 135,857,386  | 60,822,164  | 72,054,916     | 2,980,306      | 75,035,222†  | 27 10 7         | 12 6 6  | 14 12 0        | 0 12 1         | 15 4 1  |  |  |  |  |
| 1918-19** | 200,291,035  | 93,485,050  | 103,751,823    | 3,054,162      | 106,805,985† | 38 16 4         | 18 11 8 | 20 12 6        | 0 12 2         | 21 4 8  |  |  |  |  |

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985; in 1913, £1,458,702; in the first six months of 1914, £771,581; in 1914-15, £1,587,757; in 1915-16, £1,544,872; in 1916-17, £1,676,116; in 1917-18 £1,389,291; and in 1918-19 £1,765,367. ‡ First six months only. \*\* Excluding gold.

| Year.   | Imports.          |                      |             | Exports.          |                      |              | Excess of Exports. |                      |            |
|---------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|
|         | Mer-<br>chandise. | Specie &<br>Bullion. | Total.      | Mer-<br>chandise. | Specie &<br>Bullion. | Total.       | Mer-<br>chandise.  | Specie &<br>Bullion. | Total.     |
|         |                   |                      |             |                   |                      |              |                    |                      |            |
|         | £                 | £                    | £           | £                 | £                    | £            | £                  | £                    | £          |
| 1901    | 41,473,684        | 934,864              | 42,408,548  | 34,415,290        | 15,270,219           | 49,685,509   | —7,058,394         | 14,335,355           | 7,276,961  |
| 1902    | 39,219,059        | 1,459,179            | 40,678,238  | 28,547,729        | 15,367,493           | 43,915,222   | —10,671,330        | 13,908,314           | 3,236,984  |
| 1903    | 36,551,542        | 1,259,929            | 37,811,471  | 29,126,154        | 19,123,958           | 48,250,112   | —7,425,388         | 17,864,029           | 10,438,641 |
| 1904    | 35,816,994        | 1,203,848            | 37,020,842  | 39,718,846        | 17,767,369           | 57,485,915   | 3,901,852          | 16,563,221           | 20,465,073 |
| 1905    | 36,796,436        | 1,550,295            | 38,346,731  | 45,045,521        | 11,795,514           | 56,841,035   | 8,249,085          | 10,245,219           | 18,494,304 |
| 1906    | 42,413,995        | 2,330,917            | 44,744,912  | 52,027,830        | 17,709,933           | 69,737,763   | 9,613,835          | 15,379,016           | 24,392,851 |
| 1907    | 49,974,833        | 1,834,200            | 51,809,033  | 61,636,787        | 11,187,460           | 72,824,247   | 11,661,954         | 9,353,260            | 21,015,214 |
| 1908    | 48,608,921        | 1,190,352            | 49,799,273  | 50,120,838        | 14,190,220           | 64,311,058   | 11,173,482         | 12,999,868           | 14,511,785 |
| 1909    | 50,115,521        | 1,056,375            | 51,171,896  | 56,638,552        | 8,680,284            | 65,318,836   | 6,523,031          | 7,623,909            | 14,146,940 |
| 1910    | 58,682,391        | 1,331,960            | 60,014,351  | 69,855,873        | 4,635,277            | 74,491,150   | 11,173,482         | 3,303,317            | 14,476,799 |
| 1911    | 64,997,907        | 1,969,581            | 66,967,488  | 67,435,172        | 12,047,086           | 79,482,258   | 2,437,265          | 10,077,505           | 12,514,770 |
| 1912    | 76,483,360        | 1,675,240            | 78,158,600  | 66,634,490        | 12,461,600           | 79,096,090   | —9,848,870         | 10,786,360           | 937,490    |
| 1913    | 78,196,109        | 1,553,544            | 79,747,653  | 74,773,034        | 3,798,735            | 78,571,769   | —3,423,075         | 2,245,191            | —1,177,884 |
| 1914*   | 38,911,464        | 866,033              | 39,777,497  | 36,317,810        | 1,612,277            | 37,930,087   | —2,593,654         | 746,244              | —1,847,410 |
| 1914-15 | 63,563,781        | 868,056              | 64,431,837  | 57,684,910        | 2,907,666            | 60,592,576   | —5,878,871         | 2,039,610            | —3,839,261 |
| 1915-16 | 76,740,899        | 780,243              | 77,521,142  | 64,020,233        | 10,758,088           | 74,778,321   | —12,720,666        | 9,977,845            | —2,742,821 |
| 1916-17 | 75,354,580        | 273,789              | 76,228,679  | 85,939,977        | 12,015,505           | 97,955,482   | 9,985,087          | 11,741,716           | 21,726,803 |
| 1917-18 | 60,651,449        | 170,715†             | 60,822,164† | 74,005,838        | 1,029,384†           | 75,035,222†  | 13,354,389         | 858,669†             | 14,213,058 |
| 1918-19 | 93,379,178        | 105,872†             | 93,485,050† | 104,739,953       | 2,022,032†           | 106,805,985† | 11,404,775         | 1,916,160†           | 13,320,935 |

\* First six months only.

† Excluding gold.

## CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the June Quarter of 1918 and 1919, during the whole of 1917 and 1918, and during the financial years 1917-18 and 1918-19.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

| Division.  | June Quarter.    |                  | Year.             |                   | Financial Year.   |                   |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | 1918.            | 1919.            | 1917.             | 1918.             | 1917-18.          | 1918-19.          |
| <b>CUSTOMS.</b>                                      | £                | £                | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                 |
| 1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages                      | 422,791          | 602,629          | 2,049,466         | 1,496,415         | 1,692,785         | 1,456,402         |
| 2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...             | 343,291          | 360,481          | 1,511,974         | 1,443,424         | 1,471,552         | 1,514,406         |
| 3. Sugar... ..                                       | 13,226           | 95,477           | 434,522           | 62,532            | 116,180           | 152,933           |
| 4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ... ..        | 148,278          | 161,144          | 717,151           | 600,206           | 631,970           | 545,322           |
| 5. Textiles, etc., and Attire                        | 511,419          | 727,290          | 2,561,395         | 2,974,127         | 2,449,807         | 3,493,038         |
| 6. Metals and Machinery ...                          | 199,578          | 545,444          | 1,173,029         | 1,172,527         | 1,046,673         | 1,643,538         |
| 7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes                       | 77,995           | 109,926          | 280,655           | 315,239           | 283,601           | 336,630           |
| 8. Earthenware, etc. ...                             | 43,143           | 62,151           | 191,196           | 231,153           | 180,752           | 254,034           |
| 9. Drugs and Chemicals ...                           | 34,965           | 63,783           | 162,640           | 193,259           | 171,477           | 228,115           |
| 10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane                           | 45,513           | 59,810           | 230,634           | 202,720           | 205,647           | 217,512           |
| 11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods                          | 60,360           | 85,703           | 292,111           | 301,931           | 287,146           | 343,672           |
| 12. Leather and Rubber ...                           | 77,087           | 156,659          | 429,504           | 384,901           | 363,899           | 480,109           |
| 13. Paper and Stationery ...                         | 53,546           | 167,975          | 353,017           | 363,779           | 310,571           | 516,512           |
| 14. Vehicles ... ..                                  | 68,536           | 104,330          | 374,189           | 342,314           | 334,006           | 343,628           |
| 15. Musical Instruments ...                          | 20,602           | 40,701           | 111,871           | 101,407           | 112,765           | 117,828           |
| 16. Miscellaneous ... ..                             | 58,644           | 110,247          | 296,644           | 364,443           | 308,535           | 437,818           |
| Other Miscellaneous Receipts ... ..                  | 8,643            | 15,966           | 43,928            | 41,838            | 40,808            | 48,232            |
| <b>Total Customs</b> ...                             | <b>2,187,617</b> | <b>3,469,716</b> | <b>11,213,926</b> | <b>10,592,215</b> | <b>10,008,174</b> | <b>12,129,729</b> |
| <b>EXCISE.</b>                                       |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Beer ... ..  | 402,521          | 742,159          | 1,520,052         | 2,211,428         | 1,712,208         | 2,875,974         |
| Spirits ... ..                                       | 263,965          | 456,236          | 761,287           | 898,001           | 803,173           | 1,099,109         |
| Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ... ..        | 297,428          | 488,889          | 1,184,209         | 1,441,274         | 1,225,149         | 1,847,536         |
| Licences, etc. ... ..                                | 749              | 30               | 5,849             | 10,529            | 5,612             | 12,706            |
| <b>Total Excise</b> ...                              | <b>964,663</b>   | <b>1,687,314</b> | <b>3,471,397</b>  | <b>4,561,232</b>  | <b>3,746,142</b>  | <b>5,835,325</b>  |
| <b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection</b> ... | <b>3,152,280</b> | <b>5,157,030</b> | <b>14,685,323</b> | <b>15,153,447</b> | <b>13,754,316</b> | <b>17,965,054</b> |
| <b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b> ... ..               | <b>170,436</b>   | <b>132,684</b>   | <b>548,905</b>    | <b>547,071</b>    | <b>531,110</b>    | <b>541,971</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b> ...                         | <b>2,981,844</b> | <b>5,024,346</b> | <b>14,136,418</b> | <b>14,606,376</b> | <b>13,223,206</b> | <b>17,423,083</b> |

**STATEMENT SHEWING THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH OF THE undermentioned Goods, the Produce or Manufacture of United Kingdom, Other British Countries, Japan, and United States of America during the Financial Year, 1918-19.**

| Class.   | United Kingdom | Other British Countries | Japan     | U.S. America. | Total all Countries. |
|--|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------------|
| Foodstuffs of animal origin but excluding live animals   | 29,099         | 227,174                 | 22,048    | 191,516       | 575,107              |
| Foodstuffs of vegetable origin .. ..   | 152,038        | 618,270                 | 34,273    | 249,509       | 2,425,478            |
| Beverages (non-alcoholic) and substances used in making .. ..  | 15,667         | 1,729,984               | 1,326     | 103,862       | 2,449,200            |
| Spirituous and alcoholic liquors .. ..   | 970,944        | 154,855                 | 1,005     | 11,033        | 1,260,801            |
| Tobacco and preparations thereof .. ..   | 60,393         | 7,086                   | 15,344    | 661,252       | 997,928              |
| Live animals .. ..   | 8,288          | 23,490                  | 4         | 641           | 38,098               |
| Animal substances (mainly unmanufactured) not foodstuffs .. ..   | 814,211        | 642,919                 | 30,596    | 59,624        | 1,683,044            |
| Vegetable substances and fibres .. ..  | 308,817        | 1,490,322               | 209,632   | 161,210       | 3,114,269            |
| Apparel textiles and manufactured fibres   | 19,756,343     | 4,790,321               | 4,763,414 | 4,125,155     | 36,320,087           |
| Oils, fats and waxes .. ..   | 25,346         | 227,865                 | 146,022   | 2,453,283     | 4,038,184            |
| Paints and varnishes .. ..   | 179,874        | 27,020                  | 8,853     | 321,166       | 545,655              |
| Stones and metals used industrially .. ..  | 18,699         | 102,645                 | 122       | 40,849        | 179,511              |
| Ores and metals unmanufactured or partly manufactured .. ..  | 294,122        | 88,976                  | 20,278    | 332,498       | 739,582              |
| Machines and machinery and other manufactures of metal .. ..   | 6,280,627      | 1,132,537               | 517,872   | 8,184,575     | 17,033,562           |
| Indiarubber & indiarubber manufactures, leather and manufactures of leather and substances thereof .. .. | 494,623        | 492,666                 | 23,061    | 986,447       | 2,383,405            |
| Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured  | 49,797         | 717,894                 | 130,941   | 1,238,128     | 2,177,068            |
| Earthenware, cements, china, glass and stoneware .. ..   | 385,340        | 9,955                   | 476,412   | 595,675       | 1,466,717            |
| Paper and stationery .. ..   | 1,212,550      | 764,637                 | 181,809   | 2,452,323     | 5,390,960            |
| Jewellery, timepieces and fancygoods ..  | 277,639        | 658,123                 | 257,076   | 320,112       | 1,427,759            |
| Optical, surgical & scientific instruments   | 185,859        | 11,791                  | 25,623    | 448,848       | 726,951              |
| Drugs, chemicals and fertilizers .. ..   | 1,567,434      | 301,763                 | 542,678   | 1,289,578     | 4,406,537            |
| Miscellaneous .. ..  | 1,117,479      | 275,970                 | 765,407   | 1,590,115     | 3,999,275            |
| Total Merchandise .. ..  | 34,205,189     | 14,496,263              | 8,173,796 | 25,817,399    | 93,379,178           |

**PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-1918-19.**

| Year.     | Butter.     | Flour.  | Wheat.     | Wool.       |             | Mutton and Lamb. | Beef.       |
|-----------|-------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
|           |             |         |            | Greasy.     | Scoured.    |                  |             |
| QUANTITY. |             |         |            |             |             |                  |             |
|           | lbs.        | Tons.*  | Bushels.†  | lbs.        | lbs.        | lbs.             | lbs.        |
| 1909 ..   | 55,644,925  | 129,969 | 31,549,498 | 529,020,213 | 74,082,419  | 116,915,639      | 71,142,295  |
| 1910 ..   | 87,894,943  | 139,946 | 47,761,895 | 587,090,469 | 78,178,300  | 190,229,330      | 109,427,528 |
| 1911 ..   | 101,722,136 | 175,891 | 55,147,840 | 578,823,623 | 71,770,640  | 129,569,295      | 108,786,417 |
| 1912 ..   | 66,679,120  | 168,094 | 32,604,247 | 557,832,718 | 63,254,106  | 115,371,981      | 142,210,076 |
| 1913 ..   | 75,795,642  | 221,658 | 42,922,887 | 531,434,544 | 64,450,086  | 204,931,783      | 218,918,606 |
| 1914-15   | 54,021,523  | 53,513  | 4,210,593  | 443,953,830 | 64,949,291  | 193,263,877      | 292,066,489 |
| 1915-16   | 16,722,010  | 146,955 | 28,621,440 | 408,631,163 | 79,879,065  | 38,343,628       | 114,676,104 |
| 1916-17   | 74,878,634  | 290,633 | 55,278,872 | 333,213,655 | 56,686,836  | 66,912,809       | 242,081,686 |
| 1917-18   | 72,277,526  | 374,083 | 22,981,772 | 242,901,559 | 67,400,420  | 19,175,310       | 180,249,301 |
| 1918-19   | 41,114,764  | 483,393 | 44,209,013 | 458,033,726 | 109,335,989 | 59,688,455       | 119,989,517 |

VALUE.

|         | £         | £         | £          | £          | £          | £         | £         |
|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1909 .. | 2,399,693 | 1,229,481 | 6,628,683  | 20,603,450 | 4,879,660  | 1,231,035 | 733,210   |
| 1910 .. | 3,951,131 | 1,244,165 | 9,933,561  | 23,439,098 | 5,338,089  | 2,161,513 | 1,179,146 |
| 1911 .. | 4,637,362 | 1,391,529 | 9,641,608  | 21,394,798 | 4,676,395  | 1,633,622 | 1,102,132 |
| 1912 .. | 3,342,320 | 1,456,668 | 6,403,237  | 22,073,172 | 4,281,391  | 1,592,378 | 1,630,731 |
| 1913 .. | 3,564,925 | 1,863,667 | 7,987,477  | 21,479,682 | 4,797,280  | 2,896,532 | 2,652,275 |
| 1914-15 | 2,659,030 | 509,389   | 859,027    | 17,476,637 | 4,625,545  | 3,413,848 | 4,990,054 |
| 1915-16 | 1,022,742 | 1,738,717 | 7,997,583  | 20,140,990 | 6,525,031  | 769,752   | 2,175,894 |
| 1916-17 | 5,301,273 | 3,463,363 | 13,374,511 | 21,892,125 | 6,613,498  | 1,540,572 | 4,947,070 |
| 1917-18 | 4,904,417 | 4,419,185 | 5,990,298  | 16,917,870 | 7,600,517  | 452,647   | 3,698,693 |
| 1918-19 | 3,192,916 | 5,818,785 | 11,249,222 | 31,479,990 | 11,286,765 | 1,298,431 | 2,472,786 |

\* 2000 lbs.

† 60 lbs.



**VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND  
EXPORTED DURING THE JUNE QUARTER 1918 AND 1919, AND THE  
FINANCIAL YEARS 1917-18 AND 1918-19.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to revision.)

**Imports.**

| Article.   | June Quarter.  |                  | Year.            |                  |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | 1918.          | 1919.            | 1917-18.         | 1918-19.         |
| <b>Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.</b> | £              | £                | £                | £                |
| Fish—  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Preserved in Tins .. ..  | 221,011        | 153,755          | 788,728          | 343,148          |
| All other .. ..  | 12,599         | 18,966           | 64,306           | 41,343           |
| Meats—   |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Preserved in Tins .. ..  | 17,738         | 2,496            | 54,044           | 19,091           |
| All other, including Sausage Casings .. ..                                 | 31,613         | 31,027           | 113,985          | 120,339          |
| Milk and Cream .. ..   | 8,954          | 6,393            | 42,458           | 30,825           |
| All other Animal Foodstuffs ..   | 4,556          | 5,372            | 16,728           | 20,361           |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS I. .. ..</b>   | <b>296,471</b> | <b>218,009</b>   | <b>1,080,249</b> | <b>575,107</b>   |
| <b>Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.</b>                           |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Caramel, Caramel Paste, Caramel Butter, and Cocoa Butter ..                | 6,563          | 10,530           | 45,399           | 89,883           |
| Confectionery—   |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Chocolate .. ..  | 491            | 581              | 28,737           | 1,291            |
| Other .. ..  | 2,187          | 444              | 23,701           | 1,438            |
| Fruits, Dried .. ..  | 10,550         | 7,866            | 42,856           | 52,087           |
| Fruits, Fresh—   |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Apples .. ..   | ..             | 31               | 21,046           | 116              |
| Bananas .. ..  | 35,117         | 15,405           | 137,140          | 88,785           |
| All other .. ..  | 1,330          | 373              | 2,713            | 552              |
| Grain and Pulse—   |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Unprepared .. ..   | 23,563         | 59,525           | 50,996           | 123,820          |
| Prepared, Rice .. ..   | 240,139        | 180,136          | 388,311          | 260,561          |
| All other .. ..  | 684            | 4,880            | 10,649           | 9,484            |
| Hops .. ..   | 93             | 3,185            | 5,272            | 33,803           |
| Mustard .. ..  | 8,567          | 15,098           | 51,059           | 43,595           |
| Nuts, Edible .. ..   | 37,989         | 19,787           | 194,256          | 131,756          |
| Pickles and Sauces .. ..   | 16,868         | 32,279           | 93,881           | 112,860          |
| Sago and Tapioca .. ..   | 24,142         | 12,419           | 125,445          | 77,281           |
| Spices .. ..   | 23,042         | 16,785           | 129,093          | 144,580          |
| Sugar (Cane) .. ..   | 41,439         | 669,398          | 278,985          | 1,052,123        |
| All other Vegetable Foodstuffs ..  | 67,687         | 43,765           | 272,856          | 201,463          |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS II. .. ..</b>  | <b>540,451</b> | <b>1,092,487</b> | <b>1,902,395</b> | <b>2,425,478</b> |



## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

| Article.   | June Quarter. |         | Year.     |           |
|--|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
|  | 1918.         | 1919.   | 1917-18.  | 1918-19.  |
| <b>Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.</b>   | £             | £       | £         | £         |
| Cocoa and Chocolate .. ..  | 63,456        | 75,077  | 204,793   | 391,125   |
| Coffee and Chicory .. ..   | 19,654        | 15,965  | 81,893    | 93,501    |
| Tea .. ..  | 282,328       | 137,391 | 1,551,784 | 1,955,139 |
| All other Non-alcoholic Beverages  | 485           | 2,318   | 5,520     | 9,435     |
| TOTAL, CLASS III. ..   | 365,923       | 230,751 | 1,843,990 | 2,449,200 |
| <b>Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.</b>                           |               |         |           |           |
| Ale, Beer & Porter, Cider & Perry  | 10,140        | 4,834   | 58,141    | 50,877    |
| Spirits (Beverages)—   |               |         |           |           |
| Brandy .. ..   | 15,314        | 3,482   | 82,118    | 45,390    |
| Gin .. ..  | 13,340        | 20,988  | 63,604    | 66,211    |
| Rum .. ..  | 5,589         | 3,929   | 25,029    | 17,765    |
| Whisky .. ..   | 136,448       | 129,224 | 1,040,015 | 1,020,619 |
| Other .. ..  | 8,181         | 4,111   | 38,463    | 23,733    |
| Wine (Fermented)—  |               |         |           |           |
| Sparkling .. ..  | 6,550         | 2,012   | 20,569    | 16,762    |
| Other .. ..  | 5,421         | 3,927   | 20,635    | 19,444    |
| TOTAL, CLASS IV. ..  | 200,983       | 172,507 | 1,348,574 | 1,260,801 |
| <b>Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.</b>                            |               |         |           |           |
| Tobacco—   |               |         |           |           |
| Manufactured .. ..   | 47,708        | 38,830  | 92,895    | 123,550   |
| Unmanufactured .. ..   | 153,425       | 214,340 | 424,982   | 733,350   |
| Cigars .. ..   | 16,995        | 28,790  | 84,530    | 92,629    |
| Cigarettes .. ..   | 9,753         | 9,695   | 43,833    | 47,685    |
| Snuff .. ..  | 114           | 328     | 506       | 714       |
| TOTAL, CLASS V. ..   | 227,995       | 291,983 | 646,746   | 997,928   |
| <b>Class VI.—Live Animals ..</b>   | 29,432        | 10,374  | 88,316    | 38,098    |
| <b>Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.</b> |               |         |           |           |
| Gelatine and Glue of all kinds ..  | 13,341        | 16,883  | 75,826    | 76,069    |
| Skins—   |               |         |           |           |
| Hides (Calf, Cattle & Horse)   | 89,970        | 170,278 | 152,968   | 428,047   |
| Sheep .. ..  | 11,526        | 5,124   | 18,617    | 18,000    |
| Other .. ..  | 56,148        | 19,084  | 228,530   | 225,082   |
| Yarns—Wool, including Hosiery  |               |         |           |           |
| Yarn containing Wool   | *42           | 286,297 | *2,717    | 903,553   |
| All other Animal Substances ..   | 3,064         | 4,424   | 14,712    | 32,293    |
| TOTAL, CLASS VII... ..   | 174,091       | 502,090 | 493,370   | 1,683,044 |

\* Excluding Hosiery Yarns.

## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

| Article.   | June Quarter. |           | Year.      |            |
|--|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|
|  | 1918.         | 1919.     | 1917-18.   | 1918-19.   |
| <b>Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.</b>                      | £             | £         | £          | £          |
| Bark, Tanning .. .. .  | 15,963        | 16,848    | 24,711     | 42,633     |
| Copra .. .. .  | 203,998       | 224,133   | 693,342    | 795,791    |
| Fibres—  |               |           |            |            |
| Flax and Hemp, including   |               |           |            |            |
| Phormium Tenax .. ..   | 157,941       | 63,230    | 575,392    | 287,918    |
| All other .. .. .  | 84,758        | 56,530    | 394,716    | 503,466    |
| Yarns—   |               |           |            |            |
| Cotton .. .. .   | 9,511         | 30,271    | 57,853     | 174,923    |
| All other .. .. .  | *98,624       | 15,472    | *587,405   | 146,288    |
| All other Vegetable Substances   | 153,270       | 309,566   | 844,126    | 1,163,250  |
| TOTAL, CLASS VIII. ..  | 724,065       | 716,050   | 3,175,545  | 3,114,269  |
| <b>Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.</b> |               |           |            |            |
| (a) Apparel—   |               |           |            |            |
| Blouses, Skirts, Costumes, &c.   | 44,290        | 42,639    | 211,298    | 224,832    |
| Boots and Shoes .. ..  | 35,475        | 63,174    | 239,801    | 218,766    |
| Hats and Caps .. ..  | 54,020        | 49,660    | 254,536    | 253,623    |
| Hosiery and Knitted Apparel  |               |           |            |            |
| (including Socks & Stockings)  | 208,861       | 586,875   | 910,641    | 2,098,897  |
| Men's and Boys' Clothing   | 16,289        | 23,304    | 66,043     | 79,695     |
| Shirts, Collars, Ties, &c. ..  | 38,695        | 71,462    | 201,957    | 335,007    |
| Trimnings .. .. .  | 102,394       | 215,681   | 471,681    | 1,027,630  |
| Other .. .. .  | 316,534       | 427,269   | 1,456,488  | 1,852,530  |
| (b) Textiles (not apparel) ..  | 3,036,570     | 5,051,436 | 15,047,964 | 25,956,450 |
| (c) Bags and Sacks—  |               |           |            |            |
| Bran, Chaff & Compressed   |               |           |            |            |
| Fodder .. .. .   | 19,224        | 206,341   | 267,212    | 590,635    |
| Corn and Flour .. ..   | 67,425        | 117,455   | 2,016,306  | 2,247,134  |
| All other .. .. .  | 120,755       | 351,537   | 374,820    | 1,096,302  |
| Cordage and Twines (excluding  |               |           |            |            |
| Metal Cordage) .. ..   | 29,953        | 85,055    | 236,901    | 338,586    |
| TOTAL, CLASS IX. ..  | 4,090,485     | 7,291,888 | 21,755,648 | 36,320,087 |
| <b>Class X.—Oils, Fats and Waxes.</b>                                    |               |           |            |            |
| Oils (in Bulk)—  |               |           |            |            |
| Kerosene .. .. .   | 137,772       | 330,855   | 443,378    | 709,219    |
| Lubricating (Mineral) ..   | 216,152       | 270,948   | 462,574    | 768,642    |
| Petroleum Spirit .. ..   | 297,008       | 688,965   | 1,391,088  | 1,744,602  |
| All other Oils, Fats and Waxes ..  | 170,594       | 142,942   | 699,044    | 815,721    |
| TOTAL, CLASS X. ..   | 821,526       | 1,433,710 | 2,996,084  | 4,038,184  |
| <b>Class XI.—Paints, Colours and Varnishes</b> .. .. .                   | 67,765        | 187,643   | 423,397    | 545,655    |
| <b>Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used industrially</b> .. .. .          | 23,535        | 79,427    | 131,648    | 179,511    |

\* Including Hosiery Yarns, of Wool.

## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

| Article.  | June Quarter. |           | Year.     |            |
|---|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|   | 1918.         | 1919.     | 1917-18.  | 1918-19.   |
| <b>Class XIII.—Ores and Metals Un-manufactured or Partly Manufactured.</b>  | £             | £         | £         | £          |
| Iron and Steel—   |               |           |           |            |
| Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, Blooms, &c. . . . .   | 47,486        | 181,236   | 431,771   | 537,327    |
| Pig and Scrap . . . . .   | 146           | 3,128     | 19,934    | 8,725      |
| Mixed Metals (Alloys)—  |               |           |           |            |
| Ferrous . . . . .   | ..            | 4,840     | 4,133     | 25,972     |
| Other . . . . .   | 5,374         | 5,950     | 32,502    | 27,928     |
| All other Ores and Metals Un-manufactured . . . . .   | 21,196        | 36,201    | 114,173   | 139,630    |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XIII</b> . . . . .  | 74,202        | 231,355   | 602,513   | 739,582    |
| <b>Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.</b>  |               |           |           |            |
| (a) Implements and Machinery (Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural) . . . . .  | 39,531        | 239,441   | 302,564   | 652,999    |
| All other Machines & Machinery  | 379,498       | 1,089,735 | 2,167,778 | 3,268,922  |
| (b) Electrical & Gas Appliances   | 76,236        | 175,649   | 331,949   | 620,732    |
| Iron and Steel—   |               |           |           |            |
| Girders, Beams, Channels, Joists, &c. . . . .   | 14,110        | 24,160    | 73,495    | 67,003     |
| Pipes and Tubes . . . . .   | 58,113        | 336,098   | 352,884   | 862,377    |
| Plate and Sheet—  |               |           |           |            |
| Corrugated Galvanized . .   | 134,985       | 406,664   | 299,958   | 810,891    |
| Galvanized, not corrugated  | 94,260        | 231,113   | 293,011   | 488,131    |
| Plain, not Galvanized . .   | 39,789        | 184,970   | 201,543   | 608,684    |
| Rails, Fishplates, Fish-bolts, &c. . . . .  | 1,829         | 775       | 9,400     | 4,773      |
| Tinned Plates and Sheets (plain)  | 178,583       | 431,114   | 786,503   | 2,134,337  |
| Tools of Trade (not being Machines)   | 55,686        | 298,581   | 378,157   | 798,714    |
| Vehicles—   |               |           |           |            |
| Motor Cycles, Tricycles, &c. . .  | 29,037        | 41,695    | 121,700   | 130,936    |
| Bodies for Motor Cars, &c. . .  | 34,382        | 24,135    | 216,564   | 106,602    |
| Chassis for Motor Cars, &c. . .   | 241,961       | 412,299   | 922,633   | 1,312,539  |
| Other and Parts . . . . .   | 78,000        | 256,473   | 435,804   | 720,169    |
| Wire—Iron and Steel . . . . .   | 91,128        | 150,613   | 469,924   | 497,589    |
| All other Manufactures of Metals  | 429,922       | 1,229,855 | 2,335,196 | 3,948,164  |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XIV.</b> . . . . .  | 1,977,050     | 5,533,370 | 9,699,063 | 17,033,562 |
| <b>Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and Indiarubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, &amp; Substitutes therefor.</b> |               |           |           |            |
| (a) Rubber, Crude, Powdered, or Reclaimed . . . . .   | 152,679       | 78,349    | 497,342   | 510,356    |
| Rubber Manufactures . . . . .   | 161,780       | 354,009   | 643,690   | 1,164,317  |
| (b) Leather—  |               |           |           |            |
| Patent and Enamelled . . . . .  | 84,994        | 55,091    | 258,714   | 240,692    |
| All other . . . . .   | 59,227        | 107,461   | 243,901   | 468,040    |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XV.</b> . . . . .   | 458,680       | 594,910   | 1,643,647 | 2,383,405  |

## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

| Article.   | June Quarter.  |                  | Year.            |                  |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | 1918.          | 1919.            | 1917-18.         | 1918-19.         |
| <b>Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.</b>             | £              | £                | £                | £                |
| Timber—  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Dressed .. .. .  | 9,532          | 24,495           | 35,003           | 62,239           |
| Undressed .. .. .  | 396,829        | 386,841          | 1,368,409        | 1,787,012        |
| Wood and Wicker Manufactures (including Furniture) ..                | 37,417         | 86,236           | 255,158          | 280,723          |
| Wood Pulp .. .. .  | ..             | 6,585            | 39,266           | 47,094           |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XVI.</b> ..  | <b>443,778</b> | <b>504,157</b>   | <b>1,697,836</b> | <b>2,177,068</b> |
| <b>Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware.</b> |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Cement (Portland) .. ..  | 1,252          | 86               | 2,201            | 180              |
| Earthenware, China, &c. ..   | 79,518         | 100,694          | 301,139          | 487,459          |
| Glass and Glassware .. ..  | 106,650        | 272,741          | 433,188          | 823,107          |
| All other Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware ..        | 9,561          | 54,965           | 60,514           | 155,971          |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XVII.</b> ..   | <b>196,981</b> | <b>428,486</b>   | <b>797,042</b>   | <b>1,466,717</b> |
| <b>Class XVIII.—(a) Paper ; (b) Stationery.</b>                      |                |                  |                  |                  |
| (a) Paper—   |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Cardboard and other Paper  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Boards .. .. .   | 20,284         | 112,428          | 109,928          | 324,954          |
| Printing .. .. .   | 176,780        | 600,975          | 1,074,002        | 1,786,363        |
| Wrapping of all Colours ..   | 31,014         | 124,671          | 209,014          | 467,295          |
| Writing and Typewriting ..   | 51,976         | 457,058          | 345,752          | 943,751          |
| All other .. .. .  | 64,254         | 185,876          | 387,540          | 696,450          |
| (b) Stationery—  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Books (Printed), Directories, &c. .. .. .                            | 106,945        | 129,738          | 549,724          | 668,309          |
| All other .. .. .  | 66,114         | 141,542          | 327,578          | 503,838          |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.</b> ..  | <b>517,367</b> | <b>1,752,288</b> | <b>3,003,538</b> | <b>5,390,960</b> |
| <b>Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.</b>            |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Fancy Goods .. .. .  | 96,508         | 174,829          | 455,849          | 767,853          |
| Jewellery (including Cameos, &c.)                                    | 129,460        | 73,265           | 413,713          | 367,148          |
| Watches, Clocks, Chronometers, &c. .. .. .                           | 30,848         | 97,459           | 195,870          | 292,758          |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XIX.</b> ..  | <b>256,816</b> | <b>345,553</b>   | <b>1,065,432</b> | <b>1,427,759</b> |



## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

| Article.  | June Quarter.                    |                   | Year.             |                   |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | 1918.                            | 1919.             | 1917-18.          | 1918-19.          |
| <b>Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.</b> | £                                | £                 | £                 | £                 |
| Films for Kinematographs, &c.                                   | 82,745                           | 31,317            | 292,030           | 159,704           |
| Surgical & Dental Instruments                                   | 30,009                           | 58,338            | 133,418           | 212,170           |
| Talking Machines—Phonographs, &c. . . . .                       | 11,904                           | 45,154            | 92,877            | 139,299           |
| All other Optical and Scientific Instruments . . . .            | 53,249                           | 53,493            | 183,095           | 215,778           |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XX.</b> . .                                     | <b>177,907</b>                   | <b>188,302</b>    | <b>701,420</b>    | <b>726,951</b>    |
| <b>Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.</b>            |                                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Drugs and Chemicals—  |                                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Acid, Tartaric . . . .  | 18,267                           | 30,628            | 109,258           | 129,468           |
| Calcium Carbide . . . .   | 49,525                           | 8,604             | 135,786           | 144,129           |
| Cream of Tartar . . . .   | 75,574                           | 96,111            | 286,013           | 510,535           |
| Cyanides of Potassium & Sodium                                  | 17,780                           | 15,675            | 112,418           | 110,875           |
| Perfumery & Toilet Preparations                                 | 23,942                           | 88,422            | 174,140           | 241,522           |
| Proprietary Medicines . .                                       | 67,935                           | 67,108            | 297,859           | 272,867           |
| Sodium Carbonate (Soda Ash and Crystals) . . . .                | 20,604                           | 46,765            | 126,520           | 220,298           |
| Sodium Hydroxide (Caustic Soda) . . . . .                       | 11,867                           | 30,520            | 102,669           | 185,086           |
| Sulphur (Brimstone) . . . .                                     | 40,570                           | 23,305            | 310,904           | 253,258           |
| All other . . . . .   | 209,881                          | 448,686           | 1,181,290         | 1,948,409         |
| Fertilizers . . . . .   | 135,756                          | 41,910            | 478,113           | 390,090           |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XXI.</b> . .                                    | <b>671,701</b>                   | <b>897,734</b>    | <b>3,314,970</b>  | <b>4,406,537</b>  |
| <b>Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.</b>                               |                                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Brushware . . . . .   | 28,699                           | 46,360            | 132,494           | 199,485           |
| Electrical Material—Cable and Wire (covered) . . . .            | 79,020                           | 227,839           | 181,214           | 607,717           |
| Instruments, Musical—   |                                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Pianos, and parts . . . .                                       | 43,157                           | 100,342           | 295,512           | 312,322           |
| Other, and parts . . . .  | 20,467                           | 17,900            | 92,806            | 72,533            |
| Matches and Vestas . . . .                                      | 52,100                           | 55,311            | 206,125           | 374,983           |
| Soap . . . . .  | 7,093                            | 42,003            | 43,031            | 67,887            |
| All other Articles . . . .                                      | 198,270                          | 846,158           | 1,287,177         | 2,364,348         |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XXII.</b> . .                                   | <b>428,806</b>                   | <b>1,335,913</b>  | <b>2,238,359</b>  | <b>3,999,275</b>  |
| <b>Class XXXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.</b>        |                                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Gold . . . . .  | Information cannot be disclosed. |                   |                   |                   |
| Silver . . . . .  | 41,168                           | 3,832             | 148,111           | 97,872            |
| Bronze Specie . . . . .   | 60                               | ..                | 24,271            | 8,000             |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XXXIII.</b> . .                                 | <b>41,228</b>                    | <b>3,832</b>      | <b>172,382</b>    | <b>105,872</b>    |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL*</b> . . . .                                     | <b>12,807,238</b>                | <b>24,042,819</b> | <b>60,822,164</b> | <b>93,485,050</b> |

\* Excluding Gold.

## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

## Exports.

| Article.   | June Quarter.    |                  | Year.             |                   |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | 1918.            | 1919.            | 1917-18.          | 1918-19.          |
| <b>Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.</b> | £                | £                | £                 | £                 |
| Butter .. .. .   | 475,753          | 1,085,763        | 4,904,417         | 3,192,916         |
| Butter Substitutes .. .. .   | 13,935           | 28,314           | 84,872            | 98,713            |
| Cheese .. .. .   | 74,808           | 29,007           | 350,819           | 118,855           |
| Meats—   |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Potted or Concentrated ..  | 96,644           | 48,932           | 238,933           | 356,924           |
| Preserved by Cold Process—   |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Beef .. .. .   | 1,005,576        | 587,210          | 3,698,693         | 2,472,786         |
| Lamb .. .. .   | 11,782           | 34,066           | 166,670           | 119,029           |
| Mutton .. .. .   | 50,235           | 515,856          | 285,977           | 1,179,402         |
| Rabbits and Hares ..   | 93,160           | 18,874           | 985,190           | 319,948           |
| Preserved in Tins .. .. .  | 861,717          | 746,824          | 2,363,033         | 3,797,612         |
| Other .. .. .  | 239,699          | 223,352          | 605,337           | 973,069           |
| Milk and Cream .. .. .   | 162,721          | 278,948          | 1,029,424         | 1,096,801         |
| All other Animal Foodstuffs ..   | 59,198           | 76,455           | 186,855           | 381,483           |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS I. .. .. .</b>   | <b>3,145,228</b> | <b>3,673,601</b> | <b>14,900,220</b> | <b>14,107,538</b> |
| <b>Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.</b>                           |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Biscuits .. .. .   | 108,888          | 56,334           | 380,867           | 374,142           |
| Fruits, Dried—   |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Currants .. .. .   | 78,277           | 37,436           | 134,654           | 100,326           |
| Raisins .. .. .  | 22,270           | 38,497           | 114,510           | 95,523            |
| Other .. .. .  | 4,156            | 5,219            | 17,133            | 57,191            |
| Fruits, Fresh—   |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Apples .. .. .   | 3,902            | 97,885           | 10,552            | 125,741           |
| Other .. .. .  | 10,222           | 2,595            | 35,929            | 42,607            |
| Grain and Pulse—   |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Unprepared—  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Wheat .. .. .  | 1,717,527        | 5,119,209        | 5,990,298         | 11,334,655        |
| Other .. .. .  | 88,892           | 48,674           | 149,182           | 213,337           |
| Prepared—  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Flour (Wheaten) .. ..  | 1,313,907        | 2,044,859        | 4,419,185         | 5,818,785         |
| Rice .. .. .   | 53,314           | 28,122           | 221,161           | 166,147           |
| Other .. .. .  | 60,850           | 74,020           | 187,726           | 374,738           |
| Jams and Jellies .. .. .   | 520,469          | 669,249          | 1,410,548         | 1,851,993         |
| All other Vegetable Foodstuffs   | 240,081          | 333,060          | 796,823           | 941,650           |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS II. .. .. .</b>  | <b>4,222,755</b> | <b>8,555,159</b> | <b>13,868,568</b> | <b>21,496,835</b> |
| <b>Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.</b> |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Tea .. .. .  | 72,567           | 22,797           | 163,100           | 136,808           |
| All other Non-alcoholic Beverages  | 24,549           | 22,696           | 68,269            | 87,863            |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS III. .. .. .</b>   | <b>97,116</b>    | <b>45,493</b>    | <b>231,369</b>    | <b>224,671</b>    |

## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS.

| Article.   | June Quarter. |            | Year.      |            |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1918.         | 1919.      | 1917-18.   | 1918-19.   |
|  | £             | £          | £          | £          |
| <b>Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.</b>                           |               |            |            |            |
| Ale, Beer, and Porter, Cider and Perry .. .. .                               | 8,818         | 14,234     | 50,532     | 73,227     |
| Spirits (Beverages) .. .. .  | 52,250        | 38,627     | 131,365    | 160,354    |
| Wine .. .. .   | 24,803        | 73,995     | 101,887    | 201,168    |
| TOTAL, CLASS IV. .. ..   | 85,871        | 126,856    | 283,784    | 434,749    |
| <b>Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof .. .. .</b>                     | 90,736        | 61,654     | 280,836    | 287,531    |
| <b>Class VI.—Live Animals.</b>   |               |            |            |            |
| Cattle .. .. .   | 2,554         | 1,868      | 12,577     | 6,940      |
| Horses .. .. .   | 98,577        | 15,276     | 502,557    | 190,018    |
| Sheep .. .. .  | 7,149         | 6,953      | 24,899     | 39,783     |
| All other Live Animals .. ..   | 914           | 741        | 3,926      | 2,587      |
| TOTAL, CLASS VI. .. ..   | 109,194       | 24,838     | 543,959    | 239,328    |
| <b>Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.</b> |               |            |            |            |
| Skins—   |               |            |            |            |
| Hides (Calf, Cattle, Horse) ..   | 89,169        | 67,209     | 364,417    | 584,212    |
| Rabbit and Hare .. .. .  | 294,448       | 380,350    | 1,158,466  | 1,316,550  |
| Sheep .. .. .  | 218,873       | 607,718    | 827,399    | 1,941,713  |
| Other .. .. .  | 47,684        | 118,139    | 502,425    | 561,041    |
| Pearlshell .. .. .   | 61,919        | 86,891     | 347,964    | 316,186    |
| Wool—  |               |            |            |            |
| Greasy .. .. .   | 3,861,037     | 11,126,511 | 16,982,025 | 31,479,990 |
| Scoured and Washed.. ..  | 653,208       | 3,020,702  | 6,094,040  | 10,351,553 |
| Tops .. .. .   | 638,316       | 256,272    | 1,510,799  | 935,212    |
| All other Animal Substances ..   | 35,566        | 40,286     | 111,050    | 179,412    |
| TOTAL, CLASS VII... ..   | 5,900,220     | 15,704,078 | 27,898,585 | 47,665,869 |
| <b>Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.</b>                          |               |            |            |            |
| Bark, Tanning .. .. .  | 18,468        | 2,168      | 45,690     | 14,675     |
| Copra .. .. .  | 17,492        | 59,775     | 204,590    | 487,090    |
| Sandalwood .. .. .   | 51,952        | 14,422     | 103,942    | 138,945    |
| All other Vegetable Substances and Fibres .. .. .                            | 57,887        | 83,272     | 130,696    | 190,822    |
| TOTAL, CLASS VIII. .. ..   | 145,799       | 159,637    | 484,918    | 831,532    |
| <b>Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.</b>     |               |            |            |            |
| Boots and Shoes .. .. .  | 69,754        | 90,988     | 147,289    | 350,388    |
| All other Apparel .. .. .  | 70,732        | 207,401    | 296,691    | 570,251    |
| All other Textiles (including Bags, Cordage, &c.) .. .                       | 253,417       | 129,670    | 750,791    | 639,659    |
| TOTAL, CLASS IX. .. ..   | 393,903       | 428,059    | 1,194,771  | 1,560,298  |

## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS.

| Article.  | June Quarter.    |                  | Year.            |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | 1918.            | 1919.            | 1917-18.         | 1918-19.         |
|   | £                | £                | £                | £                |
| <b>Class X.—Oils, Fats and Waxes</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Oil—Coconut .. .. .   | 19,471           | 23,955           | 127,332          | 136,098          |
| Tallow, Unrefined .. ..   | 121,902          | 915,257          | 908,786          | 2,172,268        |
| All Other Oils, Fats and Waxes  | 99,340           | 167,005          | 343,366          | 475,210          |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS X. .. .</b>   | <b>240,713</b>   | <b>1,106,217</b> | <b>1,379,484</b> | <b>2,783,576</b> |
| <b>Class XI.—Paints and Varnishes ..</b>  | <b>43,326</b>    | <b>33,406</b>    | <b>74,072</b>    | <b>131,093</b>   |
| <b>Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Coal .. .. .  | 71,717           | 125,628          | 260,351          | 387,422          |
| All other Stones and Minerals used Industrially .. ..   | 19,514           | 10,577           | 64,453           | 54,593           |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XII. .. .</b>   | <b>91,231</b>    | <b>136,205</b>   | <b>324,804</b>   | <b>442,015</b>   |
| <b>Class XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured.</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Copper Ingots and in Matte ..   | 438,418          | 225,605          | 3,115,253        | 2,220,558        |
| Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, &c. .. .. .  | 30,587           | 65,758           | 123,160          | 284,533          |
| Lead—Pig and in Matte ..  | 531,184          | 375,064          | 3,212,481        | 2,891,306        |
| Ores and Concentrates—  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Tin .. .. .   | ..               | ..               | 28,385           | 2,088            |
| Wolfram .. .. .   | 22,200           | 19,885           | 161,400          | 161,771          |
| Zinc .. .. .  | 34,637           | 56,349           | 351,318          | 429,559          |
| Other .. .. .   | 48,260           | 52,963           | 167,699          | 225,303          |
| Tin Ingots .. .. .  | 316,596          | 145,774          | 1,064,663        | 974,471          |
| Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c. ..   | 9,863            | 1,150            | 11,387           | 101,591          |
| All other Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured ..  | 14,046           | 26,524           | 35,075           | 208,385          |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XIII. .. .</b>  | <b>1,445,791</b> | <b>969,072</b>   | <b>8,270,821</b> | <b>7,499,565</b> |
| <b>Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Machines and Machinery ..   | 106,883          | 91,825           | 288,061          | 493,084          |
| Other Manufactures of Metal ..  | 186,055          | 422,716          | 523,807          | 959,235          |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XIV. .. .</b>   | <b>292,938</b>   | <b>514,541</b>   | <b>811,868</b>   | <b>1,452,319</b> |
| <b>Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and Indiarubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.</b> |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Indiarubber and Manufactures  | 87,588           | 64,925           | 207,023          | 224,126          |
| Leather and Manufactures ..   | 178,519          | 1,102,605        | 785,172          | 2,197,219        |
| <b>TOTAL, CLASS XV. .. .</b>  | <b>266,107</b>   | <b>1,167,530</b> | <b>992,195</b>   | <b>2,421,345</b> |



## VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS.

| Article.   | June Quarter.                    |            | Year.      |             |
|--|----------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|  | 1918.                            | 1919.      | 1917-8.    | 1918-9.     |
| <b>Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.</b>               | £                                | £          | £          | £           |
| Timber .. .. .   | 68,923                           | 66,146     | 239,452    | 238,899     |
| Wood and Wicker Manufactures (including Furniture) ..                  | 13,481                           | 10,467     | 41,560     | 49,976      |
| TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..   | 82,404                           | 76,613     | 281,012    | 288,875     |
| <b>Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware ..</b> | 21,877                           | 18,634     | 62,578     | 87,038      |
| <b>Class XVIII.—(a) Paper; (b) Stationery.</b>                         |                                  |            |            |             |
| Paper .. .. .  | 20,873                           | 19,738     | 52,310     | 62,603      |
| Stationery .. .. .   | 28,685                           | 29,571     | 96,139     | 111,619     |
| TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. ..   | 49,558                           | 49,309     | 148,449    | 174,222     |
| <b>Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods.</b>               |                                  |            |            |             |
| Precious Stones, Unset ..  | 14,902                           | 21,623     | 79,197     | 150,718     |
| All other Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods .. ..                  | 14,094                           | 26,323     | 33,035     | 89,975      |
| TOTAL, CLASS XIX. ..   | 28,996                           | 47,946     | 112,232    | 240,693     |
| <b>Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments ..</b>      | 44,503                           | 26,982     | 122,381    | 108,150     |
| <b>Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.</b>                   |                                  |            |            |             |
| Fertilizers—   |                                  |            |            |             |
| Ammonium Sulphate .. ..  | 61,452                           | 48,538     | 211,322    | 350,098     |
| Superphosphates .. ..  | 49,993                           | 25,393     | 179,691    | 95,623      |
| Other .. .. .  | 7,500                            | 3,425      | 48,538     | 39,156      |
| Oil—Eucalyptus .. .. .   | 14,826                           | 18,797     | 77,219     | 83,706      |
| All other Drugs and Chemicals ..                                       | 181,429                          | 110,155    | 339,178    | 647,879     |
| TOTAL, CLASS XXI. ..   | 315,200                          | 206,308    | 855,948    | 1,216,462   |
| <b>Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.</b>                                      |                                  |            |            |             |
| Soap .. .. .   | 44,201                           | 29,134     | 146,327    | 146,892     |
| Vessels transferred abroad ..  | 8,650                            | 264,400    | 17,050     | 367,000     |
| All other Articles .. ..   | 216,617                          | 115,041    | 557,119    | 576,357     |
| TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..  | 269,468                          | 408,575    | 720,496    | 1,090,249   |
| <b>Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.</b>                |                                  |            |            |             |
| Gold .. .. .   | Information cannot be disclosed. |            |            |             |
| Silver .. .. .   | 248,212                          | 272,192    | 1,191,807  | 2,021,992   |
| Bronze Specie .. .. .  | 60                               | 25         | 65         | 40          |
| TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..   | 248,272                          | 272,217    | 1,191,872  | 2,022,032   |
| GRAND TOTAL* .. ..   | 17,631,206                       | 33,812,930 | 75,035,222 | 106,805,985 |

\* Excluding Gold.

## PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE

of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the years 1917-18 and 1918-19.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

## BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported.  | New South Wales.  | Victoria          | Queens-land.      | South Aust.      | Western Aust.  | Tasmania       | Commonwealth. Year. |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                   |                  |                |                | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.          |
|                             | lb.               | lb.               | lb.               | lb.              | lb.            | lb.            | lb.                 | lb.               |
| United Kingdom ...          | 5,165,744         | 18,462,568        | 7,560,136         | 1,103,760        | ...            | ...            | 32,292,208          | 65,299,498        |
| Canada ...                  | 154,392           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...            | 154,392             | 271,200           |
| Ceylon ...                  | 110,728           | 6,906             | 875               | ...              | ...            | ...            | 118,509             | 97,341            |
| China ...                   | 194,526           | 361,679           | 41,256            | ...              | ...            | ...            | 597,461             | 950,825           |
| East Indies—                |                   |                   |                   |                  |                |                |                     |                   |
| Java ...                    | 136,039           | 3,885,225         | 107,344           | ...              | 124,940        | ...            | 4,253,548           | 2,222,233         |
| Other Islands ...           | 32,664            | 559,731           | 18,452            | ...              | 18,960         | ...            | 629,807             | 200,780           |
| Egypt ...                   | 563,345           | 86,910            | 300               | ...              | ...            | ...            | 650,555             | 16,683            |
| Hong Kong ...               | 213,810           | 91,316            | 22,996            | ...              | ...            | ...            | 328,122             | 431,621           |
| Pacific Islands—            |                   |                   |                   |                  |                |                |                     |                   |
| Fiji ...                    | 74,808            | 6,856             | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...            | 81,664              | 62,313            |
| New Caledonia ...           | 76,291            | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...            | 76,291              | 41,462            |
| Other Islands ...           | 64,342            | 2,080             | 15,284            | ...              | ...            | ...            | 81,706              | 63,074            |
| Papua ...                   | 9,959             | ...               | 16,238            | ...              | ...            | ...            | 26,197              | 33,954            |
| Philippine Islands ...      | 491,719           | 73,774            | 27,587            | ...              | ...            | ...            | 593,080             | 362,573           |
| South African Union ...     | 2,774             | 52,556            | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...            | 55,330              | 16,560            |
| Straits Settlements ...     | 742,598           | 309,954           | 900               | ...              | 2,603          | ...            | 1,056,055           | 1,021,501         |
| United States ...           | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...            | ...                 | 1,030,090         |
| Other Countries ...         | 22,254            | 69,549            | 27,988            | ...              | 48             | ...            | 119,839             | 155,818           |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b> | <b>8,055,993</b>  | <b>23,969,104</b> | <b>7,839,356</b>  | <b>1,103,760</b> | <b>146,551</b> | <b>...</b>     | <b>41,114,764</b>   | <b>...</b>        |
| <b>" " 1917-18</b>          | <b>25,238,466</b> | <b>24,323,648</b> | <b>19,595,849</b> | <b>1,563,174</b> | <b>252,765</b> | <b>1303624</b> | <b>...</b>          | <b>72,277,526</b> |

## BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported.  | New South Wales. | Victoria         | Queens-land.     | South Aust.    | Western Aust. | Tasmania.     | Commonwealth. Year. |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|
|                             |                  |                  |                  |                |               |               | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.         |
|                             | £                | £                | £                | £              | £             | £             | £                   | £                |
| United Kingdom ...          | 393,609          | 1,377,260        | 582,964          | 79,519         | ...           | ...           | 2,433,352           | 4,364,400        |
| Canada ...                  | 11,589           | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...           | 11,589              | 19,214           |
| Ceylon ...                  | 9,149            | 716              | 81               | ...            | ...           | ...           | 9,946               | 6,870            |
| China ...                   | 16,672           | 35,881           | 3,718            | ...            | ...           | ...           | 56,271              | 77,743           |
| East Indies—                |                  |                  |                  |                |               |               |                     |                  |
| Java ...                    | 11,194           | 335,909          | 9,706            | ...            | 11,210        | ...           | 368,019             | 179,948          |
| Other Islands ...           | 2,588            | 49,737           | 1,735            | ...            | 1,894         | ...           | 55,954              | 16,172           |
| Egypt ...                   | 44,310           | 7,903            | 27               | ...            | ...           | ...           | 52,240              | 1,397            |
| Hong Kong ...               | 18,036           | 8,529            | 2,053            | ...            | ...           | ...           | 28,618              | 33,298           |
| Pacific Islands—            |                  |                  |                  |                |               |               |                     |                  |
| Fiji ...                    | 5,916            | 591              | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...           | 6,507               | 4,494            |
| New Caledonia ...           | 6,334            | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...           | 6,334               | 3,657            |
| Other Islands ...           | 5,622            | 180              | 1,436            | ...            | ...           | ...           | 7,238               | 5,427            |
| Papua ...                   | 868              | ...              | 1,448            | ...            | ...           | ...           | 2,316               | 2,779            |
| Philippine Islands ...      | 39,229           | 6,760            | 2,659            | ...            | ...           | ...           | 48,648              | 26,504           |
| South African Union ...     | 247              | 4,251            | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...           | 4,498               | 1,444            |
| Straits Settlements ...     | 63,756           | 26,369           | 86               | ...            | 269           | ...           | 90,480              | 78,195           |
| United States ...           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...           | ...                 | 69,327           |
| Other Countries ...         | 1,899            | 6,329            | 2,674            | ...            | 4             | ...           | 10,906              | 13,548           |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b> | <b>631,018</b>   | <b>1,860,415</b> | <b>608,587</b>   | <b>79,519</b>  | <b>13,377</b> | <b>...</b>    | <b>3,192,916</b>    | <b>...</b>       |
| <b>" " 1917-18</b>          | <b>1,706,392</b> | <b>1,664,299</b> | <b>1,320,992</b> | <b>103,811</b> | <b>21,395</b> | <b>87,528</b> | <b>...</b>          | <b>4,904,417</b> |

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which<br>Exported. | New<br>South<br>Wales. | Victoria         | Queens-<br>land. | South<br>Aust.   | Western<br>Aust. | Tas-<br>mania. | Commonwealth<br>Year. |            |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|
|                               |                        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                | 1918-19.              | 1917-18.   |
|                               | Cental.                | Cental.          | Cental.          | Cental.          | Cental.          | Cental.        | Cental.               | Cental.    |
| United Kingdom ...            | 813,139                | 579,640          | 16               | 228,561          | 1,103,741        | ...            | 2,725,097             | 2,918,271  |
| China ...                     | 15,743                 | 1,872            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 17,615                | 18,465     |
| Cochin China ...              | 5,859                  | 75               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 5,934                 | 12,200     |
| East Indies—                  |                        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                       |            |
| Celebes ...                   | 12,223                 | 19,113           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 31,336                | 18,277     |
| Java ...                      | 185,300                | 225,051          | ...              | 91,855           | 46,681           | ...            | 548,887               | 311,453    |
| Sumatra ...                   | 47,437                 | 39,329           | ...              | 2,990            | 490              | ...            | 90,296                | 50,606     |
| Other Islands ...             | 4,026                  | 23,041           | ...              | ...              | 690              | ...            | 27,757                | 20,010     |
| Egypt ...                     | 327,553                | 1,097,522        | ...              | 286,005          | 209,975          | ...            | 1,921,055             | 279,879    |
| France ...                    | ...                    | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...                   | 651,945    |
| Hong Kong ...                 | 231,051                | 126,915          | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 357,966               | 72,084     |
| India ...                     | 83,805                 | ...              | ...              | 118,655          | 270,112          | ...            | 472,572               | ...        |
| Italy ...                     | ...                    | 310,018          | ...              | 272,334          | 133,723          | ...            | 716,075               | 121,986    |
| New Zealand ...               | 7,222                  | 3,007            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 10,229                | 114,718    |
| Pacific Islands—              |                        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                       |            |
| Fiji ...                      | 41,286                 | 2,967            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 44,253                | 45,539     |
| New Caledonia ...             | 76,073                 | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 76,073                | 66,271     |
| New Hebrides ...              | 12,223                 | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 12,223                | 7,043      |
| Other Islands ...             | 98,662                 | 3,525            | 8                | ...              | ...              | ...            | 102,195               | 44,232     |
| Papua ...                     | 8,419                  | ...              | 114              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 8,533                 | 7,002      |
| Philippine Islands            | 452,254                | 89,288           | ...              | ...              | 2,058            | ...            | 543,600               | 703,153    |
| South African Union           | 10,535                 | 107,296          | ...              | 61,665           | 78,348           | ...            | 257,844               | 146,598    |
| Straits Settlements           | 205,044                | 56,626           | ...              | ...              | 226,043          | ...            | 487,713               | 472,172    |
| Other Countries               | 303,866                | 196,173          | ...              | 678,777          | 31,797           | ...            | 1,210,613             | 1,399,687  |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b>   | <b>2,941,770</b>       | <b>2,881,458</b> | <b>138</b>       | <b>1,740,842</b> | <b>2,103,658</b> | <b>...</b>     | <b>9,667,866</b>      | <b>...</b> |
| "  "  1917-18                 | 2,327,235              | 2,706,071        | 185              | 1,294,325        | 1,152,673        | 1,161          | ...                   | 7,481,651  |

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which<br>Exported. | New<br>South<br>Wales. | Victoria         | Queens-<br>land. | South<br>Aust. | Western<br>Aust. | Tas-<br>mania. | Commonwealth.<br>Year. |            |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|
|                               |                        |                  |                  |                |                  |                | 1918-19.               | 1917-18.   |
|                               | £                      | £                | £                | £              | £                | £              | £                      | £          |
| United Kingdom ...            | 454,822                | 322,027          | 13               | 113,358        | 614,643          | ...            | 1,504,863              | 1,601,392  |
| China ...                     | 12,490                 | 1,353            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | 13,573                 | 14,812     |
| Cochin China ...              | 4,541                  | 61               | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | 4,602                  | 8,611      |
| East Indies—                  |                        |                  |                  |                |                  |                |                        |            |
| Celebes ...                   | 9,095                  | 13,019           | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | 22,114                 | 12,367     |
| Java ...                      | 144,308                | 161,030          | ...              | 50,878         | 35,577           | ...            | 391,793                | 231,865    |
| Sumatra ...                   | 37,324                 | 29,047           | ...              | 1,831          | 392              | ...            | 68,594                 | 37,116     |
| Other Islands ...             | 2,970                  | 15,093           | ...              | ...            | 585              | ...            | 18,648                 | 11,888     |
| Egypt ...                     | 207,724                | 609,735          | ...              | 142,125        | 171,229          | ...            | 1,130,813              | 142,269    |
| France ...                    | ...                    | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | ...                    | 310,875    |
| Hong Kong ...                 | 150,147                | 76,824           | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | 226,971                | 49,567     |
| India ...                     | 45,999                 | ...              | ...              | 58,268         | 151,395          | ...            | 255,662                | ...        |
| Italy ...                     | ...                    | 172,294          | ...              | 143,059        | 74,443           | ...            | 389,796                | 67,841     |
| New Zealand ...               | 4,842                  | 1,880            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | 6,722                  | 73,877     |
| Pacific Islands—              |                        |                  |                  |                |                  |                |                        |            |
| Fiji ...                      | 26,835                 | 1,650            | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | 28,485                 | 28,900     |
| New Caledonia ...             | 50,289                 | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | 50,289                 | 45,185     |
| New Hebrides...               | 8,231                  | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...              | ...            | 8,231                  | 4,652      |
| Other Islands ...             | 71,443                 | 2,400            | 6                | ...            | ...              | ...            | 73,849                 | 28,921     |
| Papua ...                     | 5,055                  | ...              | 78               | ...            | ...              | ...            | 5,133                  | 3,924      |
| Philippine Islands            | 343,596                | 67,405           | ...              | ...            | 1,641            | ...            | 412,642                | 518,650    |
| South African Union           | 9,400                  | 78,972           | ...              | 42,427         | 45,741           | ...            | 176,540                | 109,341    |
| Straits Settlements           | 162,089                | 34,835           | ...              | ...            | 177,915          | ...            | 374,839                | 357,443    |
| Other Countries               | 183,552                | 119,744          | ...              | 333,328        | 17,702           | ...            | 654,326                | 759,689    |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b>   | <b>1,934,752</b>       | <b>1,707,399</b> | <b>97</b>        | <b>885,274</b> | <b>1,291,263</b> | <b>...</b>     | <b>5,818,785</b>       | <b>...</b> |
| "  "  1917-18                 | 1,542,833              | 1,529,789        | 138              | 657,108        | 688,648          | 669            | ...                    | 4,419,185  |

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria  | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Year. |            |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|
|                            | Cental.          | Cental.   | Cental.      | Cental.     | Cental.       | Cental.   | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.   |
| United Kingdom ...         | 1,182,806        | 1,658,337 | ...          | 2,207,383   | 518,009       | ...       | 5,566,535           | 3,185,497  |
| Ceylon ...                 | 318,203          | 802,368   | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 1,120,571           | 235        |
| Egypt ...                  | 1,246,698        | 2,302,166 | ...          | 2,786,531   | 144,969       | ...       | 6,480,364           | ...        |
| France ...                 | ...              | ...       | ...          | 404,618     | ...           | ...       | 404,618             | 3,044,459  |
| India ...                  | 647,396          | 381,322   | ...          | 1,555,069   | ...           | ...       | 2,583,787           | 135,492    |
| Italy ...                  | ...              | 839,759   | ...          | 930,250     | ...           | ...       | 1,770,009           | 310,777    |
| Japan ...                  | 785,019          | 59,646    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 844,665             | 421,775    |
| New Zealand ...            | 132,273          | 730,486   | ...          | 8,396       | ...           | 470       | 871,625             | 777,269    |
| Norway ...                 | ...              | 144,896   | ...          | 676,567     | ...           | ...       | 821,463             | ...        |
| Peru ...                   | 301,533          | 94,658    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 396,191             | 204,579    |
| South African Union ...    | 58,132           | 93,294    | ...          | 87,845      | 85,796        | ...       | 325,067             | 729,703    |
| Sweden ...                 | 152,493          | 506,017   | ...          | 622,190     | ...           | ...       | 1,280,700           | ...        |
| United States ...          | 997,742          | 794,618   | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 1,792,360           | 3,956,327  |
| Other Countries ...        | 1,083,150        | 634,484   | 8            | 520,739     | 29,072        | ...       | 2,267,453           | 1,022,950  |
| Total, Year, 1918-19       | 6,905,445        | 9,042,051 | 8            | 9,799,588   | 777,846       | 470       | 26,525,408          | ...        |
| " " 1917-18                | 3,449,644        | 6,030,420 | 14           | 3,292,630   | 1,016,355     | ...       | ...                 | 13,789,063 |

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria  | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Year. |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
|                            | £                | £         | £            | £           | £             | £         | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.  |
| United Kingdom ...         | 492,360          | 729,773   | ...          | 875,991     | 206,641       | ...       | 2,304,765           | 1,486,723 |
| Ceylon ...                 | 126,528          | 342,743   | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 469,271             | 154       |
| Egypt ...                  | 512,020          | 937,473   | ...          | 1,106,448   | 57,935        | ...       | 2,613,876           | ...       |
| France ...                 | ...              | ...       | ...          | 160,856     | ...           | ...       | 160,856             | 1,190,855 |
| India ...                  | 269,759          | 152,475   | ...          | 617,072     | ...           | ...       | 1,039,306           | 54,346    |
| Italy ...                  | ...              | 335,537   | ...          | 359,705     | ...           | ...       | 695,242             | 123,699   |
| Japan ...                  | 390,273          | 31,755    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 422,028             | 204,141   |
| New Zealand ...            | 59,144           | 346,134   | ...          | 2,799       | ...           | 193       | 408,270             | 319,192   |
| Norway ...                 | ...              | 76,073    | ...          | 338,020     | ...           | ...       | 414,093             | ...       |
| Peru ...                   | 144,376          | 43,173    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 187,549             | 94,210    |
| South African Union ...    | 27,913           | 42,319    | ...          | 36,582      | 38,333        | ...       | 145,147             | 376,193   |
| Sweden ...                 | 73,213           | 232,826   | ...          | 278,637     | ...           | ...       | 584,676             | ...       |
| United States ...          | 468,018          | 387,921   | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 855,939             | 1,728,720 |
| Other Countries ...        | 451,424          | 265,513   | 4            | 219,664     | 11,599        | ...       | 948,204             | 412,065   |
| Total, Year 1918-19        | 3,015,028        | 3,923,715 | 4            | 3,995,774   | 314,508       | 193       | 11,249,222          | ...       |
| " " 1917-18                | 1,423,046        | 2,776,635 | 6            | 1,352,907   | 437,704       | ...       | ...                 | 5,990,298 |

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria.   | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Year. |             |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------|
|                            | lb.              | lb.         | lb.          | lb.         | lb.           | lb.       | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.    |
| United Kingdom ...         | 130,934,569      | 96,915,572  | 45,676,702   | 49,405,405  | 24,695,137    | 4,573,458 | 352,200,843         | 139,113,437 |
| Canada ...                 | 410,880          | 2,741,544   | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 3,152,424           | 4,726,317   |
| Egypt ...                  | 10,118,757       | ...         | 832,136      | ...         | ...           | ...       | 10,950,893          | 15,522,281  |
| France ...                 | 661,077          | 1,844,274   | ...          | ...         | 1,234,190     | ...       | 3,739,541           | 4,774,559   |
| India ...                  | 231,080          | 564,712     | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 795,792             | 778,286     |
| Italy ...                  | 4,969,049        | 4,268,356   | ...          | ...         | 860,917       | ...       | 10,098,322          | 17,641,985  |
| Japan ...                  | 1,432,748        | 10,046      | 3,876,783    | ...         | ...           | ...       | 5,319,577           | 2,919,477   |
| United States ...          | 52,974,003       | 12,520,984  | 6,281,348    | ...         | ...           | ...       | 71,776,334          | 57,425,217  |
| Total, Year, 1918-19       | 201,732,162      | 118,865,488 | 56,666,969   | 49,405,405  | 26,790,244    | 4,573,458 | 458,033,726         | ...         |
| " " 1917-18                | 112,551,984      | 69,516,911  | 35,272,597   | 16,699,472  | 5,687,601     | 3,172,994 | ...                 | 242,901,559 |



## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported.  | New South Wales.  | Victoria         | Queens-land.     | South Aust.      | Western Aust.    | Tasmania.      | Commonwealth Year. |            |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------|
|                             |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                | 1918-19.           | 1917-18.   |
|                             | £                 | £                | £                | £                | £                | £              | £                  | £          |
| United Kingdom ...          | 8,953,449         | 6,843,866        | 3,285,630        | 3,397,863        | 1,639,813        | 379,350        | 24,499,971         | 9,903,520  |
| Canada ...                  | 18,779            | 182,307          | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 201,086            | 322,683    |
| Egypt ...                   | 556,328           | ...              | 51,703           | ...              | ...              | ...            | 608,029            | 848,965    |
| France ...                  | 51,457            | 163,273          | ...              | ...              | 86,565           | ...            | 301,295            | 301,528    |
| India ...                   | 14,331            | 41,231           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | 55,562             | 59,507     |
| Italy ...                   | 256,563           | 218,301          | ...              | ...              | 76,427           | ...            | 551,291            | 958,350    |
| Japan ...                   | 105,319           | 293              | 301,112          | ...              | ...              | ...            | 406,724            | 264,339    |
| United States ...           | 3,476,022         | 904,272          | 475,738          | ...              | ...              | ...            | 4,856,032          | 4,258,978  |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b> | <b>13,432,246</b> | <b>8,353,543</b> | <b>4,114,183</b> | <b>3,397,863</b> | <b>1,802,805</b> | <b>379,350</b> | <b>31,479,990</b>  | <b>...</b> |
| .. .. 1917-18               | 7,705,211         | 5,100,500        | 2,529,684        | 991,759          | 340,927          | 249,789        | ...                | 16,917,870 |

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported.  | New South Wales.  | Victoria.         | Queens-land.      | South Aust.      | Western Aust.  | Tasmania.  | Commonwealth Year. |            |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                   |                  |                |            | 1918-19.           | 1917-18.   |
|                             | lb.               | lb.               | lb.               | lb.              | lb.            | lb.        | lb.                | lb.        |
| United Kingdom ...          | 46,500,151        | 25,638,738        | 22,636,362        | 6,863,453        | 622,550        | ...        | 103,261,254        | 59,247,374 |
| Canada ...                  | ...               | 352,784           | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | 8352,784           | \$ 136,851 |
| Egypt ...                   | 35,780            | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | 35,780             | 1,074,558  |
| France ...                  | ...               | 27,239            | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | 27,239             | 25,838     |
| India ...                   | ...               | 216,326           | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | 216,326            | 51,664     |
| Italy ...                   | 14,239            | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | 4,239              | 475,914    |
| Japan ...                   | 3,488,457         | 159,368           | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | *3,647,825         | 14,779,081 |
| Norway ...                  | ...               | 309,974           | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | 309,974            | ...        |
| Philippine Islands          | 20,274            | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | 20,274             | ...        |
| Russia ...                  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...            | ...        | ...                | 162,639    |
| United States ...           | 11,123,124        | 192,644           | 144,526           | ...              | ...            | ...        | 1,460,294          | 1,446,501  |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b> | <b>51,172,025</b> | <b>27,897,073</b> | <b>22,780,888</b> | <b>6,863,453</b> | <b>622,550</b> | <b>...</b> | <b>109,335,989</b> | <b>...</b> |
| .. .. 1917-18               | 37,829,450        | 18,164,278        | 8,972,507         | 2,350,535        | 80,328         | 3,322      | ...                | 67,400,420 |

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported.  | New South Wales. | Victoria         | Queens-land.     | South Aust.    | Western Aust. | Tasmania.  | Commonwealth Year. |            |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
|                             |                  |                  |                  |                |               |            | 1918-19.           | 1917-18.   |
|                             | £                | £                | £                | £              | £             | £          | £                  | £          |
| United Kingdom ...          | 4,224,263        | 2,457,741        | 2,642,072        | 670,310        | 64,506        | ...        | 10,058,892         | 5,745,140  |
| Canada ...                  | ...              | 36,778           | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | 36,778             | 15,404     |
| Egypt ...                   | 5,785            | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | 5,785              | 90,184     |
| France ...                  | ...              | 4,668            | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | 4,668              | 2,448      |
| India ...                   | ...              | 22,774           | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | 22,774             | 7,273      |
| Italy ...                   | 11,060           | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | 1,060              | 46,708     |
| Japan ...                   | 956,486          | 36,983           | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | *993,469           | 1,531,750  |
| Norway ...                  | ...              | 34,528           | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | 34,528             | ...        |
| Philippine Islands          | 2,787            | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | 2,787              | ...        |
| Russia ...                  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...        | ...                | 30,833     |
| United States ...           | 195,426          | 21,636           | 8,962            | ...            | ...           | ...        | 126,024            | 130,777    |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b> | <b>5,285,807</b> | <b>2,615,108</b> | <b>2,651,034</b> | <b>670,310</b> | <b>64,506</b> | <b>...</b> | <b>11,286,765</b>  | <b>...</b> |
| .. .. 1917-18               | 4,627,312        | 1,719,506        | 1,011,748        | 235,656        | 6,062         | 233        | ...                | 7,600,517  |

\* Includes 2,922,783 lbs., value £904,354 Tops. † Includes 95,556 lbs., value £29,798 ‡ Tops.  
 § Includes 5159 lbs., value £1118. || Includes 4,571,357 lbs., value £1,509,681.

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria. | Queensland. | South Aust. | West Aust. | N. Territory | Commonwealth, Year. |             |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|
|                            |                  |           |             |             |            |              | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.    |
|                            | lb.              | lb.       | lb.         | lb.         | lb.        | lb.          | lb.                 | lb.         |
| United Kingdom ...         | 1,227,430        | 197,539   | 45,631,585  | ...         | ...        | ...          | 47,056,554          | 145,300,631 |
| Ceylon ...                 | 60,854           | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...        | ...          | 60,854              | 203,823     |
| Egypt ...                  | ...              | ...       | 56,890,632  | ...         | ...        | 11,790,402   | 68,681,034          | 30,359,072  |
| France ...                 | ...              | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...        | ...          | ...                 | 738,362     |
| Pacific Islands—           |                  |           |             |             |            |              |                     |             |
| Hawaiian Islands           | 870,077          | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...        | ...          | 870,077             | 502,067     |
| Philippine Islands ...     | 7,569            | ...       | 1,606,330   | ...         | ...        | ...          | 1,613,899           | 1,368,713   |
| Straits Settlements        | 112,802          | ...       | 1,210,700   | ...         | ...        | 156,699      | 1,480,201           | 1,535,005   |
| Other Countries ...        | 113,963          | ...       | 112,935     | ...         | ...        | ...          | 226,898             | 241,628     |
| Total, Year, 1918-19       | 2,392,695        | 197,539   | 105,452,182 | ...         | ...        | 11,947,101   | 119,989,517         | ...         |
| "  "  1917-18              | 4,084,003        | 135,022   | 169,798,883 | 1,177,674   | ...        | 5,053,719    | ...                 | 180,249,301 |

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria. | Queensland. | South Aust. | West Aust. | N. Territory | Commonwealth, Year. |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------|
|                            |                  |           |             |             |            |              | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.  |
|                            | £                | £         | £           | £           | £          | £            | £                   | £         |
| United Kingdom ...         | 26,183           | 4,115     | 927,866     | ...         | ...        | ...          | 958,164             | 2,976,301 |
| Ceylon ...                 | 2,129            | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...        | ...          | 2,129               | 4,582     |
| Egypt ...                  | ...              | ...       | 1,157,041   | ...         | ...        | 258,672      | 1,415,713           | 616,627   |
| France ...                 | ...              | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...        | ...          | ...                 | 15,006    |
| Pacific Islands—           |                  |           |             |             |            |              |                     |           |
| Hawaiian Islands           | 23,965           | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...        | ...          | 23,965              | 17,968    |
| Philippine Islands ...     | 181              | ...       | 34,137      | ...         | ...        | ...          | 34,318              | 31,449    |
| Straits Settlements        | 3,113            | ...       | 26,464      | ...         | ...        | 3,707        | 33,284              | 31,819    |
| Other Countries ...        | 3,292            | ...       | 1,921       | ...         | ...        | ...          | 5,213               | 4,941     |
| Total, Year, 1918-19       | 58,863           | 4,115     | 2,147,429   | ...         | ...        | 262,379      | 2,472,786           | ...       |
| "  "  1917-18              | 95,689           | 5,964     | 3,455,308   | 25,268      | ...        | 116,464      | ...                 | 3,698,693 |

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria.  | Queensland. | South Australia. | West Aust. | Tas. | Commonwealth, Year. |            |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|------------|------|---------------------|------------|
|                            |                  |            |             |                  |            |      | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.   |
|                            | lb.              | lb.        | lb.         | lb.              | lb.        | lb.  | lb.                 | lb.        |
| United Kingdom ...         | 11,367,616       | 33,280,310 | 2,552,976   | 2,584,803        | ...        | ...  | 49,785,705          | 9,532,577  |
| Bismarck Archipelago       | 51,149           | ...        | 330         | ...              | ...        | ...  | 51,479              | 9,715      |
| Ceylon ...                 | 189,875          | ...        | ...         | ...              | ...        | ...  | 189,875             | 252,716    |
| Egypt ...                  | 6,584,196        | 1,880,319  | ...         | ...              | ...        | ...  | 8,464,515           | 8,071,709  |
| Hong Kong ...              | 195,881          | ...        | ...         | ...              | ...        | ...  | 195,881             | 144,789    |
| Philippine Islands         | 194,843          | ...        | ...         | ...              | ...        | ...  | 194,843             | 122,963    |
| Straits Settlements        | 754,089          | ...        | ...         | ...              | ...        | ...  | 754,089             | 824,406    |
| Other Countries            | 52,068           | ...        | ...         | ...              | ...        | ...  | 52,068              | 216,435    |
| Total, Year, 1918-19       | 19,389,717       | 35,160,629 | 2,553,306   | 2,584,803        | ...        | ...  | 59,688,455          | ...        |
| "  "  1917-18              | 8,720,821        | 7,778,265  | 2,074,341   | 601,883          | ...        | ...  | ...                 | 19,175,310 |

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported.  | New South Wales. | Victoria.      | Queensland.   | South Australia. | West Aust. | Tas.       | Commonwealth, Year. |            |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                             |                  |                |               |                  |            |            | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.   |
|                             | £                | £              | £             | £                | £          | £          | £                   | £          |
| United Kingdom ...          | 261,357          | 707,683        | 54,766        | 58,840           | ...        | ...        | 1,082,646           | 213,710    |
| Bismarck Archipelago ...    | 1,286            | ...            | 11            | ...              | ...        | ...        | 1,297               | 282        |
| Ceylon ...                  | 5,058            | ...            | ...           | ...              | ...        | ...        | 5,058               | 7,103      |
| Egypt ...                   | 138,341          | 38,210         | ...           | ...              | ...        | ...        | 176,551             | 194,199    |
| Hong Kong ...               | 5,399            | ...            | ...           | ...              | ...        | ...        | 5,399               | 4,072      |
| Philippine Islands ...      | 5,395            | ...            | ...           | ...              | ...        | ...        | 5,395               | 3,425      |
| Straits Settlements ...     | 20,796           | ...            | ...           | ...              | ...        | ...        | 20,796              | 23,885     |
| Other Countries ...         | 1,289            | ...            | ...           | ...              | ...        | ...        | 1,289               | 5,971      |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b> | <b>438,921</b>   | <b>745,893</b> | <b>54,777</b> | <b>58,840</b>    | <b>...</b> | <b>...</b> | <b>1,298,431</b>    | <b>...</b> |
| "    "    1917-18           | 207,157          | 187,733        | 44,571        | 13,186           | ...        | ...        | ...                 | 452,647    |

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported   | New South Wales.  | Victoria.         | Queensland.       | South Aust.      | West Aust.   | N. Terr.         | Commonwealth, Year. |            |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                   |                  |              |                  | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.   |
|                             | lb.               | lb.               | lb.               | lb.              | lb.          | lb.              | lb.                 | lb.        |
| United Kingdom ...          | 16,073,584        | 8,281,373         | 4,455,863         | 3,101,176        | ...          | ...              | 31,911,996          | 17,702,845 |
| Canada ...                  | 15,962            | 100,154           | ...               | ...              | ...          | ...              | 116,116             | 228,672    |
| China ...                   | 16,810            | 18,058            | 13,042            | ...              | ...          | ...              | 47,910              | 3,731      |
| East Indies ...             | 94,387            | 13,919            | 24,342            | ...              | 540          | ...              | 133,188             | 76,529     |
| Egypt ...                   | 5,079,867         | 2,420,436         | 4,769,942         | 807,480          | ...          | 1,090,576        | 14,168,301          | 4,744,632  |
| India ...                   | 11,622,692        | 2,109,830         | 3,467,939         | ...              | ...          | ...              | 17,200,461          | 18,111,270 |
| Pacific Islands—            |                   |                   |                   |                  |              |                  |                     |            |
| Bismarck Archipelago        | 208,713           | ...               | 5,892             | ...              | ...          | ...              | 214,605             | 125,988    |
| Fiji                        | 118,505           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...          | ...              | 118,505             | 124,173    |
| Gilbert & Ellice Is. Col.   | 16,682            | 45,310            | ...               | ...              | ...          | ...              | 61,992              | 70,787     |
| Solomon Islands (Brit.)     | 64,864            | ...               | 3,741             | ...              | ...          | ...              | 68,605              | 87,704     |
| Other Islands               | 91,175            | 36,443            | ...               | ...              | ...          | ...              | 127,618             | 93,321     |
| Papua ...                   | 58,290            | ...               | 24,105            | ...              | ...          | ...              | 82,395              | 162,392    |
| South African Union ...     | 176,492           | 52,290            | ...               | ...              | ...          | ...              | 228,782             | 1,210,292  |
| Straits Settlements ...     | 120,727           | 12,033            | 37,184            | ...              | 1,261        | ...              | 171,205             | 247,302    |
| Other Countries ...         | 77,439            | 31,296            | 9,174             | ...              | ...          | ...              | 117,909             | 460,943    |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19</b> | <b>33,836,189</b> | <b>13,121,142</b> | <b>12,811,224</b> | <b>3,908,656</b> | <b>1,801</b> | <b>1,090,576</b> | <b>64,769,588</b>   | <b>...</b> |
| "    "    1917-18           | 21,522,696        | 6,237,861         | 11,617,698        | 2,097,920        | 600          | 1,973,736        | ...                 | 43,450,511 |

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported.     | New South Wales. | Victoria.      | Queensland.    | South Aust.    | West Aust. | N. Terr.      | Commonwealth, Year. |            |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                |                  |                |                |                |            |               | 1918-19.            | 1917-18.   |
|                                | £                | £              | £              | £              | £          | £             | £                   | £          |
| United Kingdom ...             | 943,422          | 475,890        | 249,559        | 109,133        | ...        | ...           | 1,778,004           | 877,197    |
| Canada ...                     | 771              | 6,372          | ...            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 7,143               | 11,792     |
| China ...                      | 1,121            | 1,172          | 930            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 3,223               | 254        |
| East Indies ...                | 6,875            | 924            | 1,303          | ...            | 18         | ...           | 9,120               | 4,439      |
| Egypt ...                      | 256,979          | 144,882        | 272,924        | 39,193         | ...        | 64,302        | 778,280             | 252,447    |
| India ...                      | 732,159          | 159,440        | 214,974        | ...            | ...        | ...           | 1,106,573           | 1,063,045  |
| Pacific Islands—               |                  |                |                |                |            |               |                     |            |
| Bismarck Archipelago           | 10,545           | ...            | 383            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 10,928              | 7,383      |
| Fiji                           | 8,794            | ...            | ...            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 8,794               | 6,987      |
| Gilbert & Ellice Is. Col.      | 1,155            | 2,092          | ...            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 3,247               | 3,214      |
| Solomon Islands (Brit.)        | 3,953            | ...            | 239            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 4,192               | 4,948      |
| Other Islands ...              | 4,807            | 1,817          | ...            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 6,624               | 4,695      |
| Papua ...                      | 3,876            | ...            | 1,546          | ...            | ...        | ...           | 5,422               | 9,061      |
| South African Union ...        | 12,585           | 3,109          | ...            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 15,694              | 54,674     |
| Straits Settlements ...        | 8,524            | 885            | 2,252          | ...            | 57         | ...           | 11,718              | 15,751     |
| Other Countries ...            | 5,280            | 2,062          | 613            | ...            | ...        | ...           | 7,955               | 22,414     |
| <b>Total, Year, 1918-19...</b> | <b>2,000,846</b> | <b>798,645</b> | <b>744,723</b> | <b>148,326</b> | <b>75</b>  | <b>64,302</b> | <b>3,756,917</b>    | <b>...</b> |
| "    "    1917-18...           | 1,230,083        | 328,288        | 606,074        | 75,444         | 32         | 98,380        | ...                 | 2,338,301  |

## Section IV.—Finance.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

| Sources of Revenue.                                   | 1901-2.           | 1914-15.          | 1915-16.          | 1916-17.          | 1917-18.          | 1918-19.          |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>TAXATION—</b>                                      | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                 |
| Customs .. .. .                                       | 7,669,970         | 12,105,698        | 13,610,684        | 12,373,664        | 9,486,555         | 11,600,539        |
| Excise .. .. .  | 1,224,349         | 2,771,556         | 3,323,419         | 3,236,623         | 3,737,757         | 5,821,483         |
| Land Tax .. .. .                                      | ..                | 1,953,696         | 2,040,436         | 2,121,952         | 2,123,779         | 2,108,689         |
| Probate & Succession Duties ..                        | ..                | 39,646            | 626,215           | 1,062,168         | 947,232           | 916,968           |
| Income Tax .. .. .                                    | ..                | ..                | 3,932,775         | 5,621,950         | 7,385,514         | 10,376,832        |
| Entertainments Tax .. .. .                            | ..                | ..                | ..                | 110,683           | 245,899           | 357,907           |
| War Time Profits Tax .. .. .                          | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | 680,008           | 1,206,647         |
| War Postage .. .. .                                   | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | 483,938           |
| <b>Total Taxation .. .. .</b>                         | <b>8,894,319</b>  | <b>16,870,596</b> | <b>23,533,529</b> | <b>24,527,040</b> | <b>24,606,744</b> | <b>32,873,003</b> |
| Posts, Telegraphs & Telephones ..                     | 2,372,861         | 4,594,542         | 5,053,596         | 5,498,517         | 5,762,190         | 6,090,798         |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ..                         | ..                | 21,906            | 20,662            | 20,599            | 20,282            | 23,642            |
| Coinage .. .. .                                       | ..                | 208,515           | 359,720           | 354,276           | 229,378           | 125,634           |
| Detained Enemy Vessels .. ..                          | ..                | 145,503           | 646,209           | 1,272,621         | 2,173,418         | 1,704,750         |
| Commonwealth Government Steamers, Surplus Earnings .. | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | 880,000           | 1,026,000         |
| Defence, including Balance of Trust Account .. .. .   | 10,657            | 147,892           | 320,760           | 478,326           | 934,114           | 451,240           |
| Quarantine .. .. .                                    | ..                | 13,768            | 19,242            | 19,671            | 16,453            | 44,731            |
| Lighthouse and Light Dues ..                          | ..                | 3                 | 123,945           | 99,830            | 108,557           | 125,238           |
| Federal Territory .. .. .                             | ..                | 14,477            | 18,526            | 29,683            | 31,432            | 35,434            |
| Northern Territory .. .. .                            | ..                | 31,944            | 35,630            | 40,650            | 39,621            | 65,490            |
| Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway ..                    | ..                | 147,889           | 271,510           | 271,388           | 164,203           | 156,329           |
| Port Augusta - Oodnadatta Railway ..                  | ..                | 7,641             | 2,368             | 1,379             | 1,027             | ..                |
| Darwin-Katharine River Railway ..                     | ..                | 21,082            | 29,150            | 32,605            | 35,173            | 45,903            |
| Sugar .. .. .   | ..                | ..                | 5,202             | 431,690           | 20,390            | 9,278             |
| Interest on Loans, Advances, etc. .. .. .             | ..                | 44,591            | 167,178           | 749,480           | 471,096           | 628,863           |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                                 | 19,148            | 149,449           | 154,989           | 134,679           | 833,269           | 515,593           |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                                  | <b>11,296,985</b> | <b>22,419,798</b> | <b>30,762,216</b> | <b>33,962,434</b> | <b>36,327,347</b> | <b>43,921,926</b> |
| <b>PER HEAD OF POPULATION—</b>                        | £ s. d.           | £ s. d.           | £ s. d.           | £ s. d.           | £ s. d.           | £ s. d.           |
| Taxation .. .. .                                      | 2 6 6             | 3 8 4             | 4 14 5            | 5 0 7             | 4 19 9            | 6 10 8            |
| Total Revenue .. .. .                                 | 2 19 1            | 4 10 9            | 6 4 9             | 6 19 4            | 7 7 3             | 8 14 8            |

## DISBURSEMENTS.

| Departments, etc.   | 1914-15.       | 1915-16.       | 1916-17.       | 1917-18.       | 1918-19.       |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>GOVERNOR-GENERAL—</b>                                  | £              | £              | £              | £              | £              |
| Salary .. .. .  | 10,000         | 10,000         | 10,000         | 10,000         | 10,000         |
| Governor-General's Establishment, etc. ..                 | 5,573          | 4,365          | 5,079          | 6,351          | 4,354          |
| Contingencies .. .. .                                     | 9,177          | 9,170          | 10,200         | 10,542         | 9,485          |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                                      | <b>24,750</b>  | <b>23,535</b>  | <b>25,279</b>  | <b>26,893</b>  | <b>23,839</b>  |
| <b>PARLIAMENT—</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |
| Salaries of Ministers .. .. .                             | 12,000         | 13,597         | 13,650         | 14,901         | 15,300         |
| Allowances to Senators .. .. .                            | 18,979         | 21,000         | 20,866         | 20,854         | 20,760         |
| Allowances to Members of House of Representatives .. .. . | 39,556         | 43,132         | 39,072         | 42,796         | 42,261         |
| Officers, Staff, Contingencies, etc. ..                   | 36,347         | 37,746         | 36,771         | 39,583         | 39,978         |
| Repairs, Maintenance, etc. .. ..                          | 4,411          | 6,085          | 1,988          | 1,518          | 1,602          |
| Printing .. .. .  | 21,429         | 17,817         | 18,997         | 16,864         | 26,821         |
| Travelling Expenses of Members and Others .. .. .         | 10,173         | 10,458         | 10,339         | 9,950          | 8,895          |
| Insurance .. .. .   | 342            | 342            | 342            | 342            | 342            |
| Electoral Office .. .. .                                  | 49,815         | 49,155         | 53,091         | 53,717         | 53,447         |
| Election Expenses .. .. .                                 | 84,600         | 1,360          | 83,276         | 4,355          | 2,459          |
| Referendum .. .. .  | ..             | 21,334         | 77             | ..             | ..             |
| Administration of Electoral Act ..                        | 57,691         | 34,687         | 60,100         | 27,425         | 29,064         |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                                     | 5,262          | 6,684          | 5,491          | 5,159          | 2,650          |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                                      | <b>340,605</b> | <b>263,397</b> | <b>344,060</b> | <b>237,464</b> | <b>243,579</b> |



## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

| Departments, etc.  | 1914-15.       | 1915-16.       | 1916-17.       | 1917-18.       | 1918-19.       |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>PRIME MINISTER—</b>                                       |                |                |                |                |                |
| Salaries, Contingencies, etc. . . . .                        | 14,086         | 13,349         | 21,690         | 25,764         | 32,713         |
| High Commissioner's Office . . . . .                         | 26,698         | 25,755         | 31,687         | 52,085         | 60,917         |
| Public Service Commissioner's Office . . . . .               | 23,255         | 21,252         | 22,142         | 22,329         | 23,099         |
| Audit Office . . . . .                                       | 10,943         | 11,574         | 16,726         | 18,480         | 25,689         |
| Executive Council . . . . .                                  | 164            | 137            | 170            | 160            | 177            |
| Shipping and Mails to Pacific Islands . . . . .              | 19,850         | 21,350         | 17,073         | 35,021         | 28,800         |
| Advertising Australian resources . . . . .                   | 24,219         | 3,873          |                |                |                |
| Interest on Loans . . . . .                                  | 16,754         | 19,795         | 22,274         | 23,467         | 25,789         |
| Payments to Sinking Fund . . . . .                           | 2,433          | 2,433          | 2,433          | 2,433          | 2,433          |
| Miscellaneous . . . . .                                      | 11,516         | 23,850         | 18,013         | 54,828         | 34,620         |
| <b>Total . . . . .</b>                                       | <b>149,918</b> | <b>143,368</b> | <b>152,208</b> | <b>234,567</b> | <b>234,237</b> |
| <b>HOME AND TERRITORIES—</b>                                 |                |                |                |                |                |
| Head Office . . . . .  | 17,547         | 19,263         | 17,065         | 14,737         | 16,173         |
| Lands and Surveys . . . . .                                  | 20,981         | 17,670         | 15,556         | 14,448         | 16,085         |
| Census and Statistics . . . . .                              | 15,936         | 15,796         | 18,505         | 15,013         | 16,248         |
| Meteorological Bureau . . . . .                              | 25,614         | 25,302         | 27,499         | 25,971         | 28,102         |
| Papua . . . . .  | 44,126         | 50,543         | 61,746         | 51,918         | 51,242         |
| Federal Territory . . . . .                                  |                | 196            | 962            | 24,805         | 25,570         |
| Rents, Repairs, etc. . . . .                                 | 1,261          | 1,160          | 1,951          | 13,590         | 14,472         |
| Interest on Transferred Properties . . . . .                 |                |                |                |                | 678            |
| Interest on Loans . . . . .                                  | 12,640         | 17,710         | 20,039         | 21,666         | 23,912         |
| Payments to Sinking Fund . . . . .                           | 1,988          | 1,996          | 1,996          | 1,996          | 1,996          |
| Miscellaneous . . . . .                                      | 29,120         | 17,949         | 25,773         | 20,197         | 15,637         |
| <b>Total . . . . .</b>                                       | <b>169,213</b> | <b>167,585</b> | <b>191,092</b> | <b>204,341</b> | <b>210,115</b> |
| <b>NORTHERN TERRITORY AND PORT AUGUSTA—</b>                  |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>OODNADATTA RAILWAY—</b>                                   |                |                |                |                |                |
| Northern Territory Administrative Staff . . . . .            | 79,191         | 66,884         | 69,229         | 61,923         | 72,828         |
| Lands and Surveys . . . . .                                  | 19,319         | 14,624         | 10,988         | 10,174         | 8,604          |
| Goldfields and Mining . . . . .                              | 20,360         | 21,506         | 31,838         | 17,678         | 16,569         |
| Darwin—Katharine River Railway (Working Expenses) . . . . .  | 28,705         | 52,395         | 61,016         | 56,144         | 54,889         |
| Interest . . . . .   | 145,525        | 158,429        | 146,185        | 146,369        | 153,100        |
| Payments to Sinking Fund . . . . .                           | 8,400          | 9,377          | 9,098          | 9,093          | 8,457          |
| Redemption of Loans . . . . .                                |                | 181,625        | 5,750          |                |                |
| Miscellaneous . . . . .                                      | 4,402          | 13,869         | 6,931          | 4,920          | 4,722          |
| <b>PORT AUGUSTA—OODNADATTA RAILWAY—</b>                      |                |                |                |                |                |
| Loss on Working . . . . .                                    | 16,009         | 29,339         | 30,551         | 37,259         | 25,792         |
| Interest on Loans . . . . .                                  | 87,705         | 85,936         | 85,288         | 80,962         | 79,659         |
| Sinking Funds . . . . .                                      | 4,812          | 6,463          | 6,350          | 6,093          | 6,093          |
| Redemption of Loans . . . . .                                |                | 22,750         | 137,128        |                |                |
| Interest on S. Aust. Rolling Stock . . . . .                 | 2,860          | 5,720          | 5,720          | 5,720          | 5,720          |
| Miscellaneous . . . . .                                      |                | 522            | 16             | 661            | 554            |
| <b>Total . . . . .</b>                                       | <b>417,288</b> | <b>669,439</b> | <b>606,088</b> | <b>436,996</b> | <b>436,987</b> |
| <b>WORKS AND RAILWAYS—</b>                                   |                |                |                |                |                |
| Administrative Staff . . . . .                               | 27,381         | 30,311         | 33,176         | 24,387         | 22,966         |
| Public Works Staff and Supervision of Works . . . . .        | 9,093          | 6,378          | 7,385          | 6,839          | 3,537          |
| Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway (Working Expenses) . . . . . | 215,966        | 275,759        | 302,550        | 232,726        | 252,099        |
| Commonwealth Railways, Miscellaneous . . . . .               |                |                |                | 6,597          | 7,885          |
| Rent, Repairs, etc. . . . .                                  | 15,874         | 16,570         | 14,635         | 4,691          | 3,015          |
| Interest on Transferred Properties . . . . .                 | 410            | 403            | 403            | 403            | 403            |
| Interest on Loans . . . . .                                  | 91,414         | 169,179        | 198,406        | 208,811        | 225,979        |
| Payments to Sinking Funds . . . . .                          | 11,877         | 11,957         | 11,957         | 11,957         | 11,957         |
| Miscellaneous (General) . . . . .                            | 4,469          | 1,613          | 5,242          | 3,846          | 14,472         |
| <b>Total . . . . .</b>                                       | <b>376,484</b> | <b>512,170</b> | <b>573,754</b> | <b>500,257</b> | <b>542,313</b> |
| <b>ATTORNEY-GENERAL—</b>                                     |                |                |                |                |                |
| Secretary's Office . . . . .                                 | 5,852          | 10,457         | 13,880         | 10,189         | 11,482         |
| Crown Solicitor's Office . . . . .                           | 8,371          | 10,078         | 10,766         | 11,255         | 12,958         |
| Salaries of Justices of High Court . . . . .                 | 21,175         | 21,500         | 21,500         | 21,500         | 21,500         |
| High Court Expenses . . . . .                                | 9,862          | 9,947          | 10,280         | 9,852          | 8,837          |
| Court of Conciliation and Arbitration . . . . .              | 3,586          | 8,637          | 11,068         | 7,900          | 6,242          |
| Rent, Repairs, etc. . . . .                                  | 4,755          | 3,412          | 3,217          | 9,414          | 5,144          |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. . . . .                           | 23,485         | 20,579         | 21,856         | 19,253         | 23,873         |
| Miscellaneous . . . . .                                      | 1,380          | 1,554          | 1,628          | 7,567          | 4,986          |
| <b>Total . . . . .</b>                                       | <b>78,466</b>  | <b>86,164</b>  | <b>94,195</b>  | <b>96,930</b>  | <b>95,022</b>  |

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

| Department, etc.                            | 1914-15.          | 1915-16.          | 1916-17.          | 1917-18.          | 1918-19.          |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>TREASURY—</b>                            | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                 |
| Treasury .. .. .                            | 26,291            | 26,996            | 32,318            | 29,391            | 31,832            |
| Old-Age Pensions—Salaries, etc. ..          | 46,421            | 42,796            | 52,214            | 53,391            | 61,329            |
| Maternity Allowance Office .. ..            | 12,267            | 11,334            | 14,263            | 12,280            | 11,153            |
| Government Printer .. .. .                  | 21,429            | 17,817            | 18,997            | 16,864            | 26,721            |
| Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .                 | 6,654             | 17,103            | 15,487            | 20,491            | 18,480            |
| Coinage .. .. .                             | 1,763             | 16,584            | 28,728            | 30,481            | 18,397            |
| Invalid and Old-Age Pensions ..             | 2,704,310         | 2,859,766         | 3,453,344         | 3,858,990         | 3,879,240         |
| Taxation Office .. .. .                     | 78,737            | 131,089           | 198,023           | 281,524           | 310,374           |
| Maternity Allowance .. .. .                 | 694,275           | 659,745           | 662,030           | 634,428           | 620,080           |
| Interest on Loans .. .. .                   | 1,253             | 14                | 19,833            | 12,273            | ..                |
| Payment to Sinking Fund .. ..               | 110               | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                       | 22,301            | 34,607            | 45,011            | 29,891            | 130,971           |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                        | <b>3,615,811</b>  | <b>3,817,851</b>  | <b>4,540,248</b>  | <b>4,980,004</b>  | <b>5,108,577</b>  |
| <b>TRADE AND CUSTOMS—</b>                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Head Office .. .. .                         | 16,240            | 15,986            | 19,223            | 21,849            | 29,388            |
| Customs (Ordinary) .. .. .                  | 354,205           | 323,309           | 344,303           | 339,698           | 348,986           |
| Analyst .. .. .                             | 3,441             | 3,576             | 4,440             | 3,498             | 4,907             |
| Fisheries .. .. .                           | 4,447             | 492               | 170               | 224               | 96                |
| Audit (proportion) .. .. .                  | 7,427             | 6,722             | 5,786             | 4,525             | 4,617             |
| Quarantine .. .. .                          | 32,057            | 38,804            | 46,251            | 50,748            | 147,569           |
| Interstate Commission .. .. .               | 13,192            | 10,231            | 10,096            | 11,903            | 11,997            |
| Institute of Science and Industry ..        | ..                | 344               | 3,589             | 6,961             | 13,214            |
| Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..         | 16,041            | 14,524            | 16,215            | 16,545            | 17,213            |
| Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .                 | 15,448            | 21,067            | 19,103            | 20,945            | 18,037            |
| Sugar Bounties and Expenses .. ..           | 4                 | ..                | 174               | ..                | ..                |
| Bounties .. .. .                            | 28,286            | 6,767             | 2,995             | 15,418            | 30,461            |
| Iron Bonus .. .. .                          | 15,072            | 24,465            | 11,454            | ..                | ..                |
| Lighthouses .. .. .                         | ..                | 86,524            | 128,767           | 133,837           | 137,344           |
| Interest on Transferred Properties ..       | 29,556            | 30,125            | 29,932            | 79,294            | 43,951            |
| Interest on Loans .. .. .                   | ..                | ..                | ..                | 726               | 2,204             |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                       | 15,902            | 6,529             | 9,238             | 8,958             | 5,069             |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                        | <b>551,318</b>    | <b>589,465</b>    | <b>651,736</b>    | <b>715,129</b>    | <b>815,053</b>    |
| <b>MILITARY—</b>                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chief Office .. .. .                        | ..                | 46,441            | 49,267            | 50,163            | 51,746            |
| Military Services .. .. .                   | ..                | 1,273,885         | 1,311,481         | 1,052,848         | 1,148,307         |
| Audit (proportion) .. .. .                  | ..                | 5,486             | 11,117            | 21,548            | 8,407             |
| Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..         | ..                | 363               | 191               | 380               | 380               |
| Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .                 | ..                | 76,744            | 68,314            | 54,599            | 53,691            |
| Interest on Transferred Properties ..       | 88,547            | 88,519            | 88,512            | 88,490            | 92,289            |
| Interest on Loans .. .. .                   | ..                | ..                | ..                | 1,839             | 5,917             |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                       | ..                | 20,905            | 15,893            | 13,196            | 31,838            |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                        | <b>1,477,878</b>  | <b>1,512,343</b>  | <b>1,544,775</b>  | <b>1,283,063</b>  | <b>1,392,575</b>  |
| <b>NAVY OFFICE—</b>                         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chief Office .. .. .                        | ..                | 39,170            | 40,747            | 39,176            | 43,424            |
| Naval .. .. .                               | ..                | 1,444,521         | 1,401,659         | 1,426,988         | 1,503,466         |
| Audit (Proportion) .. .. .                  | ..                | 1,166             | 1,272             | 1,017             | 1,711             |
| Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..         | ..                | 899               | 899               | 899               | 1,012             |
| Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .                 | ..                | 17,402            | 15,969            | 19,079            | 25,310            |
| Interest on Transferred Properties ..       | 89,284            | 39,920            | 41,058            | 41,058            | 44,410            |
| Interest on Loans .. .. .                   | 587               | 2,270             | 4,381             | 16,995            | 42,595            |
| Payment to Sinking Fund .. ..               | 40                | 40                | 40                | 40                | 40                |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                       | ..                | 6,932             | 8,936             | 6,006             | 1,856             |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                        | <b>1,526,978</b>  | <b>1,552,320</b>  | <b>1,514,961</b>  | <b>1,551,258</b>  | <b>1,663,824</b>  |
| <b>POSTMASTER GENERAL—</b>                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chief Office .. .. .                        | 23,606            | 21,400            | 22,821            | 21,960            | 23,224            |
| Post, Telegraph, and Telephones ..          | 4,809,672         | 4,904,839         | 4,853,886         | 4,920,251         | 5,016,137         |
| Audit (proportion) .. .. .                  | 3,955             | 3,670             | 2,981             | 2,635             | 2,888             |
| Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..         | 48,073            | 53,358            | 55,877            | 59,174            | 64,759            |
| Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .                 | 84,044            | 92,083            | 67,494            | 60,070            | 60,971            |
| Interest on Transferred Properties ..       | 217,640           | 217,626           | 217,602           | 212,227           | 210,908           |
| Interest on Loans .. .. .                   | 20,007            | 33,619            | 40,539            | 42,150            | 46,435            |
| Payment to Sinking Fund .. ..               | 16,179            | 16,271            | 16,271            | 16,271            | 16,271            |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                       | 14,277            | 15,505            | 11,527            | 15,256            | 9,019             |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                        | <b>5,237,453</b>  | <b>5,358,371</b>  | <b>5,288,998</b>  | <b>5,349,994</b>  | <b>5,450,612</b>  |
| Total Expenditure as above .. ..            | 13,966,162        | 14,696,008        | 15,527,394        | 15,616,896        | 16,216,733        |
| New Works—Expenditure from Revenue ..       | 2,673,939         | 2,940,835         | 4,288,747         | 622,203           | 405,159           |
| War Expenditure from Revenue .. ..          | 640,217           | 3,778,378         | 8,427,329         | 11,863,251        | 21,249,339        |
| <b>Total Expenditure from Revenue .. ..</b> | <b>17,280,318</b> | <b>21,415,221</b> | <b>28,243,470</b> | <b>28,102,350</b> | <b>37,871,231</b> |
| Contribution to States .. .. .              | 6,363,775         | 6,346,995         | 6,270,419         | 6,340,374         | 6,454,333         |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL .. .. .</b>                  | <b>23,644,093</b> | <b>27,762,216</b> | <b>34,513,889</b> | <b>34,442,724</b> | <b>44,325,564</b> |

# SUMMARY OF COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE AND FROM LOAN FUNDS.

| Sources of Revenue.  | 1914-15.   | 1915-16.   | 1916-17.   | 1917-18.   | 1918-19.    |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE—  | £          | £          | £          | £          | £           |
| Ordinary Services—   |            |            |            |            |             |
| Interest on Transferred Properties..   | 425,347    | 376,593    | 377,508    | 421,472    | 392,639     |
| Interest on Loans .. .. .  | 375,885    | 486,952    | 536,947    | 555,258    | 605,590     |
| Sinking Funds .. .. .  | 45,839     | 48,537     | 48,145     | 47,883     | 47,248      |
| Redemption of Loans .. .. .  | ..         | 204,375    | 142,878    | ..         | ..          |
| Other Ordinary Expenditure ..  | 13,119,091 | 13,579,551 | 14,421,916 | 14,592,283 | 15,171,256  |
| New Works, etc. .. .. .  | 2,673,939  | 2,940,835  | 4,288,747  | 622,203    | 403,159     |
|  | 16,640,101 | 17,636,843 | 19,816,141 | 16,239,099 | 16,621,892  |
| WAR SERVICES—  |            |            |            |            |             |
| Interest on Amount due to Imperial Govt. on Maintenance of Australian Troops .. .. . | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | 3,430,000*  |
| Interest on Loans .. .. .  | 115,145    | 1,858,714  | 4,820,931  | 7,052,105  | 10,086,874  |
| Sinking Fund .. .. .   | ..         | 200,777    | 1,167,127  | 761,191    | 1,200,713   |
| Other Services.. .. .  | 525,072    | 1,718,887  | 2,439,271  | 4,049,955  | 6,531,752   |
|  | 640,217    | 3,778,378  | 8,427,329  | 11,863,251 | 21,249,339  |
| Total Expenditure from Revenue ..  | 17,280,318 | 21,415,221 | 28,243,470 | 28,102,350 | 37,871,231  |
| EXPENDITURE FROM LOANS—  |            |            |            |            |             |
| Ordinary Purposes—   |            |            |            |            |             |
| New Works, etc. .. .. .  | 2,139,362  | 2,458,418  | ..         | 1,803,447  | 1,085,364   |
| Redemptions .. .. .  | 15,077     | 400,923    | ..         | ..         | 339,408     |
|  | 2,154,439  | 2,859,341  | ..         | 1,803,447  | 1,424,772   |
| War Purposes .. .. .   | 14,471,118 | 37,423,568 | 53,114,237 | 55,095,109 | 62,208,228  |
| Total Expenditure from Loans ..  | 16,625,557 | 40,282,909 | 53,114,237 | 56,898,556 | 63,633,000  |
| Total Expenditure for Ordinary Services and Purposes .. .. .                         | 18,794,540 | 20,496,184 | 19,816,141 | 18,042,546 | 18,046,664  |
| Total Expenditure for War Purposes ..  | 15,111,335 | 41,201,946 | 61,541,566 | 66,958,360 | 83,457,567† |
| Total Commonwealth Expenditure ..  | 33,905,875 | 61,698,130 | 81,357,707 | 85,000,906 | 101,504,231 |
| FROM REVENUE—  |            |            |            |            |             |
| Payment to States (Surplus Revenue Act)  | 6,273,775  | 6,256,995  | 6,180,419  | 6,250,374  | 6,364,333   |
| Special Payment to Tasmania ..   | 90,000     | 90,000     | 90,000     | 90,000     | 90,000      |
| FROM LOANS—  |            |            |            |            |             |
| Loans to States .. .. .  | ..         | 2,950,000  | 7,262,186  | 2,881,385  | 3,042,767   |

\* Interest for two years from 1st July, 1917.

† It is estimated by the Commonwealth Treasurer that the accumulated War Expenditure to 30th June, 1920, will amount to £378,943,399.

**COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
30th June, 1919.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.**

| Investment.  | Amount.                | Rate of Interest. | Date of Maturity.                 | Annual Amount of Interest. |
|--|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|  | £                      | per cent.         |                                   | £                          |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock                           | 3,830,000              | 3½                | { 1.4.1962<br>to<br>1.4.1972 }    | 134,050                    |
| "    "    (War Loan)                                   | 63,640                 | 4½                | 15.12.1925                        | 2,864                      |
| "    Treasury Bills                                    | 3,645,382              | 4                 | †                                 | 145,815                    |
| State Government Securities—                           |                        |                   |                                   |                            |
| N.S.W. Funded Stock ..                                 | 800,000                | 3¾                | 10.8.1919                         | 30,000                     |
| "    Treasury Bills ..                                 | 7,400,000              | 4½                | *                                 | 305,250                    |
| Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) | 784,000                | 3½                | 1.5.1921                          | 28,000                     |
| Vict. Government Debentures                            | 3,900,000              | 4½                | *                                 | 160,875                    |
| "    "    Securities                                   | 150,000                | 5¼                | ..                                | 7,775                      |
| South Aust. Treasury Bills ..                          | 2,600,000              | 4½                | *                                 | 107,250                    |
| Western Australian Stock ..                            | 590,000                | 3¾                | 1.1.1926                          | 22,125                     |
| W. Australian Treasury Bills                           | 3,100,000              | 4½                | *                                 | 127,875                    |
| Tasmanian Inscribed Stock                              | { 160,000<br>300,000 } | { 3¾<br>3¾ }      | { 1.4.1921<br>1.10.1921 }         | { 17,250<br>41,250 }       |
| "    Treasury Bills ..                                 | 1,000,000              | 4½                | *                                 | 41,250                     |
| Queensland Govt. Debentures                            | 800,000                | 5½                | ..                                | 42,000                     |
| Fixed Deposits—  |                        |                   |                                   |                            |
| Sundry Banks .. ..                                     | 6,972,800              | 3 to 4½           | { 25.1.1919<br>to<br>24.11.1919 } |                            |
| <b>Total .. ..</b>                                     | <b>36,095,822</b>      | <b>..</b>         | <b>..</b>                         |                            |

\* Treasury Bills maturing not later than 1925. The rate of interest to be that which including all charges it costs the Commonwealth to raise moneys for its own purposes. For present 4½ per cent. is being paid subject to adjustment. † Not yet fixed.

**OTHER FUNDS.**

| Investment.  | Amount.       | Rate of Interest. | Date of Maturity.              | Annual Amount of Interest. |
|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
|  | £ s. d.       | per cent.         |                                | £ s. d.                    |
| General Trust Funds—   |               |                   |                                |                            |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..   | 609,370 0 0   | 3½                | { 1.4.1962<br>to<br>1.4.1972 } | 21,327 19 0                |
| Victorian Govt. Debentures—<br>(Face value, £2900)                               | 2,482 2 6     | 3                 | { 1.7.1921<br>to<br>1.1.1932 } | 87 0 0                     |
| C'wealth Treasury Bills ..   | 3,862,000 0 0 | 4                 | Not yet fixed                  | 144,480 0 0                |
| C'wealth Inscribed Stock<br>(War Issue)  | 8,460 0 0     | 5                 | 15.9.1923                      | 581 12 6                   |
| Repatriation of Australian Soldiers Contribution Account (Face Value £31,510) .. | 31,191 6 6    | 5                 | 15.9.1923                      | 1,575 10 0                 |
| Silver and Bronze Bullion  | 271,340 13 0  | ..                | ..                             | ..                         |
| Fidelity Inscribed Stock   |               |                   |                                |                            |
| War Savings Certificates   | 1,050 0 0     | 4½                | 30.1.1921                      | 47 5 0                     |



COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (Continued).  
OTHER FUNDS.—*continued.*

| Investment.  | Amount.   |    |    | Rate of Interest | Date of Maturity. | Annual Amount of Interest. |    |    |
|--|-----------|----|----|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----|----|
|  | £         | s. | d. | percent.         |                   | £                          | s. | d. |
| Sinking Funds—                                     |           |    |    |                  |                   |                            |    |    |
| Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans— |           |    |    |                  |                   |                            |    |    |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..                    | 77,060    | 0  | 0  | 3½               | 1962-1972         | 2,697                      | 2  | 0  |
| "    "    "    " ..                                | 21,500    | 0  | 0  | 4½               | 1925-1927         | 967                        | 10 | 0  |
| "    "    "    " ..                                | 14,800    | 0  | 0  | 5                | 15/9/1923         | 740                        | 0  | 0  |
| Loans Sinking Fund—                                |           |    |    |                  |                   |                            |    |    |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..                    | 63,570    | 0  | 0  | 3½               | 1962-1972         | 2,224                      | 19 | 0  |
| "    Treasury Bills " ..                           | 578,500   | 0  | 0  | 4½               | 1925-1927         | 26,032                     | 10 | 0  |
| "    "    "    " ..                                | 158,380   | 0  | 0  | 4                | *                 | 6,335                      | 4  | 0  |
| Officers' Assurance—                               |           |    |    |                  |                   |                            |    |    |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..                    | 2,000     | 0  | 0  | 4½               | 15/12/1925        | 90                         | 0  | 0  |
| War Savings Certificates ..                        | 1,050     | 0  | 0  | 4½               | 1920-1921         | 47                         | 5  | 0  |
| Savings Bank, Melbourne—Deposit                    | 21        | 18 | 7  | 3½               | At Call           | 0                          | 16 | 5  |
| Lands Acquisition Act—                             |           |    |    |                  |                   |                            |    |    |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..                    | 1,280     | 0  | 0  | 4½               | 15/12/1925        | 57                         | 12 | 0  |
| Norfolk Island Funds Investments—                  |           |    |    |                  | Various           |                            |    |    |
| New South Wales Inscribed Stock                    | 5,624     | 0  | 0  | 3, 3½, 4         | to 1923           | 194                        | 0  | 0  |
| Total ..   | 5,709,680 | 0  | 7  | ..               | ..                | 207,486                    | 4  | 11 |

**LOAN EXPENDITURE**

|  | 1914-15.   | 1915-16.   | 1916-17.   | 1917-18.   | 1918-19.   |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Prime Minister's Department                                  | £          | £          | £          | £          | £          |
| London Offices ..  | 19,274     | 113,745    | ..         | 69,991     | 46,120     |
| Department of Home and Territories                           |            |            |            |            |            |
| Federal Capital—Acquisition of Land                          | 36,770     | 127,537    | ..         | 90,704     | 1,391      |
| Queanbeyan Railway Line ..                                   | ..         | ..         | ..         | 4,260      | 1,242      |
| Acquisition of Land at Fairy Meadow                          | ..         | ..         | ..         | 472        | 822        |
| Papua—Railway and Wharfs ..                                  | 13,043     | 12,828     | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Department of Defence, Military—                             |            |            |            |            |            |
| Purchase of Land for Defence purposes generally ..           | ..         | ..         | ..         | 28,250     | 27,285     |
| Arsenal and Factories ..                                     | ..         | ..         | ..         | 79,664     | 76,099     |
| Navy—  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Construction of Fleet ..                                     | ..         | ..         | ..         | 355,397    | ..         |
| Dock Yard, Naval Bases, etc. ..                              | 42,780     | 66,840     | ..         | 376,031    | 532,835    |
| Purchase of Sites ..   | ..         | ..         | ..         | 8,783      | 23,215     |
| Department of Trade and Customs—                             |            |            |            |            |            |
| Purchase of Sites for Lighthouses ..                         | ..         | ..         | ..         | 16         | 8,379      |
| Purchase of Sites for Quarantine ..                          | ..         | ..         | ..         | 99         | 7,838      |
| Lighthouses ..   | ..         | ..         | ..         | 42,473     | 16,113     |
| Department of Works and Railways—                            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Railway Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta ..                           | 1,670,459  | 1,646,953  | ..         | 410,596    | 151,811    |
| Contribution under River Murray Waters Act                   | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | 55,760     |
| Capital for Plant & Stores Suspense a/c                      | ..         | ..         | ..         | 200,000    | ..         |
| Postmaster-General's Department—                             |            |            |            |            |            |
| Land for Post and Telegraph purposes                         | 84,499     | 92,712     | ..         | 2,811      | 1,630      |
| Perth General Post Office ..                                 | ..         | ..         | ..         | 24,347     | 18,438     |
| Telegraphs and Telephones ..                                 | 178,143    | 271,211    | ..         | 67,375     | 116,604    |
| Northern Territory and Port Augusta—                         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Oodnadatta Railway—  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Railway—Pine Creek to Katharine River                        | 94,392     | 126,592    | ..         | 16,317     | Cr. 1,260  |
| Railway—Darwin to Katharine River                            | ..         | ..         | ..         | 25,861     | ..         |
| Railway—P. Augusta to Oodnadatta                             | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | 1,042      |
| Redemption of Loans raised by Government of South Australia— |            |            |            |            |            |
| On account of Northern Territory                             | ..         | 400,000    | ..         | ..         | 339,408    |
| On account of Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ..             | 15,077     | 923        | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Total Ordinary Loans Expenditure                             | 2,154,437  | 2,859,341  | *          | 1,803,447  | 1,424,772  |
| Total War Loans Expenditure ..                               | 14,471,118 | 37,423,568 | 53,114,237 | 55,095,109 | 62,208,228 |
| Loans to States—   |            |            |            |            |            |
| Victoria ..  | ..         | 650,000    | 1,135,500  | 91,634     | ..         |
| Queensland ..  | ..         | 1,200,000  | 1,783,654  | 1,177,241  | 1,106,360  |
| South Australia ..   | ..         | 250,000    | 2,139,527  | 343,695    | 1,229,856  |
| Western Australia ..   | ..         | 750,000    | 1,688,505  | 997,496    | 565,537    |
| Tasmania ..  | ..         | 100,000    | 515,000    | 271,314    | 141,019    |
| ..   | ..         | 2,950,000  | 7,262,186  | 2,881,380  | 3,042,772  |
| Total Payments from Loan Funds ..                            | 16,625,555 | 43,232,909 | 60,376,423 | 59,779,936 | 66,675,772 |

\* All expenditure on Works, etc., during 1916-17 was paid from Revenue.

# **LOANS AND ADVANCES BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE STATES AT 30th JUNE, 1919.**

| State.               |   | Amount.    |
|----------------------|---|------------|
|                      |   | £          |
| New South Wales ..   | From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .            | 8,200,000  |
|                      | From other Trust Funds .. .. .                | 5,624      |
|                      | Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. | 20,000     |
|                      | Advances for construction of silos .. ..      | 15,109     |
|                      |   | 8,240,733  |
| Victoria .. ..       | From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .            | 4,834,000  |
|                      | From Other Trust Funds .. .. .                | 2,482      |
|                      | Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .            | 1,954,000  |
|                      | Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. | 738,791    |
|                      | Advances for construction of silos .. ..      | 1,160      |
|                      |   | 7,530,433  |
| Queensland .. ..     | From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .            | 800,000    |
|                      | Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .            | 5,462,500  |
|                      | Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. | 254,036    |
|                      |   | 6,516,536  |
| South Australia ..   | From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .            | 2,600,000  |
|                      | Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .            | 4,116,000  |
|                      |   | 6,716,000  |
| Western Australia .. | From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .            | 3,690,000  |
|                      | Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .            | 4,150,500  |
|                      | Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. | 53,934     |
|                      |   | 7,894,434  |
| Tasmania .. ..       | From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .            | 1,460,000  |
|                      | Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .            | 1,067,000  |
|                      | Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. | 20,375     |
|                      |   | 2,547,375  |
|                      | Total .. .. .                                 | 39,445,511 |

## **AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1919.**

| Dr.               |                 | Cr.                 |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Gold in Treasury  | £24,232,623 0 0 | Circulation ..      | £55,401,727 0 0 |
| Investments ..    | 36,095,822 0 0  | Accumulation of     |                 |
| Advances to Mints |                 | interest            | £5,965,539      |
| for purchase of   |                 | Less ex-            |                 |
| gold bullion ..   | 419,000 0 0     | penses              | 472,942         |
| Gold Coin in sus- |                 |                     | 5,492,597 0 0   |
| pense .. ..       | 2,802 0 0       | Due to Sundry Banks | 113,650 0 0     |
| Balance .. ..     | 257,727 0 0     |                     |                 |
|                   | £61,007,974 0 0 |                     | £61,007,974 0 0 |

## **COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1919.**

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½%) ..          | £4,580,000   |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds         |              |
| (4½% and 5% War Loan) .. .. .                  | 184,452,560  |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Debentures    |              |
| (Loan raised for States), 5½% and 5½% ..       | 16,750,000   |
| Commonwealth Treasury Bills (4%) .. ..         | 7,665,762    |
| Commonwealth War Saving Certificates ..        | 5,219,455    |
| War Loan from British Government (3½ to 5%)    | 49,082,059   |
| South Australian Debt transferred—             |              |
| On account Northern Territory .. .. .          | 2,433,108    |
| „ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway              | 1,759,003    |
| Indebted to the Imperial Government for ex-    |              |
| penses of A.I.F. .. .. .                       | 37,139,000   |
| Total .. .. .                                  | £309,080,947 |
| Value of properties transferred from States .. | 11,202,619   |
| Deferred Military Pay .. .. .                  | 5,500,000    |
| Total .. .. .                                  | £325,783,566 |

**STATEMENT SHEWING THE AVERAGE VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES  
HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.**

| Average during— |                   |    |    | Held by<br>Banks. | Held by<br>Public. | Total<br>Note Issue. |
|-----------------|-------------------|----|----|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                 |                   |    |    | £                 | £                  | £                    |
| 1914            | (August-December) | .. | .. | 7,743,210         | 6,589,798          | 14,333,008           |
| 1915            | ..                | .. | .. | 22,420,558        | 9,416,292          | 31,836,850           |
| 1916            | ..                | .. | .. | 30,902,866        | 13,481,173         | 44,384,039           |
| 1917            | ..                | .. | .. | 30,416,275        | 16,415,082         | 46,831,357           |
| 1918            | ..                | .. | .. | 35,022,516        | 18,524,293         | 53,546,809           |
| 1919—           |                   |    |    |                   |                    |                      |
| January         | ..                | .. | .. | 38,953,477        | 19,177,494         | 58,130,971           |
| February        | ..                | .. | .. | 37,946,039        | 19,289,664         | 57,235,703           |
| March           | ..                | .. | .. | 37,106,257        | 19,262,725         | 56,368,982           |
| April           | ..                | .. | .. | 35,984,180        | 20,018,385         | 56,002,565           |
| May             | ..                | .. | .. | 36,102,148        | 19,361,365         | 55,463,513           |
| June            | ..                | .. | .. | 35,122,013        | 20,416,696         | 55,538,709           |

**COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

| Denomina-<br>tion.      | 30th Dec.,<br>1914. | 29th Dec.,<br>1915. | 27th Dec.,<br>1916. | 26th Dec.,<br>1917. | 25th Dec.,<br>1918. | 27th Aug.,<br>1919. | 24th Sept.,<br>1919. |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                         | £                   | £                   | £                   | £                   | £                   | £                   | £                    |
| 10/-                    | 263,522             | 1,240,257           | 1,705,618           | 1,865,866           | 2,077,296           | 2,047,005           | 2,061,867            |
| £1                      | 6,634,085           | 9,997,406           | 11,842,524          | 12,922,303          | 14,026,276          | 13,214,628          | 13,435,222           |
| £5                      | 4,499,860           | 5,941,530           | 6,506,910           | 7,169,420           | 8,013,235           | 7,778,080           | 7,722,850            |
| £10                     | 1,871,120           | 2,256,470           | 2,632,130           | 2,970,960           | 3,543,220           | 3,512,050           | 3,705,690            |
| £20                     | 361,880             | 539,960             | 481,280             | 510,220             | 577,340             | 634,500             | 634,840              |
| £50                     | 1,166,450           | 1,143,000           | 1,185,800           | 1,194,900           | 1,384,650           | 1,383,150           | 1,391,350            |
| £100                    | 1,347,500           | 1,315,500           | 1,037,200           | 996,600             | 1,275,900           | 1,278,800           | 1,303,900            |
| £1000                   | 3,687,000           | 19,332,000          | 21,269,000          | 20,271,000          | 28,148,000          | 24,919,000          | 25,014,000           |
| Total                   | 19,831,417          | 41,766,123          | 46,660,462          | 47,901,269          | 59,045,917          | 54,767,213          | 55,269,719           |
| Gold reserve            | 7,987,526           | 14,965,317          | 16,600,611          | 17,541,476          | 21,256,275          | 23,738,173          | 23,741,104           |
| Per cent. of<br>reserve | 40.27               | 35.86               | 35.58               | 36.62               | 35.99               | 43.34               | 42.95                |

**OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

The Commonwealth commenced to pay Old-Age Pensions on 1/7/1909, and Invalid Pensions on 15/12/1910.

| State.            | Number of Pensioners as<br>at 30/6/19. |          |                                     | Number per<br>10,000 of<br>Population.* |               | Average Fort-<br>nightly Pen-<br>sion as at<br>30/6/19. |               | Aggregate<br>Annual Rate of<br>Payment<br>(approximate). |                        |
|-------------------|--|----------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|--|------------------------|
|                   | Old-age.                               | Invalid. | Total<br>Old-age<br>and<br>Invalid. | Old-<br>age.                            | Inva-<br>lid. | Old-<br>age.  | Inva-<br>lid. | Amnt.  | Per<br>head<br>of Pop. |
|                   |  |          |                                     |   |               |   |               |  |                        |
| New South Wales   | 35,522                                 | 13,098   | 48,620                              | 184                                     | 68            | s. d.   | s. d.         | £  | s. d.                  |
| Victoria          | 29,179                                 | 9,337    | 38,516                              | 204                                     | 65            | 24 1  | 24 8          | 1,531,790  | 15 11                  |
| Queensland        | 12,317                                 | 4,051    | 16,368                              | 177                                     | 58            | 24 4  | 24 6          | 1,219,010  | 17 0                   |
| South Australia   | 9,610                                  | 2,151    | 11,761                              | 213                                     | 48            | 24 2  | 24 6          | 515,762  | 14 11                  |
| Western Australia | 4,518                                  | 1,500    | 6,018                               | 144                                     | 48            | 23 9  | 24 0          | 363,584  | 16 4                   |
| Tasmania...       | 4,823                                  | 1,862    | 6,685                               | 231                                     | 89            | 24 0  | 24 5          | 188,968  | 12 0                   |
|                   |  |          |                                     |   |               | 23 8  | 24 2          | 206,778  | 19 10                  |
| Total             | 95,969                                 | 31,999   | 127,968                             | 191                                     | 64            | 24 1  | 24 6          | 4,025,892  | 16 1                   |

\*Population taken as at 31st December, 1918.

**WAR PENSIONS.—Particulars as at 30th June, 1919.**

|                 | NO. OF PENSIONERS.         |  |   |         | AVERAGE FORTNIGHTLY<br>RATE OF PENSIONS. |    |    |   |    |    |               |    |    |
|-----------------|----------------------------|--|---|---------|--|----|----|---|----|----|---------------|----|----|
|                 | Incapacitated<br>Soldiers. | Dependants of<br>Deceased Sol-<br>diers. | Dependants of<br>Incapacitated<br>Soldiers. | Total.  | Incapacitated<br>Soldiers.               |    |    | Dependants of<br>Deceased and<br>Incapacitated<br>Soldiers. |    |    | All Pensions. |    |    |
|                 |                            |  |   |         | £  | s. | d. | £   | s. | d. | £             | s. | d. |
| N.S. Wales ..   | 23,218                     | 13,165                                   | 17,453                                      | 53,836  | 1  | 11 | 4  | 0   | 19 | 8  | 1             | 4  | 9  |
| Victoria ..     | 22,836                     | 17,309                                   | 19,341                                      | 59,486  | 1  | 8  | 9  | 0   | 18 | 3  | 1             | 2  | 3  |
| Queensland ..   | 8,899                      | 4,325                                    | 6,065                                       | 19,289  | 1  | 11 | 9  | 0   | 18 | 9  | 1             | 4  | 9  |
| S. Australia .. | 5,561                      | 4,087                                    | 5,311                                       | 14,959  | 1  | 8  | 10 | 0   | 18 | 1  | 1             | 2  | 1  |
| W. Australia .. | 6,815                      | 4,286                                    | 6,387                                       | 17,488  | 1  | 8  | 3  | 0   | 18 | 7  | 1             | 2  | 4  |
| Tasmania ..     | 3,057                      | 2,105                                    | 2,621                                       | 7,783   | 1  | 11 | 7  | 0   | 18 | 4  | 1             | 3  | 6  |
| London ..       | 966                        | 4,896                                    | 2,289                                       | 8,151   | 1  | 9  | 7  | 1   | 2  | 1  | 1             | 3  | 0  |
| S. Africa ..    | 17                         | 34                                       | 32  | 83      | 1  | 12 | 11 | 1   | 13 | 11 | 1             | 5  | 9  |
| New Zealand ..  | 141                        | 226                                      | 78  | 445     | 1  | 9  | 5  | 1   | 4  | 9  | 1             | 6  | 7  |
| Canada ..       | 2                          | 3  | 4   | 9       | 1  | 12 | 6  | 0   | 17 | 5  | 0             | 18 | 3  |
|                 | 71,512                     | 50,436                                   | 59,581                                      | 181,529 | 1  | 10 | 1  | 0   | 19 | 0  | 1             | 3  | 4  |

**WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1915-16-1918-19.**

|                      | 1915-16. | 1916-17.  | 1917-18.  | 1918-19.  |
|----------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | £        | £         | £         |           |
| New South Wales ..   | 39,449   | 359,349   | 844,685   | 1,586,981 |
| Victoria ..          | 54,221   | 449,451   | 1,026,066 | 1,431,849 |
| Queensland ..        | 12,802   | 108,314   | 294,013   | 505,223   |
| South Australia ..   | 9,586    | 114,810   | 263,532   | 410,880   |
| Western Australia .. | 8,509    | 74,077    | 234,402   | 461,164   |
| Tasmania ..          | 4,706    | 43,422    | 109,512   | 192,837   |
| Elsewhere ..         | 8,647    | ..        | ..        | 239,138   |
|                      | 137,920  | 1,149,423 | 2,772,210 | 4,828,072 |

NOTE.—The liability for War Pensions as at 30th June, 1919, was approximately £5,508,568.

**COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.****Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1919, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

| Year ended 30th June, | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W.A.   | Tasmania. | N.T. | Commonwealth. |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|------|---------------|
|                       | No.     | No.     | No.     | No.      | No.    | No.       | No.  | No.           |
| 1913* ..              | 31,045  | 22,746  | 12,130  | 7,546    | 5,385  | 3,611     | 12   | 82,475        |
| 1914 ..               | 51,239  | 36,060  | 19,710  | 12,743   | 9,190  | 6,033     | 23   | 134,998       |
| 1915 ..               | 54,486  | 36,279  | 20,205  | 12,570   | 9,312  | 5,972     | 31   | 138,855       |
| 1916 ..               | 51,541  | 34,468  | 19,754  | 11,730   | 8,752  | 5,670     | 28   | 131,943       |
| 1917 ..               | 52,806  | 34,678  | 19,124  | 11,741   | 8,347  | 5,666     | 45   | 132,407       |
| 1918 ..               | 51,008  | 32,195  | 19,378  | 11,341   | 7,527  | 5,384     | 52   | 126,885       |
| 1919 ..               | 49,777  | 31,797  | 19,137  | 11,154   | 6,867  | 5,214     | 70   | 124,016       |
|                       | 341,902 | 228,223 | 129,438 | 78,825   | 55,380 | 37,550    | 261  | 871,579       |

\* Payment as from 10th October, 1912.



## FEDERAL INCOME TAX, 1917-18.

| Grade of Taxable Income.  | Number of Taxpayers. | Tax Assessed. | Amount per Taxpayer. | Percentage of Total Tax Assessed. |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                           |                      | £             | £                    |                                   |
| Under £200 .. ..          | 223,429              | 309,613       | 1.388                | 4.4                               |
| £200 to £500 .. ..        | 51,834               | 381,023       | 7.350                | 5.4                               |
| £500 to £1,000 .. ..      | 22,616               | 524,366       | 23.188               | 7.5                               |
| £1,000 to £10,000 .. ..   | 16,367               | 3,193,120     | 195.096              | 45.4                              |
| £10,000 to £100,000 .. .. | 677                  | 2,352,468     | 3,474.842            | 33.4                              |
| Over £100,000 .. ..       | 17                   | 273,682       | 16,098.942           | 3.9                               |
| TOTAL ALL INCOMES         | 314,940              | 7,034,272     | 22.335               | 100.0                             |

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE  
LODGED RETURNS.

## SALES.

| STATE.                  | TOWN LAND.    |                    | COUNTRY LAND. |                    |           | TOTAL.        |                    |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------|
|                         | No. of Sales. | Un-improved Value. | No. of Sales. | Un-improved Value. | Area.     | No. of Sales. | Un-improved Value. |
|                         |               | £                  |               | £                  | acres.    |               | £                  |
| Central* .. ..          | 1,794         | 562,567            | 634           | 1,482,579          | 1,865,013 | 2,428         | 2,045,146          |
| New South Wales .. ..   | 4,114         | 1,442,358          | 798           | 2,447,559          | 1,426,313 | 4,912         | 3,889,917          |
| Victoria .. ..          | 1,601         | 875,510            | 943           | 2,343,550          | 613,863   | 2,544         | 3,219,060          |
| Queensland .. ..        | 726           | 349,275            | 535           | 496,721            | 392,877   | 1,261         | 845,996            |
| South Australia .. ..   | 645           | 217,682            | 219           | 534,758            | 305,041   | 864           | 752,440            |
| Western Australia .. .. | 1,080         | 313,206            | 122           | 74,794             | 86,292    | 1,202         | 388,000            |
| Tasmania .. ..          | 162           | 82,596             | 322           | 250,711            | 163,453   | 484           | 333,307            |
| TOTAL, 1914-15 .. ..    | 10,122        | 3,843,194          | 3,573         | 7,630,672          | 4,852,852 | 13,695        | 11,473,866         |
| 1913-14 .. ..           | 20,416        | 5,834,316          | 4,264         | 7,510,844          | 3,942,075 | 24,680        | 13,345,160         |
| 1912-13 .. ..           | 19,710        | 5,467,977          | 5,413         | 10,461,131         | 5,275,993 | 25,123        | 15,929,108         |
| 1911-12 .. ..           | 22,915        | 7,451,532          | 6,392         | 14,608,001         | 8,208,656 | 29,307        | 22,059,533         |
| 1910-11 .. ..           | 15,027        | 5,066,228          | 6,254         | 14,579,592         | 7,021,265 | 21,281        | 19,645,820         |

## PURCHASES.

| STATE.                  | TOWN LAND.        |                    | COUNTRY LAND.     |                    |           | TOTAL.            |                    |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                         | No. of Purchases. | Un-improved Value. | No. of Purchases. | Un-improved Value. | Area.     | No. of Purchases. | Un-improved Value. |
|                         |                   | £                  |                   | £                  | acres.    |                   | £                  |
| Central* .. ..          | 314               | 379,801            | 201               | 638,016            | 500,454   | 515               | 1,017,817          |
| New South Wales .. ..   | 516               | 782,958            | 365               | 1,751,836          | 1,251,970 | 881               | 2,534,794          |
| Victoria .. ..          | 412               | 618,153            | 384               | 1,240,720          | 387,527   | 796               | 1,858,873          |
| Queensland .. ..        | 222               | 325,797            | 248               | 586,370            | 460,308   | 470               | 912,167            |
| South Australia .. ..   | 202               | 108,789            | 159               | 405,435            | 244,004   | 361               | 514,224            |
| Western Australia .. .. | 170               | 228,412            | 199               | 37,009             | 54,391    | 369               | 265,421            |
| Tasmania .. ..          | 57                | 28,810             | 41                | 47,382             | 27,771    | 98                | 76,192             |
| TOTAL, 1914-15 .. ..    | 1,893             | 2,472,720          | 1,597             | 4,706,768          | 2,926,425 | 3,490             | 7,179,488          |
| 1913-14 .. ..           | 2,208             | 3,241,001          | 1,528             | 4,783,645          | 2,501,656 | 3,736             | 8,027,646          |
| 1912-13 .. ..           | 2,567             | 3,662,246          | 2,158             | 6,845,591          | 4,000,272 | 4,725             | 10,507,837         |
| 1911-12 .. ..           | 3,551             | 4,756,678          | 2,842             | 9,133,771          | 5,706,791 | 6,393             | 13,890,449         |
| 1910-11 .. ..           | 2,340             | 3,367,427          | 2,520             | 9,316,086          | 4,975,456 | 4,860             | 12,683,513         |

\* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12—1915-16.

|   | 1911-12.    | 1912-13.    | 1913-14.    | 1914-15.     | 1915-16.     |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—                            | No.         | No.         | No.         | No.          | No.          |
| Resident Owners .. ..                           | 12,827      | 13,154      | 13,273      | 14,082       | 14,363       |
| Absentee Owners .. ..                           | 3,802       | 3,585       | 3,460       | 3,431        | 3,511        |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 16,629      | 16,739      | 16,733      | 17,513       | 17,874       |
| UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS— | £           | £           | £           | £            | £            |
| Resident .. ..                                  | 179,615,366 | 177,922,403 | 179,485,826 | 185,456,174  | 186,523,366  |
| Absentee .. ..                                  | 6,543,523   | 4,941,308   | 4,443,302   | 4,196,606    | 4,073,262    |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 186,158,889 | 182,863,711 | 183,929,128 | 189,652,780  | 190,596,628  |
| UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—  |             |             |             |              |              |
| Resident .. ..                                  | 183,884,035 | 189,822,942 | 190,886,769 | 196,947,899  | 200,294,063  |
| Absentee .. ..                                  | 6,707,890   | 5,273,243   | 4,580,248   | 4,415,946    | 4,276,146    |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 190,591,925 | 195,096,185 | 195,467,017 | 201,363,845  | 204,570,209  |
| TAX ASSESSED ON—                                |             |             |             |              |              |
| Urban Land—Resident Owners ..                   | 474,291     | 536,055     | 544,182     | 825,339      | 763,678      |
| Absentee Owners .. ..                           | 51,164      | 39,817      | 39,347      | 37,807       | 36,680       |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 525,455     | 575,872     | 583,529     | 863,146      | 800,358      |
| Rural Land—Resident Owners ..                   | 886,953     | 860,081     | 851,805     | 1,163,284    | 1,203,552    |
| Absentee Owners .. ..                           | 32,852      | 24,010      | 16,439      | 16,221       | 13,409       |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 919,805     | 884,091     | 868,244     | 1,179,505    | 1,216,961    |
| All Land—Resident Owners ..                     | 1,361,244   | 1,396,136   | 1,395,985   | 1,988,624    | 1,967,230    |
| Absentee Owners .. ..                           | 84,016      | 63,827      | 55,788      | 54,027       | 50,089       |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 1,445,260   | 1,459,963   | 1,451,773   | 2,042,651    | 2,017,319    |
| AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acs                 | 63,648,925  | 64,027,662  | 63,780,759  | 149,271,228* | 255,678,674* |
| ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.              | 3.468d.     | 3.314d.     | 3.267d.     | 1.896d.      | 1.142d.      |

\* The increased area is due to the extension of the tax to Crown leases.

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1910-11—1918-19.

| Year ended 30th June. | Tax Assessed. | Fine Accrued. | Tax Received. | Fine Received. | Tax & Fine Outstanding. |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
|                       | £             | £             | £             | £              | £                       |
| 1911 ..               | 1,523,855     | 8,496         | 1,522,857     | 8,448          | 1,046                   |
| 1912 ..               | 1,616,882     | 5,316         | 1,615,782     | 5,262          | 1,154                   |
| 1913 ..               | 1,581,462     | 5,491         | 1,576,296     | 5,424          | 5,233                   |
| 1914 ..               | 1,536,221     | 3,718         | 1,530,363     | 3,609          | 5,967                   |
| 1915 ..               | 2,356,062     | 3,656         | 2,232,835     | 3,539          | 123,344                 |
| 1916 ..               | 2,289,373     | 3,313         | 2,105,325     | 2,962          | 184,399                 |
| 1917 ..               | 2,193,831     | 3,415         | 2,006,332     | 2,649          | 188,265                 |
| 1918 ..               | 1,887,429     | 2,351         | 1,847,828     | 1,300          | 40,652                  |
| 1919 ..               | 1,976,786     | 3,744         | 1,764,751     | 79             | 215,700                 |

## PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOANS.

|  | 1st Issue.<br>(Closed<br>31/8/15.) | 2nd Issue.<br>(Closed<br>31/1/16.) | 3rd Issue.<br>(Closed<br>2/9/16.) | 4th Issue.<br>(Closed<br>8/2/17.) | 5th Issue.<br>(Closed<br>2/11/17.) | 6th Issue.<br>(Closed<br>10/4/18.) | 7th Issue.<br>(Closed<br>15/10/18.) |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| No. of Applications—<br>For Inscribed Stock<br>Treasury Bonds .. | 8,603<br>10,145                    | 12,450<br>16,495                   | 13,660<br>88,382                  | 13,666<br>53,806                  | 9,882<br>31,826                    | 26,330<br>117,534                  | 16,303<br>226,891                   |
| Total .. ..  | 18,748                             | 28,945                             | 102,042                           | 67,472                            | 41,708                             | 143,864                            | 243,194                             |
| Amount—  | £                                  | £                                  | £                                 | £                                 | £                                  | £                                  | £                                   |
| Inscribed Stock ..   | 9,581,120                          | 16,271,710                         | 15,417,650                        | 14,695,000                        | 14,276,790                         | 18,611,000                         | 14,887,000                          |
| Treasury Bonds ..  | 3,808,320                          | 5,383,970                          | 8,169,770                         | 6,889,000                         | 6,936,990                          | 24,340,000                         | 29,202,000                          |
| Total .. ..  | 13,389,440                         | 21,655,680                         | 23,587,420                        | 21,584,000                        | 21,213,780                         | 42,951,000                         | 44,089,000                          |
| Accrued interest ..  | 221,502                            | 324,170                            | 326,887                           | 254,072                           | 239,320                            | 496,355                            | 361,011                             |
| Expenses of flotation  | 35,451                             | 50,652                             | 52,278                            | 45,795                            | 53,317                             | 122,257                            | 140,410                             |
| Total Deductions ..  | 256,953                            | 374,822                            | 379,165                           | 299,867                           | 292,637                            | 618,612                            | 501,421                             |
| Net proceeds of loan   | 13,132,487                         | 21,280,858                         | 23,208,255                        | 21,284,133                        | 20,921,143                         | 42,332,388                         | 43,587,579                          |

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS,  
1908-9 to 1917-18.

| Year ended<br>30th June. | Taxation by Common-<br>wealth Government. |            | Taxation<br>by State<br>Governments<br>(Direct). | Total Taxation. |
|--------------------------|---|------------|--|-----------------|
|                          | Indirect.                                 | Direct.    |  |                 |
|                          | £   | £          | £  | £               |
| 1909 .. ..               | 10,844,067                                | ..         | 3,512,355  | 14,356,422      |
| 1910 .. ..               | 11,593,164                                | ..         | 4,017,660  | 15,610,824      |
| 1911 .. ..               | 12,980,444                                | 1,370,344  | 4,195,485  | 18,546,273      |
| 1912 .. ..               | 14,710,136                                | 1,366,457  | 5,419,668  | 21,496,261      |
| 1913 .. ..               | 15,553,034                                | 1,564,794  | 5,065,213  | 22,183,041      |
| 1914 .. ..               | 14,978,070                                | 1,609,836  | 6,304,836  | 22,892,742      |
| 1915 .. ..               | 14,877,254                                | 1,993,342  | 7,000,395  | 23,870,991      |
| 1916 .. ..               | 16,934,103                                | 6,599,426  | 8,141,746  | 31,675,275      |
| 1917 .. ..               | 15,610,287                                | 8,916,753  | 8,984,470  | 33,511,510      |
| 1918 .. ..               | 13,224,312                                | 11,382,431 | 9,932,183  | 34,538,926      |
| 1919 .. ..               | 17,422,022                                | 15,450,981 |  |                 |

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD  
1908-9 to 1917-18.

| Year ended<br>30th June. | Taxation by Common-<br>wealth Government. |         | Taxation<br>by State<br>Governments<br>(Direct). | Total Taxation. |
|--------------------------|---|---------|--|-----------------|
|                          | Indirect.                                 | Direct. |  |                 |
|                          | £ s. d.                                   | £ s. d. | £ s. d.  | £ s. d.         |
| 1909 .. ..               | 2 11 3                                    | ..      | 0 16 7   | 3 7 10          |
| 1910 .. ..               | 2 13 8                                    | ..      | 0 18 7   | 3 12 3          |
| 1911 .. ..               | 2 18 8                                    | 0 6 2   | 0 19 0   | 4 3 10          |
| 1912 .. ..               | 3 4 4                                     | 0 6 0   | 1 3 9  | 4 14 1          |
| 1913 .. ..               | 3 5 9                                     | 0 6 7   | 1 1 5  | 4 13 9          |
| 1914 .. ..               | 3 1 6                                     | 0 6 7   | 1 5 11   | 4 14 0          |
| 1915 .. ..               | 3 0 3                                     | 0 8 1   | 1 8 3  | 4 16 7          |
| 1916 .. ..               | 3 8 8                                     | 1 6 9   | 1 13 0   | 6 8 5           |
| 1917 .. ..               | 3 4 0                                     | 1 16 7  | 1 16 10  | 6 17 5          |
| 1918 .. ..               | 2 13 7                                    | 2 6 2   | 2 0 3  | 7 0 0           |
| 1919 .. ..               | 3 9 3                                     | 3 1 5   |  |                 |

## State Finance.

## CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1915-16.

| Sources of Revenue.         | New Sth.<br>Wales. | Victoria.         | Queens-<br>land.  | South<br>Aust.    | Western<br>Aust.    | Tas-<br>mania.     | Total.            |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                             | £                  | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                   | £                  | £                 |
| Taxation ... ..             | 3,117,221          | 2,077,280         | 1,455,358         | 701,511           | 407,997             | 384,820            | 8,144,187         |
| Railways and Tramways ...   | 9,990,502          | 5,727,275         | 3,756,901         | 1,997,984         | 2,217,250           | 346,364            | 24,036,276        |
| Land—Sales ... ..           | 1,064,246          | 157,917           | 283,443           | 93,908            | 322,671             | 64,254             | 1,986,439         |
| Rentals ... ..              | 801,067            | 133,513           | 689,581           | 175,047           | 58,774              | 32,839             | 1,890,821         |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ...    | 2,297,872          | 1,743,467         | 833,324           | 540,649           | 581,619             | 237,200            | 6,334,131         |
| All other Sources ... ..    | 2,358,534          | 1,330,448         | 687,758           | 847,868           | 1,768,667           | 211,016            | 7,204,291         |
| <b>Total Revenue ... ..</b> | <b>19,629,442</b>  | <b>11,169,900</b> | <b>7,706,365</b>  | <b>4,356,967</b>  | <b>5,356,978</b>    | <b>1,376,493</b>   | <b>49,596,145</b> |
| .. .. per head ...          | £ s. d.<br>10 10 1 | £ s. d.<br>7 17 7 | £ s. d.<br>11 6 6 | £ s. d.<br>9 18 5 | £ s. d.<br>16 16 11 | £ s. d.<br>6 16 11 | £ s. d.<br>10 1 5 |

(a) Includes special grant.

1916-17.

|                             |                   |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                             | £                 | £                 | £                  | £                 | £                  | £                 | £                  |
| Taxation ... ..             | 3,629,404         | 2,223,407         | 1,564,044          | 726,645           | 402,336            | 438,632           | 8,984,468          |
| Railways and Tramways ...   | 10,390,602        | 5,882,968         | 3,834,436          | 2,294,368         | 2,004,148          | 340,173           | 24,746,695         |
| Land—Sales ... ..           | 921,838           | 168,193           | 262,450            | 109,605           | 282,223            | 60,399            | 1,804,708          |
| Rentals ... ..              | 755,798           | 133,838           | 700,503            | 155,172           | 47,925             | 31,344            | 1,824,580          |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ...    | 2,286,913         | 1,722,409         | 820,604            | 531,340           | 559,982            | 236,004           | 6,267,252          |
| All other Sources ... ..    | 2,511,441         | 1,330,215         | 698,856            | 1,057,473         | 1,270,393          | 162,816           | 7,031,194          |
| <b>Total Revenue ... ..</b> | <b>20,495,996</b> | <b>11,461,030</b> | <b>7,880,893</b>   | <b>4,874,603</b>  | <b>4,577,007</b>   | <b>1,369,368</b>  | <b>50,658,897</b>  |
| .. .. per head ...          | £ s. d.<br>11 0 7 | £ s. d.<br>8 3 9  | £ s. d.<br>11 15 4 | £ s. d.<br>11 5 9 | £ s. d.<br>14 16 5 | £ s. d.<br>6 17 0 | £ s. d.<br>10 7 10 |

(a) Includes special grant.

1917-18.

|                             |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |                  |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                             | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                  | £                  | £                | £                 |
| Taxation ... ..             | 3,860,501         | 2,310,723         | 1,761,232         | 1,016,887          | 449,457            | 533,383          | 9,932,183         |
| Railways and Tramways ...   | 10,821,648        | 6,615,914         | 4,020,753         | 2,344,584          | 1,970,333          | 357,640          | 26,130,872        |
| Land—Sales ... ..           | 1,074,486         | 153,788           | 276,182           | 116,704            | 257,368            | 56,823           | 1,935,351         |
| Rentals ... ..              | 786,974           | 138,685           | 840,466           | 142,255            | 58,539             | 34,368           | 2,001,287         |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ...    | 2,317,783         | 1,739,481         | 842,858           | 535,808            | 599,239            | (a)340,260       | 6,375,429         |
| All other Sources ... ..    | 2,715,837         | 1,714,196         | 749,991           | 1,369,988          | 1,287,600          | 180,573          | 8,018,185         |
| <b>Total Revenue ... ..</b> | <b>21,577,229</b> | <b>12,672,737</b> | <b>8,491,482</b>  | <b>5,526,226</b>   | <b>4,622,536</b>   | <b>1,503,047</b> | <b>54,393,307</b> |
| .. .. per head ...          | £ s. d.<br>11 9 7 | £ s. d.<br>8 19 7 | £ s. d.<br>12 6 8 | £ s. d.<br>12 13 4 | £ s. d.<br>14 18 9 | £ s. d.<br>7 8 0 | £ s. d.<br>11 0 5 |

(a) Includes special grant.

## EXPENDITURE, 1915-16.

| Heads of Expenditure.                                      | New Sth.<br>Wales. | Victoria.         | Queens-<br>land.  | South<br>Aust.      | Western<br>Aust.    | Tas-<br>mania.    | Total.            |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | £                  | £                 | £                 | £                   | £                   | £                 | £                 |
| Interest and Charges on Pub-<br>lic Debt ... ..            | 4,561,386          | 2,706,313         | 2,286,258         | 1,341,090           | 1,644,137           | 501,791           | 13,040,975        |
| Railways and Tramways (ex-<br>clusive of construction) ... | 7,233,151          | 4,144,009         | 2,752,470         | 1,558,740           | 1,596,857           | 253,988           | 17,539,215        |
| All other Expenditure ... ..                               | 7,137,278          | 4,552,393         | 2,632,845         | 1,841,547           | 2,464,207           | 584,932           | 19,213,202        |
| <b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>                            | <b>18,931,815</b>  | <b>11,402,715</b> | <b>7,671,573</b>  | <b>4,741,377</b>    | <b>5,705,201</b>    | <b>1,340,711</b>  | <b>49,793,392</b> |
| .. .. per head ...   | £ s. d.<br>10 2 7  | £ s. d.<br>8 0 11 | £ s. d.<br>11 5 6 | £ s. d.<br>10 15 11 | £ s. d.<br>17 18 10 | £ s. d.<br>6 13 4 | £ s. d.<br>10 2 3 |



## EXPENDITURE, 1916-17.

| Heads of Expenditure.                                 | New Sth.<br>Wales. | Victoria.         | Queens-<br>land.  | South<br>Aust.    | Western<br>Aust.  | Tas-<br>mania.   | Total.             |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|   | £                  | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                | £                  |
| Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...               | 5,119,211          | 3,063,998         | 2,278,832         | 1,474,275         | 1,765,839         | 608,779          | 14,310,934         |
| Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ... | 7,605,046          | 4,308,990         | 3,003,743         | 1,736,423         | 1,554,704         | 293,018          | 18,501,924         |
| All other Expenditure                                 | 8,017,369          | 4,127,357         | 2,851,812         | 1,979,755         | 1,956,221         | 511,096          | 19,443,610         |
| <b>Total Expenditure</b> ...                          | <b>20,741,626</b>  | <b>11,500,345</b> | <b>8,134,387</b>  | <b>5,190,453</b>  | <b>5,276,764</b>  | <b>1,412,893</b> | <b>52,256,468</b>  |
| " " per head ...                                      | £ s. d.<br>11 3 2  | £ s. d.<br>8 4 4  | £ s. d.<br>12 3 0 | £ s. d.<br>12 0 5 | £ s. d.<br>17 1 9 | £ s. d.<br>7 1 4 | £ s. d.<br>10 14 6 |

## 1917-18.

|   | £                 | £                 | £                  | £                  | £                 | £                | £                 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...               | 5,220,307         | 3,309,936         | 2,454,863          | 1,710,590          | 1,879,051         | 638,788          | 15,213,535        |
| Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ... | 7,580,342         | 4,475,717         | 3,420,764          | 1,775,504          | 1,559,581         | 305,007          | 19,116,915        |
| All other Expenditure                                 | 8,752,756         | 4,845,516         | 3,025,307          | 2,014,325          | 1,889,647         | 515,953          | 21,043,504        |
| <b>Total Expenditure</b> ...                          | <b>21,553,405</b> | <b>12,631,169</b> | <b>8,900,934</b>   | <b>5,500,419</b>   | <b>5,328,279</b>  | <b>1,459,748</b> | <b>55,373,954</b> |
| " " per head  | £ s. d.<br>11 9 3 | £ s. d.<br>8 19 0 | £ s. d.<br>12 18 6 | £ s. d.<br>12 12 2 | £ s. d.<br>17 4 5 | £ s. d.<br>7 3 8 | £ s. d.<br>11 4 5 |

## LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1917-18.

| Heads of Expenditure.                              | New Sth.<br>Wales. | Victoria.        | Queens-<br>land.  | South<br>Aust.    | Western<br>Aust. | Tas-<br>mania.    | Total.            |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | £                  | £                | £                 | £                 | £                | £                 | £                 |
| Railways and Tramways ...                          | 2,412,108          | 761,705          | 984,147           | 500,441           | 184,467          | 55,561            | 4,898,429         |
| Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ... | 1,187,812          | 302,955          | 2,915             | 314,312           | 68,247           | 147,486           | 2,023,727         |
| Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...                     | 455,861            | 54,602           | ...               | 124,256           | 84,933           | 130,138           | 1,116,659         |
| Roads and Bridges ...                              | 22,374             | 241,892          | ...               | ...               | 2,603            |                   |                   |
| Land Purchased for Settlement.                     | ...                | 273,494          | ...               | ...               | ...              | 2,640             | 276,134           |
| Public Buildings, including State Schools ...      | 195,843            | 14,016           | 105,259           | 37,390            | 17,537           | 24,646            | 394,691           |
| All other purposes ...                             | 213,513            | 283,015          | 735,999           | 610,367           | 696,390          | 158,458           | 2,697,742         |
| <b>Total</b> ...                                   | <b>4,487,511</b>   | <b>1,931,679</b> | <b>1,828,320</b>  | <b>1,586,766</b>  | <b>1,054,177</b> | <b>518,929</b>    | <b>11,407,382</b> |
| Loans Expenditure per head                         | £ s. d.<br>2 7 9   | £ s. d.<br>1 7 5 | £ s. d.<br>2 13 1 | £ s. d.<br>3 12 9 | £ s. d.<br>3 8 2 | £ s. d.<br>2 11 1 | £ s. d.<br>2 6 3  |

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1918.

|  | £1000          | £1000         | £1000         | £1000         | £1000         | £1000         | £1000          |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Railways and Tramways ...                          | 88,481         | 54,672        | 39,217        | 20,585        | 17,813        | 5,467         | 226,235        |
| Telegraphs and Telephones...                       | 1,762          | ...           | 996           | 992           | ...           | ...           | 3,750          |
| Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ... | 24,946         | 12,392        | 494           | 9,352         | 4,885         | ...           | 52,069         |
| Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...                     | 15,168         | 911           | 2,422         | 3,561         | 3,641         | 4,860         | 36,992         |
| Roads and Bridges ...                              | 1,822          | 1,582         | 932           | 1,721         | 372           |               |                |
| Public Buildings, including State Schools ...      | 8,073          | 2,410         | 2,006         | 1,510         | 797           | 1,215         | 16,011         |
| Land Purchased for Settlement.                     | 489            | 5,312         | ...           | 1,989         | 325           | 304           | 8,419          |
| Defence ...  | 1,458          | 149           | 363           | 292           | ...           | 128           | 2,390          |
| All other purposes ...                             | 1,663          | 7,357         | 10,657        | 6,740         | 8,883         | 2,971         | 38,271         |
| <b>Total</b> ...                                   | <b>143,862</b> | <b>84,785</b> | <b>57,087</b> | <b>46,742</b> | <b>36,716</b> | <b>14,945</b> | <b>384,137</b> |

# **LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1917.**

| Date of<br>Flotation. | Face Value<br>of Loan. | Rate of<br>Interest<br>Payable | Fixed Price<br>Per Cent. | Flotation<br>Expenses. |                        | Accrued Interest. |                        | Net Proceeds (exclud-<br>ing Accrued Interest.) |                        | When Redeemable. |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------|
|                       |                        |                                |                          | Amount.                | % on<br>Face<br>Value. | Amount.           | % on<br>Face<br>Value. | Amount.   | % on<br>Face<br>Value. |                  |

## **NEW SOUTH WALES.**

|               |           |         |     |         |       |        |       |           |        |                                 |
|---------------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------------------------|
| Between       | £         | %       | %   | £       | %     | £      | %     | £         | %      |                                 |
| October, 1912 | 1,500,000 | 4 dis.  | 99  | 31,179  | 2.079 | ...    | ...   | 1,453,821 | 96.921 | 1st October, 1922               |
| and May, 1913 | 3,000,000 | 4       | 98  | 58,800  | 1.960 | 4,093  | 1.364 | 2,877,107 | 95.903 | "                               |
| 30/5/1913     | 3,000,000 | 4       | 99½ | 77,016  | 2.567 | 4,789  | 1.596 | 2,903,195 | 96.775 | 1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942 |
| 8/8/1913      | 750,000   | 4       | Par | 1,312   | .175  | ...    | ...   | 748,688   | 99.825 | 30/5/14                         |
| 5/1/1914      | 1,500,000 | 4       | 97½ | 36,528  | 2.433 | 11,887 | .792  | 1,414,085 | 94.272 | 1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942 |
| 27/11/1913    | 3,000,000 | 4       | 96  | 72,232  | 2.408 | 15,854 | .528  | 2,791,914 | 93.064 | " " " "                         |
| 15/1/1914     | 2,000,000 | 4 dis.  | 99½ | 3,490   | .175  | ...    | ...   | 1,996,510 | 99.825 | 27/11/1914                      |
| 30/5/1914     | 500,000   | 4 „     | 100 | 873     | .175  | ...    | ...   | 499,127   | 99.825 | "                               |
|               | 750,000   | 3/13/9  | 100 | 1,309   | .175  | ...    | ...   | 748,691   | 99.825 | 30/5/1915                       |
| 22/5/1914     | 3,000,000 | 4 dis.  | 99  | 72,135  | 2.404 | 27,733 | .924  | 2,870,132 | 95.671 | 1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942 |
| 6/2/1915      | 2,000,000 | 4½      | 99½ | 38,066  | 1.903 | ...    | ...   | 1,951,934 | 97.596 | 1/3/1920                        |
| 15/10/1914    | 1,000,000 | 4 dis.  | 98½ | 1,750   | .175  | ...    | ...   | 985,749   | 98.575 | 15/10/1915                      |
| 25/11/1914    | 1,750,000 | 4½ dis. | 100 | 3,063   | .175  | ...    | ...   | 1,746,937 | 99.823 | 25/5/1915                       |
| 14/6/1915     | 5,000,000 | 4½      | 99½ | 109,202 | 2.108 | 997    | .020  | 4,856,783 | 97.436 | 1/7/1927, option after 1/7/1922 |
| 7/1/1916      | 2,000,000 | 5       | 99  | 58,000  | 2.900 | 5,962  | .298  | 1,922,000 | 96.100 | 1/7/1923 „ „ 1/7/1921           |
| 15/8/1916     | 2,500,000 | 5½      | Par | 65,624  | 2.625 | 9,098  | .364  | 2,420,090 | 96.800 | 15/8/1922 „ „ 15/8/1920         |
| 14/5/1917     | 3,000,000 | 5½      | 98  | 67,977  | 2.266 | ...    | ...   | 2,864,784 | 95.493 | 1/6/1927 „ „ 1/6/1922           |

## **VICTORIA.**

|           |           |    |     |        |       |        |      |           |        |   |
|-----------|-----------|----|-----|--------|-------|--------|------|-----------|--------|---|
| 9/6/1913  | 3,000,000 | 4  | 98  | 53,107 | 1.770 | 1,666  | .055 | 2,885,227 | 96.175 | 1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918                     |
| 16/9/1913 | 1,000,000 | 4  | 98  | 48,890 | 2.445 | 15,947 | .797 | 1,885,163 | 94.258 | 1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940                       |
| 21/1/1914 | 1,000,000 | 4  | 97  |        |       |        |      |           |        |   |
| 16/9/1913 | 1,000,000 | 4  | 98  | 23,786 | 2.379 | 1,584  | .158 | 954,630   | 95.463 | £82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924; £5300, 1949 |
| 1/10/1915 | 100,000   | 5½ | Par | ↑      | ↑     | ↑      | ↑    | ↑         | ↑      | Various   |
| 26/4/1915 | 2,250,000 | 4½ | Par | 41,376 | 1.839 | 8,098  | .360 | 2,209,223 | 98.170 | 1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920                       |
| Various   | 550,000   | 5½ | Par | ↑      | ↑     | ↑      | ↑    | ↑         | ↑      | Various   |

| Date of Flotation. | Face Value of Loan. | Rate of Interest Payable | Fixed Price per cent. | Flotation Expenses. |                  | Accrued Interest. |                  | Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest). |                  | When Redeemable.                  |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    |                     |                          |                       | Amount.             | % on Face Value. | Amount.           | % on Face Value. | Amount.                                    | % on Face Value. |                                   |
| QUEENSLAND.        |                     |                          |                       |                     |                  |                   |                  |  |                  |                                   |
| July, 1912 ..      | 2,000,000           | 3                        | 96                    | 48,789              | 2.440            | 14,947            | .747             | 1,856,264                                  | 92.813           | 1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940 |
| November, 1912     | 2,000,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 48,623              | 2.431            | 22,699            | 1.135            | 1,908,678                                  | 95.433           | 1/10/1950   "   "                 |
| January, 1913      | 2,000,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 48,760              | 2.438            | 18,655            | .933             | 1,912,585                                  | 95.638           | "   "   "                         |
| April, 1914 ..     | 2,000,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 48,605              | 2.430            | 13,500            | .675             | 1,917,895                                  | 95.895           | "   "   "                         |
| February, 1915*    | 11,728,800          | 4½                       | 99                    | 103,324             | 0.881            | ..                | ..               | 11,508,237                                 | 98.126           | 1/4/1925   "   1/4/1920           |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA.   |                     |                          |                       |                     |                  |                   |                  |  |                  |                                   |
| 25/7/1913 ..       | 1,000,000           | 4                        | 97                    | 24,653              | 2.466            | 6,750             | .675             | 938,597                                    | 93.859           | 1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940   |
| 3/2/1914 ..        | 2,000,000           | 4                        | par                   | 48,438              | 2.422            | 15,416            | .771             | 1,936,146                                  | 96.807           | "   "   "                         |
| 29/10/1915 ..      | 2,000,000           | 5                        | 99                    | †                   | †                | †                 | †                | †  | †                | 1/4/1923, option after 1/4/1921   |
| 21/3/1917* ..      | 1,400,000           | 5½                       | 97                    | 28,139              | 2.010            | 3,392             | .242             | 1,326,469                                  | 94.748           | 1/4/1927, option after 1/4/1922   |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA. |                     |                          |                       |                     |                  |                   |                  |  |                  |                                   |
| 12/12/1912 ..      | 1,000,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 24,998              | 2.500            | 381               | .038             | 964,621                                    | 96.462           | †                                 |
| 19/4/1913 ..       | 2,000,000           | 4                        | 98½                   | 50,396              | 2.520            | 11,140            | .557             | 1,908,464                                  | 95.423           | †                                 |
| 19/11/1913 ..      | 1,000,000           | 4                        | 97                    | 26,894              | 2.689            | 18,488            | 1.849            | 924,618                                    | 92.462           | 1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942   |
| 5/2/1914 ..        | 2,000,000           | 4                        | 98½                   | 50,227              | 2.511            | 15,229            | .762             | 1,904,544                                  | 95.227           | "   "   "                         |
| 1914/15 various    | 154,000             | 4½                       | par                   | ..                  | ..               | ..                | ..               | 154,000                                    | 100.000          | 1/1/1924 to 1/1/1934              |
| TASMANIA.          |                     |                          |                       |                     |                  |                   |                  |  |                  |                                   |
| January, 1913      | 1,300,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 34,943              | 2.687            | 4,587             | .352             | 1,247,470                                  | 95.958           | 1/7/1950, option after 1/1/1920   |
| March, 1914 ..     | 1,500,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 36,653              | 2.444            | 19,295            | 1.286            | 1,429,052                                  | 95.270           | "   "   "                         |
| January, 1915      | 137,750             | 4¼                       | par                   | †                   | †                | †                 | †                | †  | †                | 1/1/1935                          |

\* Redemption loan.     † Not available.

**TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE,  
1901 to 1918.**

| Year ended June 30. | N. S. W.    | Victoria.  | Queensland. | S. Aust.    | W. Aust.   | Tasmania.  | Total.      |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                     | £           | £          | £           | £           | £          | £          | £           |
| 1901 ...            | 67,361,246  | 50,071,275 | 38,416,514  | 26,448,805  | 12,709,430 | 8,511,005  | 203,518,275 |
| 1905 ...            | 82,321,998  | 51,763,767 | 41,764,467  | 28,773,695  | 16,642,773 | 9,471,971  | 230,738,671 |
| 1910 ...            | 92,525,095  | 55,576,725 | 44,276,067  | 31,387,870  | 23,287,453 | 10,570,453 | 257,623,663 |
| 1911 ...            | 95,523,926  | 57,983,764 | 44,613,197  | 34,224,653* | 23,703,953 | 11,077,790 | 267,127,283 |
| 1912 ...            | 100,052,635 | 60,737,216 | 47,068,186  | 29,440,113  | 26,283,523 | 11,302,411 | 274,884,084 |
| 1913 ...            | 106,170,747 | 62,776,724 | 53,604,733  | 30,147,883  | 30,276,436 | 11,495,963 | 294,472,486 |
| 1914 ...            | 116,695,031 | 66,130,726 | 54,523,506  | 33,564,332  | 34,420,181 | 12,265,012 | 317,598,788 |
| 1915 ...            | 127,735,405 | 73,083,927 | 56,869,046  | 35,081,623  | 37,022,622 | 13,133,046 | 342,925,669 |
| 1916 ...            | 130,514,018 | 76,775,032 | 58,732,843  | 37,993,289  | 39,889,676 | 13,908,913 | 357,813,771 |
| 1917 ...            | 138,138,347 | 78,125,395 | 61,303,136  | 39,364,280  | 40,914,826 | 14,671,640 | 372,517,624 |
| 1918 ...            | 152,584,693 | 79,595,646 | 62,296,986  | 40,621,480  | 42,304,001 | 15,137,355 | 392,540,161 |
| Increase since 1901 | 85,223,447  | 29,524,371 | 23,880,472  | 14,172,675  | 29,594,571 | 6,626,350  | 189,021,886 |

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January, 1911.

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1918.**

| Particulars.             | New Sth. Wales.    | Victoria.          | Queensland.       | South Australia.   | Western Australia. | Tasmania           | Total.             |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                          | £                  | £                  | £                 | £                  | £                  | £                  | £                  |
| Floated in London ...    | 105,643,569        | 43,437,719         | 50,164,147        | 21,807,240         | 30,412,758         | 9,637,250          | 261,107,683        |
| Floated in Australia ... | 46,936,124         | 36,157,927         | 12,132,839        | 18,814,240         | 11,891,243         | 5,500,105          | 131,432,478        |
| Total Gross Debt         | 152,584,693        | 79,595,646         | 62,296,986        | 40,621,480         | 42,304,001         | 15,137,355         | 392,540,161        |
| Sinking Funds            | 494,163            | 2,186,078          | 369,522           | 1,533,973          | 5,570,851          | 878,737            | 11,033,324         |
| Total Net Debt           | 152,090,530        | 77,409,568         | 61,927,464        | 39,087,507         | 36,733,150         | 14,258,618         | 381,506,837        |
| Total Net Debt per head  | £ s. d.<br>79 12 2 | £ s. d.<br>54 12 7 | £ s. d.<br>89 9 3 | £ s. d.<br>88 19 8 | £ s. d.<br>118 1 4 | £ s. d.<br>70 5 11 | £ s. d.<br>76 12 0 |

**RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1918.**

| 30th June           | Amount of Debt bearing interest at— |         |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |         |         |       | Am't not bearing interest. | Total Public Debt all States. |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                     | 6%                                  | 5½%     | 5¼%   | 5%†    | 4½%    | 4½%   | 4½%   | 4½%    | 4%      | 3½%     | 3½%     | 3½%   | 3%                         |                               |
|                     | £1000                               | £1000   | £1000 | £1000  | £1000  | £1000 | £1000 | £1000  | £1000   | £1000   | £1000   | £1000 | £1000                      | £1000                         |
| 1901                | 804                                 | ..      | 1,224 | ..     | 5,079  | ..    | ..    | ..     | 93,670  | ..      | 65,727  | 275   | 36,733                     | 6                             |
| 1905                | 384                                 | ..      | 243   | ..     | 67     | ..    | ..    | ..     | 103,945 | 1,825   | 74,795  | 289   | 49,181                     | 10                            |
| 1910                | 209                                 | ..      | 243   | ..     | 53     | ..    | ..    | ..     | 76,983  | 10,897  | 121,988 | 75    | 47,162                     | 14                            |
| 1911                | 191                                 | ..      | 193   | ..     | 49     | ..    | ..    | ..     | 71,433  | 21,588  | 126,678 | 75    | 46,910                     | 10                            |
| 1912                | 156                                 | ..      | 143   | ..     | 46     | ..    | ..    | ..     | 67,990  | 26,251  | 133,614 | 50    | 46,629                     | 5                             |
| 1913                | 110                                 | ..      | 143   | ..     | 43     | ..    | 100   | ..     | 87,511  | 27,855  | 132,109 | 25    | 46,560                     | 16                            |
| 1914                | 75                                  | ..      | 143   | ..     | 39     | ..    | ..    | ..     | 111,772 | *27,680 | 131,292 | 25    | 46,568                     | 5                             |
| 1915                | 50                                  | ..      | 2,147 | ..     | 25,280 | 300   | 291   | 10,625 | 100,551 | 26,372  | 130,393 | 25    | 46,543                     | 349                           |
| 1916                | 40                                  | ..      | 2,950 | ..     | 28,295 | 600   | 771   | 18,000 | 97,966  | 25,984  | 129,733 | 25    | 46,377                     | 197                           |
| 1917                | 20                                  | 5,590   | 6,695 | 14,754 | 32,245 | 600   | 900   | 18,000 | 95,382  | 24,716  | 127,147 | 25    | 46,425                     | 18                            |
| 1918                | 2                                   | 223,256 | 6,695 | 17,582 | 37,747 | 400   | 801   | 18,000 | 93,220  | 24,377  | 124,075 | 25    | 46,352                     | 8                             |
| Increase since 1901 | —802                                | 232,56  | 5,471 | 17,582 | 32,668 | 400   | 801   | 18,000 | —450    | 24,377  | 58,348  | —250  | 9,619                      | 2                             |

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. \* Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9d. %.

† Includes £20,000 at 4½%, and £105,000 at 4½%.      § Includes £13,076,000 at 5½%.



**PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL  
STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1918.**

| 30th June,                | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas.   | All States. |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|--------|-------------|
|                           | £      | £         | £           | £        | £        | £      | £           |
| 1901 ..                   | 49,467 | 41,622    | 76,484      | 73,298   | 67,400   | 49,568 | 53,726      |
| 1905 ..                   | 55,290 | 42,966    | 78,882      | 79,147   | 67,197   | 51,660 | 57,698      |
| 1910 ..                   | 56,619 | 43,464    | 74,365      | 78,697   | 85,878   | 55,691 | 58,988      |
| 1911 ..                   | 57,780 | 43,693    | 72,282      | 82,735   | 82,355   | 58,693 | 59,524      |
| 1912 ..                   | 57,589 | 44,850    | 74,240      | 69,924   | 86,920   | 59,480 | 59,250      |
| 1913 ..                   | 58,742 | 45,150    | 81,680      | 69,520   | 96,420   | 59,100 | 61,325      |
| 1914 ..                   | 62,889 | 46,506    | 80,320      | 76,595   | 106,251  | 62,340 | 64,520      |
| 1915 ..                   | 68,320 | 51,250    | 82,440      | 80,080   | 114,800  | 66,190 | 69,260      |
| 1916 ..                   | 70,295 | 54,605    | 85,420      | 87,620   | 126,750  | 70,405 | 72,975      |
| 1917 ..                   | 73,934 | 55,630    | 89,979      | 91,938   | 132,612  | 74,348 | 76,086      |
| 1918 ..                   | 79,815 | 56,173    | 89,997      | 92,474   | 135,973  | 74,626 | 78,814      |
| Increase<br>since<br>1901 | 30,348 | 14,551    | 13,513      | 19,176   | 68,573   | 25,058 | 25,088      |

**ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES**

on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1918.

| 30th June,                | N.S.W.  | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust.  | W. Aust.  | Tas.    | Total.     |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|
|                           | £       | £         | £           | £         | £         | £       | £          |
| 1901 ..                   | 386,383 | 208,284   | ..          | 32,879    | 429,227   | 169,546 | 1,226,319  |
| 1905 ..                   | 439,034 | 315,554   | ..          | 133,149   | 1,073,844 | 214,171 | 2,175,752  |
| 1910 ..                   | 331,308 | 851,085   | ..          | 650,100   | 2,569,707 | 374,806 | 4,777,006  |
| 1911 ..                   | 504,921 | 1,017,866 | ..          | 616,956   | 2,888,035 | 414,601 | 5,442,379  |
| 1912 ..                   | 653,981 | 1,131,531 | 15,000      | 561,550   | 2,918,733 | 420,972 | 5,701,767  |
| 1913 ..                   | 381,893 | 1,226,667 | 51,347      | 299,567   | 3,309,345 | 496,031 | 5,764,850  |
| 1914 ..                   | 391,349 | 1,439,511 | 100,056     | 1,608,265 | 3,692,103 | 553,676 | 7,784,960  |
| 1915 ..                   | 414,264 | 1,443,534 | 170,246     | 1,546,731 | 4,068,888 | 706,265 | 8,349,928  |
| 1916 ..                   | 474,178 | 1,757,791 | 258,896     | 1,318,500 | 4,528,432 | 838,372 | 9,176,169  |
| 1917 ..                   | 463,629 | 1,981,903 | 354,284     | 1,545,213 | 5,035,963 | 765,489 | 10,146,481 |
| 1918 ..                   | 494,163 | 2,186,078 | 369,522     | 1,533,973 | 5,570,851 | 878,737 | 11,033,324 |
| Increase<br>since<br>1901 | 107,780 | 1,977,794 | 369,522     | 1,501,094 | 5,141,624 | 709,191 | 9,807,005  |

# ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1918.

| 30th June.          | N.S.W.    | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust.  | W. Aust.  | Tas.    | All States. |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
|                     | £         | £         | £           | £         | £         | £       | £           |
| 1901 ..             | 2,429,983 | 1,894,503 | 1,378,243   | 997,070   | 437,874   | 317,359 | 7,455,032   |
| 1905 ..             | 2,937,150 | 1,883,500 | 1,529,382   | 1,081,025 | 570,241   | 348,258 | 8,349,556   |
| 1910 ..             | 3,250,129 | 1,980,100 | 1,634,786   | 1,147,359 | 803,301   | 386,234 | 9,201,909   |
| 1911 ..             | 3,363,584 | 2,054,363 | 1,646,586   | 1,251,744 | 810,101   | 407,311 | 9,533,689   |
| 1912 ..             | 3,531,528 | 2,151,559 | 1,731,141   | 1,064,663 | 910,110   | 412,536 | 9,801,537   |
| 1913 ..             | 3,786,842 | 2,223,928 | 1,985,113   | 1,095,399 | 1,069,310 | 425,796 | 10,586,388  |
| 1914 ..             | 4,205,771 | 2,354,744 | 2,026,805   | 1,234,482 | 1,235,539 | 457,504 | 11,514,845  |
| 1915 ..             | 4,728,886 | 2,646,901 | 2,166,678   | 1,296,986 | 1,343,605 | 493,861 | 12,676,917  |
| 1916 ..             | 4,848,967 | 2,828,001 | 2,267,947   | 1,489,103 | 1,478,301 | 528,969 | 13,441,288  |
| 1917 ..             | 5,257,546 | 2,931,265 | 2,396,340   | 1,546,229 | 1,549,854 | 574,982 | 14,256,216  |
| 1918 ..             | 6,077,448 | 3,057,269 | 2,445,780   | 1,635,421 | 1,615,167 | 601,104 | 15,432,189  |
| Increase since 1901 | 3,647,465 | 1,162,766 | 1,067,537   | 638,351   | 1,177,293 | 283,745 | 7,977,157   |

## AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1918.

| 30th June.          | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas.  | All States. |
|---------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|
|                     | %      | %         | %           | %        | %        | %     | %           |
| 1901 ...            | 3.608  | 3.749     | 3.735       | 3.770    | 3.445    | 3.729 | 3.682       |
| 1905 ...            | 3.568  | 3.639     | 3.706       | 3.757    | 3.426    | 3.677 | 3.627       |
| 1910 ...            | 3.513  | 3.563     | 3.692       | 3.655    | 3.450    | 3.654 | 3.572       |
| 1911 ...            | 3.522  | 3.543     | 3.691       | 3.657    | 3.418    | 3.677 | 3.569       |
| 1912 ...            | 3.529  | 3.543     | 3.675       | 3.616    | 3.463    | 3.650 | 3.567       |
| 1913 ...            | 3.567  | 3.542     | 3.703       | 3.633    | 3.532    | 3.704 | 3.595       |
| 1914 ...            | 3.604  | 3.561     | 3.716       | 3.677    | 3.590    | 3.730 | 3.626       |
| 1915 ...            | 3.702  | 3.621     | 3.810       | 3.700    | 3.628    | 3.760 | 3.697       |
| 1916 ...            | 3.715  | 3.683     | 3.861       | 3.919    | 3.706    | 3.804 | 3.756       |
| 1917 ...            | 3.806  | 3.752     | 3.909       | 3.928    | 3.788    | 3.919 | 3.829       |
| 1918 ...            | 3.983  | 3.841     | 3.926       | 4.026    | 3.818    | 3.971 | 3.925       |
| Increase since 1901 | 0.375  | 0.092     | 0.191       | 0.256    | 0.373    | 0.242 | 0.243       |

## CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

PAID-UP CAPITAL, £34,686,170; RESERVED PROFITS, £18,736,169.

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1919.

| Quarter ended 30th June. | Notes in Circulation | Bills in Circulation. | Balances due to Other Banks. | Deposits.             |                   |             | Total Liabilities. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                          |                      |                       |                              | Not bearing Interest. | Bearing Interest. | Total.      |                    |
|                          | £                    | £                     | £                            | £                     | £                 | £           | £                  |
| 1901 ...                 | 3,399,462            | 525,958               | 376,972                      | 37,457,960            | 54,029,188        | 91,487,148  | 95,789,540         |
| 1910 ...                 | 3,748,482            | 821,758               | 570,115                      | 55,233,862            | 74,657,274        | 129,891,136 | 135,031,491        |
| 1911 ...                 | 3,718,458            | 928,663               | 741,188                      | 62,226,897            | 81,220,013        | 143,446,910 | 148,835,219        |
| 1912 ...                 | 536,984              | 1,002,062             | 872,946                      | 65,408,841            | 84,397,756        | 149,806,597 | 152,218,589        |
| 1913 (b) ...             | 368,975              | 894,095               | 2,492,229                    | 62,012,773            | 87,814,795        | 149,827,568 | 153,582,867        |
| 1914 (b) ...             | 306,809              | 1,089,548             | 2,750,788                    | 70,195,462            | 93,659,093        | 163,854,555 | 168,001,700        |
| 1915 (b) ...             | 275,589              | 1,140,592             | 3,347,646                    | 75,380,916            | 99,598,420        | 174,979,336 | 179,743,163        |
| 1916 (b) ...             | 257,621              | 1,263,622             | 4,389,228                    | 92,821,872            | 100,118,758       | 192,940,630 | 198,851,101        |
| 1917 (b) ...             | 244,840              | 1,439,106             | 3,660,970                    | 105,465,711           | 103,826,948       | 209,292,659 | 214,637,575        |
| 1918 (b) ...             | 229,639              | 1,726,045             | 4,486,497                    | 112,262,321           | 112,504,432       | 224,766,753 | 231,208,934        |
| 1919 (b) ...             | 221,755              | 1,813,390             | 6,540,609                    | 118,988,567           | 130,069,687       | 249,058,254 | 257,634,008        |

## ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1919.

| Quarter ended 30th June. | Coin.<br>(a) | Bullion.  | Australian Notes. | Land and Other Property. | Notes and Bills of Other Banks. | Balances due from Other Banks. | All Other Debts due to the Banks. | Total Assets. |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                          | £            | £         | £                 | £                        | £                               | £                              | £                                 | £             |
| 1901 ...                 | 18,581,224   | 1,199,304 | ...               | 6,145,742                | 695,676                         | 1,215,701                      | 93,710,166                        | 121,547,813   |
| 1910 ...                 | 28,826,729   | 1,322,899 | ...               | 4,919,991                | 973,161                         | 1,343,669                      | 101,371,817 <sup>c</sup>          | 138,758,266   |
| 1911 ...                 | 32,330,705   | 1,140,065 | 5,137,478         | 4,937,437                | 1,279,714                       | 1,698,097                      | 113,041,947 <sup>d</sup>          | 159,565,443   |
| 1912 ...                 | 27,581,368   | 1,104,644 | 5,434,819         | 4,956,593                | 1,168,958                       | 1,761,701                      | 123,763,173 <sup>e</sup>          | 165,771,256   |
| 1913 (b)                 | 30,133,187   | 1,118,879 | 4,853,709         | 4,983,882                | 1,333,780                       | 3,211,812                      | 118,919,665 <sup>f</sup>          | 164,554,914   |
| 1914 (b)                 | 35,385,924   | 1,024,100 | 5,036,516         | 4,592,951                | 1,785,498                       | 4,737,862                      | 122,886,455 <sup>g</sup>          | 175,449,306   |
| 1915 (b)                 | 33,850,144   | 1,052,979 | 20,473,229        | 5,064,575                | 1,671,105                       | 4,070,229                      | 128,129,785 <sup>h</sup>          | 194,312,046   |
| 1916 (b)                 | 26,957,576   | 843,214   | 30,511,219        | 5,237,167                | 1,756,796                       | 5,526,231                      | 148,721,356 <sup>i</sup>          | 219,553,559   |
| 1917 (b)                 | 21,696,820   | 1,158,007 | 30,946,645        | 5,288,199                | 2,035,308                       | 5,429,884                      | 145,948,778 <sup>j</sup>          | 212,503,641   |
| 1918 (b)                 | 21,518,264   | 889,032   | 33,952,572        | 5,300,834                | 2,149,799                       | 6,087,990                      | 166,433,989 <sup>k</sup>          | 236,332,450   |
| 1919 (b)                 | 21,341,026   | 793,883   | 35,759,107        | 5,215,550                | 2,274,422                       | 7,798,735                      | 204,768,013 <sup>l</sup>          | 277,950,736   |

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. c Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. d Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. f Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities. h Includes £10,817,307 Government and Municipal securities. i Includes £15,385,325 Government and Municipal securities. j Includes £23,015,637 Government and Municipal securities. k Includes £26,023,531 Government and Municipal securities. l Includes £26,815,188 Government and Municipal securities.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

| End of Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania. | Total. |
|--------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|
|--------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|

## NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

|           |          |          |         |          |          |        |           |
|-----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|
| 1900-1    | 282,643  | 393,026  | 81,025  | 126,032  | 39,318   | 42,509 | 964,553   |
| 1908-9    | 436,029  | 532,425  | 106,627 | *187,482 | *77,748  | 58,145 | 1,398,456 |
| 1909-10   | 460,251  | 560,515  | 114,720 | *201,275 | *86,166  | 60,646 | 1,483,573 |
| 1910-1    | 498,658  | 595,424  | 127,219 | *216,480 | *99,017  | 63,314 | 1,600,112 |
| 1911-2    | 544,023  | 641,736  | 139,091 | *232,971 | *111,078 | 67,105 | 1,736,004 |
| 1912-3 †  | 619,224  | *703,084 | 168,438 | *251,963 | *121,201 | 70,402 | 1,934,312 |
| 1913-4 †  | 693,618  | *735,400 | 201,163 | *267,805 | *134,510 | 76,000 | 2,108,496 |
| 1914-5 †  | 755,835  | *781,490 | 229,023 | *282,169 | *144,777 | 80,446 | 2,273,740 |
| 1915-6 †  | 806,882  | *821,208 | 249,235 | *299,308 | *157,355 | 86,489 | 2,420,477 |
| 1916-7 †  | †872,351 | *869,058 | 281,585 | *319,960 | *172,084 | 91,680 | 2,606,718 |
| 1917-8 †  | †920,337 | *913,875 | 313,248 | *337,709 | *179,985 | 95,154 | 2,760,308 |
| 31/3/19 † | †966,791 | *949,823 | 336,341 | *350,388 | *188,524 | 98,100 | 2,889,967 |

## AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

|           |              |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1900-1    | £ 10,901,382 | £ 9,662,006 | £ 3,896,170 | £ 3,795,631 | £ 1,618,359 | £ 1,009,097 | £ 30,882,645 |
| 1908-9    | 18,805,082   | 14,101,710  | 5,158,219   | 5,347,271   | 3,059,738   | 1,605,919   | 49,077,939   |
| 1909-10   | 20,150,574   | 15,417,888  | 5,622,986   | 6,791,320   | 3,481,764   | 1,652,966   | 53,117,498   |
| 1910-1    | 22,453,924   | 17,274,423  | 6,376,969   | 7,435,772   | 4,092,504   | 1,760,090   | 59,393,682   |
| 1911-2    | 25,361,338   | 19,662,465  | 7,342,811   | 8,248,396   | 4,088,320   | 1,933,448   | 66,956,778   |
| 1912-3 †  | 28,862,592   | 22,232,196  | 8,668,284   | 8,766,182   | 4,682,738   | 2,036,211   | 75,248,203   |
| 1913-4 †  | 32,363,069   | 24,533,519  | 10,166,946  | 9,366,490   | 4,932,895   | 2,178,305   | 83,541,224   |
| 1914-5 †  | 35,562,649   | 26,996,025  | 11,972,965  | 9,595,156   | 5,149,536   | 2,301,336   | 91,577,667   |
| 1915-6 †  | 37,363,272   | 28,789,426  | 12,938,636  | 10,035,036  | 5,338,009   | 2,534,266   | 96,998,645   |
| 1916-7 †  | 40,836,747   | 31,572,165  | 14,360,048  | 11,351,343  | 5,846,109   | 2,695,274   | 106,661,686  |
| 1917-8 †  | 43,039,012   | 34,598,186  | 16,501,325  | 12,899,036  | 6,176,030   | 3,037,805   | 116,251,394  |
| 31/3/19 † | 44,517,434   | 36,307,952  | 16,719,419  | 13,723,754  | 6,658,844   | 3,152,435   | 121,079,838  |

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

| End of Year. | N.S.W. |    |    | Victoria. |    |    | Queensland. |    |    | S. Aust. |    |    | W. Aust. |    |    | Tasmania. |    |    | Total. |    |    |
|--------------|--------|----|----|-----------|----|----|-------------|----|----|----------|----|----|----------|----|----|-----------|----|----|--------|----|----|
|              | £      | s. | d. | £         | s. | d. | £           | s. | d. | £        | s. | d. | £        | s. | d. | £         | s. | d. | £      | s. | d. |
| 1900-1       | 38     | 11 | 5  | 24        | 11 | 8  | 48          | 1  | 9  | 30       | 2  | 4  | 41       | 3  | 3  | 23        | 14 | 9  | 32     | 0  | 4  |
| 1908-9       | 43     | 11 | 2  | 26        | 9  | 9  | 48          | 7  | 6  | 33       | 17 | 1  | 39       | 7  | 1  | 27        | 12 | 5  | 35     | 4  | 1  |
| 1909-10      | 43     | 15 | 8  | 27        | 10 | 1  | 49          | 0  | 4  | 33       | 14 | 10 | 40       | 8  | 2  | 27        | 5  | 1  | 35     | 16 | 1  |
| 1910-1       | 45     | 0  | 7  | 29        | 0  | 3  | 50          | 2  | 6  | 34       | 7  | 0  | 41       | 6  | 7  | 27        | 16 | 0  | 37     | 2  | 4  |
| 1911-2       | 46     | 12 | 4  | 30        | 12 | 9  | 52          | 15 | 10 | 35       | 8  | 1  | 39       | 13 | 9  | 28        | 16 | 3  | 38     | 11 | 4  |
| 1912-3*      | 46     | 12 | 2  | 31        | 12 | 5  | 51          | 9  | 3  | 34       | 15 | 10 | 38       | 12 | 9  | 28        | 18 | 4  | 38     | 18 | 0  |
| 1913-4*      | 46     | 13 | 2  | 33        | 7  | 2  | 50          | 10 | 10 | 34       | 19 | 10 | 36       | 13 | 6  | 28        | 13 | 3  | 39     | 12 | 4  |
| 1914-5*      | 47     | 1  | 0  | 34        | 10 | 11 | 52          | 5  | 7  | 34       | 0  | 1  | 35       | 11 | 5  | 28        | 12 | 2  | 40     | 5  | 7  |
| 1915-6*      | 46     | 6  | 1  | 35        | 1  | 2  | 51          | 18 | 3  | 33       | 10 | 6  | 33       | 18 | 6  | 29        | 6  | 0  | 40     | 1  | 6  |
| 1916-7*      | 46     | 16 | 10 | 36        | 6  | 7  | 51          | 0  | 0  | 35       | 9  | 5  | 33       | 19 | 0  | 29        | 7  | 10 | 40     | 18 | 2  |
| 1917-8*      | 46     | 15 | 3  | 37        | 17 | 2  | 52          | 13 | 7  | 38       | 3  | 11 | 34       | 6  | 3  | 31        | 18 | 6  | 41     | 16 | 3  |
| 31/3/19 *    | 46     | 2  | 2  | 38        | 4  | 6  | 49          | 14 | 2  | 39       | 3  | 4  | 35       | 6  | 5  | 32        | 2  | 8  | 41     | 18 | 5  |

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

|           |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1900-1    | 8  | 0  | 3 | 8  | 0  | 6  | 7  | 15 | 2  | 10 | 10 | 0  | 8  | 11 | 3 | 5  | 16 | 9  | 8  | 3  | 0  |
| 1908-9    | 11 | 17 | 5 | 11 | 5  | 6  | 9  | 5  | 2  | 16 | 6  | 0  | 11 | 15 | 8 | 8  | 7  | 6  | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 1909-10   | 12 | 9  | 8 | 12 | 1  | 6  | 9  | 14 | 7  | 17 | 2  | 8  | 13 | 2  | 1 | 8  | 11 | 2  | 12 | 5  | 8  |
| 1910-1    | 13 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 5  | 6  | 10 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 2  | 7  | 14 | 15 | 8 | 9  | 1  | 9  | 13 | 8  | 5  |
| 1911-2    | 14 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 5  | 11 | 11 | 8  | 19 | 8  | 11 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 3  | 6  | 14 | 8  | 4  |
| 1912-3*   | 15 | 19 | 0 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 13 | 4  | 2  | 20 | 4  | 3  | 14 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 9  | 4  | 15 | 13 | 4  |
| 1913-4*   | 17 | 8  | 7 | 17 | 5  | 1  | 14 | 19 | 6  | 21 | 4  | 0  | 15 | 4  | 6 | 11 | 1  | 5  | 16 | 19 | 6  |
| 1914-5*   | 19 | 0  | 1 | 18 | 18 | 6  | 17 | 7  | 2  | 21 | 13 | 6  | 15 | 19 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 0  | 18 | 10 | 0  |
| 1915-6*   | 20 | 1  | 0 | 20 | 9  | 6  | 18 | 16 | 5  | 23 | 2  | 11 | 16 | 19 | 3 | 12 | 16 | 8  | 19 | 16 | 1  |
| 1916-7*   | 21 | 19 | 5 | 22 | 11 | 2  | 21 | 19 | 0  | 26 | 5  | 9  | 18 | 18 | 7 | 13 | 9  | 10 | 21 | 17 | 7  |
| 1917-8*   | 22 | 10 | 0 | 24 | 8  | 4  | 23 | 16 | 9  | 29 | 7  | 3  | 19 | 17 | 0 | 14 | 19 | 6  | 23 | 7  | 4  |
| 31/3/19 * | 22 | 17 | 5 | 25 | 0  | 5  | 23 | 17 | 6  | 30 | 12 | 7  | 20 | 19 | 4 | 15 | 1  | 2  | 23 | 17 | 0  |

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

| State.        | 30th June, 1913.   |                                 | 30th June, 1914.   |                                 | 30th June, 1919.   |                                 |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|               | No. of Depositors. | Amount at Credit of Depositors. | No. of Depositors. | Amount at Credit of Depositors. | No. of Depositors. | Amount at Credit of Depositors. |
|               |                    | £                               |                    | £                               |                    | £                               |
| N.S.W. ..     | 15,351             | 490,586                         | 37,677             | 1,171,255                       | 163,453            | 5,396,963                       |
| Victoria ..   | 17,602             | 666,275                         | 30,371             | 1,151,823                       | 104,039            | 4,260,457                       |
| Queensland .. | 13,481             | 455,167                         | 24,202             | 815,947                         | 81,522             | 3,188,829                       |
| S. Aus. ..    | 3,544              | 129,931                         | 7,965              | 317,135                         | 35,955             | 1,630,407                       |
| W. Aus. ..    | 4,114              | 112,359                         | 10,111             | 277,956                         | 41,873             | 1,509,328                       |
| Tasmania ..   | 29,107             | 820,442                         | 32,392             | 885,379                         | 50,404             | 1,428,818                       |
| N. Terr. ..   | 228                | 13,151                          | 292                | 18,709                          | 1,167              | 81,097                          |
| Papua ..      | 46                 | 2,238                           | 133                | 7,064                           | 1,151              | 37,231                          |
| London ..     | 85                 | 3,822                           | ..                 | ..                              | 9,446              | 256,293                         |
| Total ..      | 83,558             | 2,693,971                       | 143,143            | 4,645,268                       | 489,010            | 17,789,423                      |



## Section V.—Railways.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901 AND 1913-18

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

| —                    | 1900-1.     | 1913-14.       | 1914-15.       | 1915-16.       | 1916-17.       | 1917-18.                   |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| Federal ...          |             | (b)629 (—)     | 1,193 (—)      | 1,402 (—)      | 1,641 (—)      | 1,734 (—)                  |
| New South Wales ...  | 2,846 (80)  | 3,967 (262)    | 4,134 (305)    | 4,188 (305)    | 4,437 (345)    | 4,679 (345)                |
| Victoria ...         | 3,237 (a)   | 3,835 (51)     | 3,875 (62)     | 4,100 (52)     | 4,123 (54)     | 4,152 (54)                 |
| Queensland ...       | 2,801 (146) | 4,570 (512)    | 4,838 (611)    | 4,967 (616)    | 5,214 (1,488)  | 5,295 (1,488)              |
| South Australia ...  | 1,882 (a)   | 1,845 (34)     | 2,157 (34)     | 2,187 (34)     | 2,221 (39)     | 2,242 (39)                 |
| Western Australia... | 1,355 (629) | 2,967 (974)    | 3,332 (943)    | 3,332 (965)    | 3,425 (999)    | 3,491 (999)                |
| Tasmania ...         | 458 (143)   | 519 (222)      | 533 (246)      | 562 (196)      | 581 (202)      | 588 (202)                  |
| Total ...            | 12,579 (a)  | 18,332 (2,055) | 20,062 (2,201) | 20,738 (2,168) | 21,642 (3,127) | 22,181(3,127) <sup>c</sup> |
| Private—             |             |                |                |                |                |                            |
| For general traffic  | (a)         | 1,103          | 1,143          | 1,149          | 1,177          | (c) 1,177                  |
| „ private „          | (a)         | 952            | 1,058          | 1,019          | 1,950          | (c) 1,950                  |
| Grand total ...      | —           | 20,387         | 22,263         | 22,906         | 24,769         | 25,308                     |

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory), and the Oodnadatta line. The latter, though now the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia. (c). For year 1916-17.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1918.

| Government.         | Cost of Construction and Eq'm't. | Gross Earnings. | Working Expenses. | Net Earnings. |                 |                       |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|                     |                                  |                 |                   | Amount.       | Per Train Mile. | Per cent. on Capital. |
|                     | £1,000                           | £               | £                 | £             | s. d.           | %                     |
| Federal* ...        | 10,700                           | 277,486         | 381,905           | —104,418      | —2 5½           | —0.98                 |
| New South Wales     | 75,050                           | 8,954,880       | 5,940,447         | 3,014,433     | 3 3½            | 4.02                  |
| Victoria ...        | 56,536                           | 6,562,259       | 4,451,092         | 2,111,167     | 3 1¼            | 3.73                  |
| Queensland ...      | 37,302                           | 4,023,921       | 3,410,157         | 613,764       | 1 4¼            | 1.65                  |
| South Australia ... | 17,974                           | 2,331,549       | 1,747,055         | 584,494       | 2 1¼            | 3.25                  |
| Western Australia   | 17,761                           | 1,816,388       | 1,451,334         | 365,054       | 1 9½            | 2.06                  |
| Tasmania ...        | 4,979                            | 356,735         | 277,952           | 78,783        | 1 6             | 1.58                  |
| Total ...           | 220,302                          | 24,323,218      | 17,659,942        | 6,663,277     | 2 5¾            | 3.02                  |

— denotes net loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

|                    | 1900-1. | 1912-13. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | 1915-16. | 1916-17. | 1917-18. |
|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Federal ...        | ...     | *624     | *624     | *999     | *1,297   | *1,535   | *1,734   |
| New South Wales    | 2,818   | 3,872    | 3,959    | 4,057    | 4,169    | 4,313    | 4,551    |
| Victoria ...       | 3,228   | 3,639    | 3,747    | 3,848    | 3,955    | 4,104    | 4,139    |
| Queensland ...     | 2,801   | †4,351   | 4,507    | 4,730    | 4,939    | 5,067    | 5,281    |
| South Australia... | 1,882   | 1,534    | 1,815    | 2,026    | 2,185    | 2,193    | 2,235    |
| Western Australia  | 1,355   | 2,783    | 2,910    | 3,096    | 3,332    | 3,370    | 3,463    |
| Tasmania ...       | 460     | 508      | 525      | 536      | 552      | 577      | 591      |
| Total ...          | 12,544  | 17,311   | 18,087   | 19,292   | 20,429   | 21,159   | 21,994   |

\* Including Oodnadatta line, previously included in South Australia, but excluding the Federal capital line.

† Including Etheridge line 143 miles in length.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

|                            | 1900-1. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | 1915-16. | 1916-17. | 1917-18. |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS. |         |          |          |          |          |          |
| Federal ...                | ...     | *326     | *816     | *953     | *914     | \$848    |
| New South Wales ...        | 10,764  | 20,550   | 20,420   | 21,556   | 20,301   | 18,143   |
| Victoria ...               | 11,066  | 15,029   | 15,303   | 13,827   | 14,022   | 13,626   |
| Queensland ...             | 5,815   | 11,346   | 11,989   | 11,572   | 10,729   | 10,320   |
| South Australia ...        | 4,423   | 6,731    | 5,581    | 5,631    | 5,731    | 5,441    |
| Western Australia ...      | 4,126   | 5,565    | 5,405    | 5,149    | 4,500    | 4,095    |
| Tasmania ...               | 896     | 1,001    | 1,005    | 1,051    | 1,080    | 1,056    |
| Total ...                  | 37,090  | 60,548   | 60,519   | 59,739   | 57,277   | \$53,529 |

## GROSS EARNINGS.

|                       | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Federal ...           | ...    | 94     | *232   | *371   | *386   | *278   |
| New South Wales ...   | 3,574  | 7,742  | 7,617  | 8,006  | 8,380  | 8,955  |
| Victoria ...          | 3,338  | 5,561  | 5,161  | 5,705  | 5,953  | 6,562  |
| Queensland ...        | 1,317  | 3,660  | 3,832  | 3,745  | 3,832  | 4,024  |
| South Australia ...   | 1,250  | 2,337  | 1,745  | 1,966  | 2,274  | 2,331  |
| Western Australia ... | 1,354  | 2,257  | 2,058  | 2,088  | 1,877  | 1,816  |
| Tasmania ...          | 206    | 330    | 323    | 348    | 341    | 357    |
| Total ...             | 11,039 | 21,981 | 20,968 | 22,229 | 23,043 | 24,323 |

## WORKING EXPENSES.

|                       | £1000 | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Federal ...           | ...   | 109    | *273   | *419   | *434   | *382   |
| New South Wales ...   | 2,118 | 5,410  | 5,311  | 5,661  | 5,915  | 5,941  |
| Victoria ...          | 1,985 | 3,753  | 4,115  | 3,997  | 4,154  | 4,451  |
| Queensland ...        | 1,058 | 2,371  | 2,402  | 2,745  | 2,994  | 3,410  |
| South Australia ...   | 754   | 1,506  | 1,448  | 1,546  | 1,726  | 1,747  |
| Western Australia ... | 1,045 | 1,572  | 1,498  | 1,511  | 1,449  | 1,451  |
| Tasmania ...          | 174   | 222    | 226    | 249    | 289    | 278    |
| Total ...             | 7,134 | 14,943 | 15,273 | 16,128 | 16,961 | 17,660 |

## NET EARNINGS.

|                       | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Federal ...           | ...   | —15   | *—41  | *—48  | *—48  | *—104 |
| New South Wales ...   | 1,456 | 2,332 | 2,306 | 2,345 | 2,465 | 3,014 |
| Victoria ...          | 1,353 | 1,808 | 1,046 | 1,708 | 1,799 | 2,111 |
| Queensland ...        | 259   | 1,289 | 1,430 | 1,000 | 838   | 614   |
| South Australia ...   | 496   | 831   | 297   | 420   | 548   | 584   |
| Western Australia ... | 309   | 685   | 560   | 577   | 429   | 365   |
| Tasmania ...          | 32    | 108   | 97    | 99    | 51    | 79    |
| Total ...             | 3,905 | 7,033 | 5,695 | 6,101 | 6,082 | 6,663 |

See note ( ) previous page. — denotes loss. § Exclusive of Federal Capital line.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

|   |     | 1900-1. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | 1915-16. | 1916-17. | 1917-18. |
|---|-----|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST. |     |         |          |          |          |          |          |
|   |     | %       | %        | %        | %        | %        | %        |
| Federal ...                                 | ... | ...     | -0.46    | -0.67    | -0.59    | -0.47    | -0.98    |
| New South Wales ...                         | ... | 3.74    | 3.88     | 3.60     | 3.41     | 3.42     | 4.02     |
| Victoria ...                                | ... | 3.38    | 3.67     | 2.03     | 3.14     | 3.23     | 3.73     |
| Queensland ...                              | ... | 1.31    | 4.05     | 4.28     | 2.88     | 2.30     | 1.65     |
| South Australia ...                         | ... | 3.63    | 5.46     | 1.79     | 2.44     | 3.10     | 3.25     |
| Western Australia ...                       | ... | 4.35    | 4.32     | 3.30     | 3.37     | 2.46     | 2.06     |
| Tasmania ...                                | ... | 0.85    | 2.39     | 2.10     | 2.07     | 1.04     | 1.58     |
| Total ...                                   | ... | 3.17    | 3.91     | 2.95     | 2.97     | 2.84     | 3.02     |

— denotes loss.

## STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

YEAR ENDED 30th JUNE, 1918.

|   | N.S.W.     | Vict.       | Q'land.    | S.A.*      | W.A.       | Tas.      | Total.      |
|---|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Miles open .. ..                              | 4,679      | 4,152       | 5,295      | 2,242      | 3,491      | 588       | 20,447      |
| Revenue—                                      |            |             |            |            |            |           |             |
| Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ | 3,932,936  | 3,254,274   | 1,396,803  | 819,197    | 617,606    | 177,854   | 10,198,670  |
| Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £    | 4,652,113  | 3,137,547   | 2,516,564  | 1,480,469  | 1,105,836  | 168,095   | 13,060,624  |
| Miscellaneous .. £                            | 369,831    | 170,438     | 110,554    | 31,883     | 92,946     | 10,786    | 786,438     |
| Total Revenue .. £                            | 8,954,880  | 6,562,259   | 4,023,921  | 2,331,549  | 1,816,388  | 356,735   | 24,045,732  |
| Expenditure .. £                              | 5,940,447  | 4,451,092   | 3,410,157  | 1,747,055  | 1,451,334  | 277,952   | 17,278,037  |
| Train miles run ..                            | 18,143,267 | 13,626,371  | 10,319,694 | 5,440,515  | 4,094,510  | 1,056,373 | 52,680,730  |
| Earnings per train mile                       | 9s. 10d.   | 9s. 8d.     | 7s. 10d.   | 8s. 7d.    | 8s. 10d.   | 6s. 9d.   | 9s. 2d.     |
| Expenditure per train mile                    | 6s. 7d.    | 6s. 6d.     | 6s. 7d.    | 6s. 5d.    | 7s. 1d.    | 5s. 3d.   | 6s. 7d.     |
| Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ..          | 66.34      | 67.83       | 84.75      | 74.93      | 79.90      | 77.92     | 71.85       |
| Passengers carried No.                        | 94,304,516 | 105,753,073 | 25,682,368 | 18,936,104 | 16,081,695 | 1,874,029 | 262,631,785 |
| Coal & coke carried tons                      | 5,696,830  | 487,171     | 779,765    | 283,895    | 152,855    | 61,807    | 7,462,323   |
| Other Minerals carried „                      | 832,002    | 633,075     | 575,336    | 458,451    | 271,638    | 47,929    | 2,818,431   |
| Live Stock carried „                          | 523,683    | 451,704     | 439,196    | 112,118    | 73,095     | 18,775    | 1,618,571   |
| Other Goods carried „                         | 4,240,545  | 4,659,143   | 2,360,144  | 1,913,270  | 1,761,482  | 278,894   | 15,213,478  |
| Total Freight carried „                       | 11,293,060 | 6,231,093   | 4,154,441  | 2,767,734  | 2,259,070  | 407,405   | 27,112,803  |

## YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1919.

|   |            |             |            |           |            |           |            |
|---|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Miles open .. ..                              | 4,825      | 4,190       | 5,469      |           | 3,519      | 601       |            |
| Revenue—                                      |            |             |            |           |            |           |            |
| Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ | 3,978,180  | 3,241,194   | 1,500,899  |           | 637,851    | 188,329   |            |
| Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £    | 5,583,982  | 2,957,789   | 2,421,973  |           | 1,127,538  | 203,412   |            |
| Miscellaneous .. £                            | 396,011    | 233,294     | 61,725     |           | 107,508    | 9,623     |            |
| Total Revenue .. £                            | 9,958,173  | 6,432,277   | 3,984,597  | 2,446,200 | 1,872,897  | 401,364   | 25,095,508 |
| Expenditure .. £                              | 6,904,450  | 4,279,663   | 3,690,445  | 1,827,900 | 1,567,591  | 324,595   | 18,594,644 |
| Train miles run ..                            | 19,935,202 | 13,031,655  | 9,942,744  | 5,412,921 | 4,256,627  | 1,107,890 | 53,687,042 |
| Earnings per train mile ..                    | 10s. 0d.   | 9s. 10d.    | 8s. 0d.    | 9s. 0d.   | 8s. 10d.   | 7s. 3d.   | 9s. 4d.    |
| Expenditure per train mile                    | 6s. 11d.   | 6s. 7d.     | 7s. 5d.    | 6s. 9d.   | 7s. 4d.    | 5s. 10d.  | 6s. 11d.   |
| Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ..          | 69.33      | 66.53       | 92.62      | 74.72     | 83.72      | 80.87     | 74.10      |
| Passengers carried No.                        | 98,568,768 | 111,904,786 | 26,414,817 |           | 17,325,424 | 1,889,102 |            |
| Coal & Coke carried tons                      | 6,248,303  | 437,136     | 678,029    |           | 420,475    | 122,700   |            |
| Other Minerals carried „                      | 790,721    | 669,357     | 535,058    |           | 263,944    |           |            |
| Live Stock carried „                          | 645,858    | 488,853     | 358,503    |           | 78,094     | 17,384    |            |
| Other Goods carried „                         | 5,029,130  | 4,920,124   | 2,211,744  |           | 2,049,050  | 333,141   |            |
| Total Freight carried „                       | 12,714,012 | 6,515,470   | 3,783,334  |           | 2,811,563  | 473,225   |            |

\* The Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## TRADE UNIONS.

Number of Trade Unions, Branch Unions and Membership, at end of Years  
1912 to 1918.

| Year.                   | N.S.W. | Vic. | Q'land. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N'thern<br>T'tory. | Total. | C'wlth. |
|-------------------------|--------|------|---------|------|------|------|--------------------|--------|---------|
| NO. OF SEPARATE UNIONS. |        |      |         |      |      |      |                    |        |         |
| 1912 ..                 | 177    | 151  | 67      | 78   | 97   | 51   | ..                 | 621    | *408    |
| 1913 ..                 | 201    | 162  | 94      | 86   | 107  | 60   | ..                 | 710    | *432    |
| 1914 ..                 | 197    | 170  | 86      | 87   | 107  | 62   | 3                  | 712    | *430    |
| 1915 ..                 | 203    | 161  | 89      | 87   | 104  | 66   | 3                  | 713    | *415    |
| 1916 ..                 | 199    | 151  | 93      | 86   | 107  | 66   | 3                  | 705    | *392    |
| 1917 ..                 | 220    | 156  | 96      | 93   | 108  | 71   | 3                  | 747    | *389    |
| 1918 ..                 | 217    | 158  | 102     | 101  | 111  | 74   | 4                  | 767    | *394    |

## NO. OF BRANCHES.

|         |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |       |        |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-------|--------|
| 1912 .. | 453 | 241 | 226 | 62  | 177 | 33 | .. | 1,192 | †1,405 |
| 1913 .. | 555 | 292 | 230 | 74  | 174 | 60 | .. | 1,385 | †1,663 |
| 1914 .. | 598 | 314 | 224 | 85  | 214 | 62 | .. | 1,497 | †1,779 |
| 1915 .. | 721 | 312 | 246 | 94  | 203 | 63 | .. | 1,639 | †1,937 |
| 1916 .. | 790 | 361 | 290 | 102 | 170 | 72 | .. | 1,785 | †2,098 |
| 1917 .. | 765 | 353 | 291 | 98  | 195 | 76 | .. | 1,778 | †2,136 |
| 1918 .. | 785 | 346 | 298 | 137 | 195 | 75 | .. | 1,836 | †2,209 |

## NO. OF MEMBERS.

|         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| 1912 .. | 192,626 | 116,557 | 44,768 | 37,336 | 33,282 | 8,655  | ..    | 433,224 | 433,224 |
| 1913 .. | 230,677 | 130,176 | 51,683 | 40,061 | 35,317 | 10,011 | ..    | 497,925 | 497,925 |
| 1914 .. | 240,023 | 138,810 | 55,580 | 40,956 | 38,106 | 9,149  | 647   | 523,271 | 523,271 |
| 1915 .. | 241,979 | 141,993 | 58,310 | 39,264 | 35,980 | 9,346  | 1,159 | 528,031 | 528,031 |
| 1916 .. | 244,074 | 147,614 | 66,807 | 42,537 | 33,900 | 10,263 | 1,361 | 546,556 | 546,556 |
| 1917 .. | 248,851 | 148,730 | 75,393 | 45,400 | 33,263 | 10,886 | 1,664 | 564,187 | 564,187 |
| 1918 .. | 243,176 | 152,063 | 87,737 | 51,559 | 33,761 | 11,900 | 1,559 | 581,755 | 581,755 |

\* Allowing for inter-State excess. The figures represent the number of distinct organisations and inter-State groups of organisations in the Commonwealth. They do not represent the total number of organisations which are practically independent and self-governing. † Includes not only branches of separate State unions and sub-branches in each State of inter-State unions, but also head State branches of inter-State unions.

Classification of Trade Unions in Commonwealth according to Number of  
Members at end of Years 1912 to 1918.

| Classifi-<br>cation. | 10,000<br>and<br>over. | 5000<br>and<br>under<br>10,000. | 2000<br>and<br>under<br>5000. | 1000<br>and<br>under<br>2000. | 500<br>and<br>under<br>1000. | 300<br>and<br>under<br>500. | 200<br>and<br>under<br>300. | 100<br>and<br>under<br>200. | 50<br>and<br>under<br>100. | Under<br>50. | Total. |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------|
| 1912 ..              | 7                      | 15                              | 26                            | 43                            | 32                           | 32                          | 39                          | 67                          | 72                         | 75           | 408    |
| 1913 ..              | 9                      | 17                              | 26                            | 35                            | 45                           | 47                          | 26                          | 81                          | 84                         | 62           | 432    |
| 1914 ..              | 9                      | 17                              | 29                            | 39                            | 52                           | 45                          | 32                          | 72                          | 67                         | 69           | 430    |
| 1915 ..              | 9                      | 16                              | 30                            | 41                            | 44                           | 35                          | 34                          | 69                          | 63                         | 74           | 415    |
| 1916 ..              | 11                     | 16                              | 35                            | 33                            | 47                           | 43                          | 25                          | 53                          | 59                         | 70           | 392    |
| 1917 ..              | 9                      | 19                              | 27                            | 36                            | 48                           | 44                          | 28                          | 48                          | 63                         | 67           | 389    |
| 1918 ..              | 11                     | 15                              | 33                            | 39                            | 51                           | 38                          | 19                          | 66                          | 65                         | 57           | 394    |

## NUMBER OF UNIONS.

|         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1912 .. | 7  | 15 | 26 | 43 | 32 | 32 | 39 | 67 | 72 | 75 | 408 |
| 1913 .. | 9  | 17 | 26 | 35 | 45 | 47 | 26 | 81 | 84 | 62 | 432 |
| 1914 .. | 9  | 17 | 29 | 39 | 52 | 45 | 32 | 72 | 67 | 69 | 430 |
| 1915 .. | 9  | 16 | 30 | 41 | 44 | 35 | 34 | 69 | 63 | 74 | 415 |
| 1916 .. | 11 | 16 | 35 | 33 | 47 | 43 | 25 | 53 | 59 | 70 | 392 |
| 1917 .. | 9  | 19 | 27 | 36 | 48 | 44 | 28 | 48 | 63 | 67 | 389 |
| 1918 .. | 11 | 15 | 33 | 39 | 51 | 38 | 19 | 66 | 65 | 57 | 394 |

## MEMBERSHIP.

|         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |       |         |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1912 .. | 132,335 | 99,718  | 79,614 | 60,558 | 22,585 | 12,234 | 9,483 | 9,323  | 5,106 | 2,268 | 433,224 |
| 1913 .. | 176,188 | 121,710 | 75,357 | 48,938 | 32,154 | 17,994 | 6,406 | 11,326 | 5,914 | 1,938 | 497,925 |
| 1914 .. | 176,157 | 125,021 | 84,359 | 59,350 | 37,141 | 16,439 | 7,898 | 10,141 | 4,572 | 2,193 | 523,271 |
| 1915 .. | 186,755 | 122,009 | 89,295 | 61,264 | 30,651 | 13,405 | 8,308 | 9,408  | 4,557 | 2,399 | 528,031 |
| 1916 .. | 219,990 | 113,587 | 95,143 | 49,170 | 32,429 | 16,657 | 6,003 | 7,091  | 4,326 | 2,160 | 546,556 |
| 1917 .. | 217,002 | 144,198 | 78,019 | 52,258 | 34,944 | 17,433 | 7,032 | 6,742  | 4,550 | 2,009 | 564,187 |
| 1918 .. | 259,824 | 103,152 | 91,656 | 54,119 | 37,784 | 14,840 | 4,599 | 9,502  | 4,623 | 1,656 | 581,755 |



**Unemployment.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1891 to 1919 (2nd Quarter).**

| PARTICULARS.          | Unions. | Membership. | UNEMPLOYED. |             |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                       |         |             | Number.     | Percentage. |
| 1891 .. .. .          | 25      | 6,445       | 599         | 9.3         |
| 1896 .. .. .          | 25      | 4,227       | 457         | 10.8        |
| 1901 .. .. .          | 39      | 8,710       | 574         | 6.6         |
| 1906 .. .. .          | 47      | 11,299      | 753         | 6.7         |
| 1907 .. .. .          | 51      | 13,179      | 757         | 5.7         |
| 1908 .. .. .          | 68      | 18,685      | 1,117       | 6.0         |
| 1909 .. .. .          | 84      | 21,122      | 1,223       | 5.8         |
| 1910 .. .. .          | 109     | 32,995      | 1,857       | 5.6         |
| 1911 .. .. .          | 160     | 67,961      | 3,171       | 4.7         |
| 1912 .. .. .          | 464     | 224,023     | 12,441      | 5.6         |
| 1913, 1st Quarter* .. | 451     | 237,216     | 15,234      | 6.4         |
| 2nd " " " ..          | 458     | 243,523     | 17,854      | 7.3         |
| 3rd " " " ..          | 472     | 252,325     | 17,698      | 7.0         |
| 4th " " " ..          | 465     | 251,207     | 13,430      | 5.3         |
| 1914, 1st " " " ..    | 462     | 262,133     | 15,541      | 5.9         |
| 2nd " " " ..          | 467     | 279,318     | 15,856      | 5.7         |
| 3rd " " " ..          | 466     | 283,584     | 30,367      | 10.7        |
| 4th " " " ..          | 439     | 250,716     | 27,610      | 11.0        |
| 1915, 1st " " " ..    | 476     | 279,388     | 33,465      | 12.0        |
| 2nd " " " ..          | 456     | 273,190     | 26,015      | 9.5         |
| 3rd " " " ..          | 484     | 279,133     | 24,682      | 8.8         |
| 4th " " " ..          | 465     | 273,149     | 18,489      | 6.8         |
| 1916, 1st " " " ..    | 475     | 291,525     | 17,178      | 5.9         |
| 2nd " " " ..          | 476     | 298,675     | 15,741      | 5.3         |
| 3rd " " " ..          | 472     | 278,047     | 14,649      | 5.3         |
| 4th " " " ..          | 470     | 292,051     | 19,562      | 6.7         |
| 1917, 1st " " " ..    | 455     | 290,849     | 21,892      | 7.5         |
| 2nd " " " ..          | 453     | 303,507     | 19,257      | 6.3         |
| 3rd " " " ..          | 432     | 255,949     | 18,197      | 7.1         |
| 4th " " " ..          | 459     | 296,937     | 21,989      | 7.4         |
| 1918, 1st " " " ..    | 466     | 290,048     | 16,089      | 5.5         |
| 2nd " " " ..          | 478     | 294,725     | 18,385      | 6.2         |
| 3rd " " " ..          | 494     | 305,550     | 18,752      | 6.1         |
| 4th " " " ..          | 475     | 308,850     | 16,919      | 5.5         |
| 1919, 1st " " " ..    | 477     | 311,410     | 20,359      | 6.5         |
| 2nd " " " ..          | 462     | 303,468     | 25,768      | 8.5         |

\* For years prior to 1913 the figures refer to the end of the year only, and not to separate quarters. The quarterly figures shew the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they do not include persons out of work through strikes or lock-outs.

**Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), for each State and Territory. Comparative particulars for the years 1913 to 1918, and for the 1st and 2nd Quarters of 1919.**

| Periods.             | No. of New Disputes. | No. of establishments involved in New Disputes. | No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes. |             |         | No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes. |               |           | Total Estimated loss in Wages. £ |
|----------------------|----------------------|---|---|-------------|---------|---|---------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
|                      |                      |   | Directly.                                   | Indirectly. | Total.  | New Disputes.                           | Old Disputes. | Total.    |                                  |
| NEW SOUTH WALES.     |                      |   |   |             |         |   |               |           |                                  |
| Year 1913 .. ..      | 134                  | 466   | 25,647                                      | 14,364      | 40,011  | ..                                      | ..            | 468,957   | 216,368                          |
| „ 1914 .. ..         | 235                  | 908   | 33,955                                      | 22,326      | 56,281  | ..                                      | ..            | 836,948   | 419,656                          |
| „ 1915 .. ..         | 272                  | 694   | 47,006                                      | 22,608      | 69,614  | ..                                      | ..            | 464,343   | 240,322                          |
| „ 1916 .. ..         | 336                  | 717   | 91,762                                      | 31,638      | 123,400 | ..                                      | ..            | 1,145,222 | 674,064                          |
| „ 1917 .. ..         | 296                  | 918   | 118,515                                     | 15,508      | 134,023 | ..                                      | ..            | 330,869   | 192,905                          |
| „ 1918 .. ..         | 138                  | 182   | 24,417                                      | 8,624       | 33,041  | ..                                      | ..            | 181,639   | 112,894                          |
| 1st Quarter, 1919 .. | 57                   | 89  | 9,566                                       | 4,209       | 13,775  | 66,047                                  | 12,480        | 78,527    | 53,725                           |
| 2nd „ 1919 ..        | 52                   | 137   | 23,973                                      | 15,759      | 39,732  | 699,803                                 | 28,728        | 728,531   | 541,270                          |

\* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

**Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1918, and for the 1st and 2nd Quarters of 1919—continued.**

| Periods.             | No. of New Disputes. | No. of establishments involved in New Disputes. | No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes. |             |        | No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes. |               |         | Total Estimated loss in Wages. £ |
|----------------------|----------------------|---|---|-------------|--------|---|---------------|---------|----------------------------------|
|                      |                      |   | Directly.                                   | Indirectly. | Total. | New Disputes.                           | Old Disputes. | Total.  |                                  |
| VICTORIA.            |                      |   |   |             |        |   |               |         |                                  |
| Year 1913 .. ..      | 29                   | 63  | 4,151                                       | 2,026       | 6,177  | ..                                      | ..            | 85,212  | 35,744                           |
| " 1914 .. ..         | 44                   | 164   | 5,699                                       | 1,352       | 7,051  | ..                                      | ..            | 84,106  | 39,619                           |
| " 1915 .. ..         | 38                   | 154   | 5,434                                       | 809         | 6,243  | ..                                      | ..            | 64,878  | 28,476                           |
| " 1916 .. ..         | 55                   | 449   | 13,576                                      | 2,092       | 15,668 | ..                                      | ..            | 228,269 | 114,685                          |
| " 1917 .. ..         | 52                   | 636   | 15,976                                      | 2,114       | 18,090 | ..                                      | ..            | 760,410 | 378,946                          |
| " 1918 .. ..         | 33                   | 190   | 4,235                                       | 1,513       | 5,748  | ..                                      | ..            | 165,020 | 99,346                           |
| 1st Quarter, 1919 .. | 13                   | 38  | 1,787                                       | 201         | 1,988  | 17,839                                  | 4,480         | 22,319  | 13,686                           |
| 2nd " " ..           | 17                   | 206   | 6,315                                       | 3,331       | 9,646  | 222,047                                 | 5,324         | 227,371 | 92,687                           |
| QUEENSLAND.          |                      |   |   |             |        |   |               |         |                                  |
| Year 1913 .. ..      | 17                   | 20  | 1,781                                       | 225         | 2,006  | ..                                      | ..            | 55,288  | 28,374                           |
| " 1914 .. ..         | 18                   | 42  | 1,280                                       | 406         | 1,686  | ..                                      | ..            | 25,703  | 11,747                           |
| " 1915 .. ..         | 17                   | 39  | 1,477                                       | 589         | 2,066  | ..                                      | ..            | 19,934  | 9,505                            |
| " 1916 .. ..         | 64                   | 252   | 17,367                                      | 2,951       | 20,318 | ..                                      | ..            | 170,690 | 96,976                           |
| " 1917 .. ..         | 39                   | 202   | 12,074                                      | 971         | 13,045 | ..                                      | ..            | 317,699 | 178,125                          |
| " 1918 .. ..         | 84                   | 696   | 8,803                                       | 1,875       | 10,678 | ..                                      | ..            | 183,883 | 131,142                          |
| 1st Quarter, 1919 .. | 19                   | 22  | 1,111                                       | 570         | 1,681  | 22,682                                  | 14,578        | 37,260  | 23,836                           |
| 2nd " " ..           | 11                   | 13  | 2,352                                       | 582         | 2,934  | 21,348                                  | 181,040       | 202,388 | 106,396                          |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA.     |                      |   |   |             |        |   |               |         |                                  |
| Year 1913 .. ..      | 9                    | 13  | 272   | 16          | 288    | ..                                      | ..            | 2,412   | 1,029                            |
| " 1914 .. ..         | 13                   | 45  | 616   | 575         | 1,191  | ..                                      | ..            | 15,275  | 7,677                            |
| " 1915 .. ..         | 15                   | 25  | 1,314                                       | 169         | 1,483  | ..                                      | ..            | 19,877  | 14,442                           |
| " 1916 .. ..         | 21                   | 45  | 1,037                                       | 606         | 1,643  | ..                                      | ..            | 10,583  | 6,004                            |
| " 1917 .. ..         | 24                   | 44  | 3,958                                       | 146         | 4,104  | ..                                      | ..            | 57,446  | 30,306                           |
| " 1918 .. ..         | 17                   | 25  | 1,576                                       | 429         | 2,005  | ..                                      | ..            | 18,276  | 10,515                           |
| 1st Quarter, 1919 .. | 10                   | 29  | 781   | 128         | 909    | 8,763                                   | 750           | 9,513   | 5,222                            |
| 2nd " " ..           | 5                    | 16  | 504   | 1,525       | 2,029  | 48,825                                  | 2,340         | 51,165  | 25,616                           |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA.   |                      |   |   |             |        |   |               |         |                                  |
| Year 1913 .. ..      | 9                    | 324   | 967   | ..          | 967    | ..                                      | ..            | 6,772   | 3,515                            |
| " 1914 .. ..         | 18                   | 19  | 1,117                                       | 3,292       | 4,409  | ..                                      | ..            | 124,175 | 70,552                           |
| " 1915 .. ..         | 6                    | 20  | 578   | 68          | 646    | ..                                      | ..            | 4,068   | 2,294                            |
| " 1916 .. ..         | 24                   | 35  | 4,318                                       | 4,782       | 9,100  | ..                                      | ..            | 102,357 | 64,325                           |
| " 1917 .. ..         | 23                   | 128   | 2,401                                       | 547         | 2,948  | ..                                      | ..            | 102,078 | 53,004                           |
| " 1918 .. ..         | 22                   | 56  | 3,368                                       | 1,435       | 4,803  | ..                                      | ..            | 31,145  | 17,792                           |
| 1st Quarter, 1919 .. | 3                    | 3   | 196   | 13          | 209    | 3,541                                   | 8,712         | 12,253  | 6,680                            |
| 2nd " " ..           | 4                    | 36  | 1,340                                       | 1,075       | 2,415  | 46,680                                  | 3,340         | 50,020  | 24,534                           |
| TASMANIA.            |                      |   |   |             |        |   |               |         |                                  |
| Year 1913 .. ..      | 8                    | 30  | 444   | 20          | 464    | ..                                      | ..            | 987     | 434                              |
| " 1914 .. ..         | 6                    | 22  | 288   | 25          | 313    | ..                                      | ..            | 3,286   | 1,459                            |
| " 1915 .. ..         | 2                    | 2   | 922   | ..          | 922    | ..                                      | ..            | 4,808   | 2,174                            |
| " 1916 .. ..         | 6                    | 36  | 366   | 68          | 434    | ..                                      | ..            | 21,389  | 11,207                           |
| " 1917 .. ..         | 8                    | 11  | 1,062                                       | 623         | 1,685  | ..                                      | ..            | 52,541  | 24,502                           |
| " 1918 .. ..         | 1                    | 1   | 42  | ..          | 42     | ..                                      | ..            | 462     | 250                              |
| 1st Quarter, 1919 .. | 1                    | 1   | 7   | 3           | 10     | 40                                      | ..            | 40      | 18                               |
| 2nd " " ..           | 2                    | 5   | 79  | 585         | 664    | 20,877                                  | ..            | 20,877  | 9,780                            |

\* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes

**Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1918, and for the 1st and 2nd Quarters of 1919—continued.**

| Period.                 | No. of New Disputes. | No. of establishments involved in New Disputes. | No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes. |             |        | No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes. |               |        | Total Estimated Loss in Wages *<br>£ |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---|---|-------------|--------|---|---------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
|                         |                      |   | Directly.                                   | Indirectly. | Total. | New Disputes.                           | Old Disputes. | Total. |                                      |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY.     |                      |   |   |             |        |   |               |        |                                      |
| Year 1913 .. ..         | 1                    | 4   | 131   | 39          | 170    | ..                                      | ..            | 2,500  | 1,675                                |
| " 1914 .. ..            | 2                    | 2   | 68  | ..          | 68     | ..                                      | ..            | 552    | 348                                  |
| " 1915 .. ..            | 7                    | 7   | 254   | 44          | 298    | ..                                      | ..            | 5,237  | 2,365                                |
| " 1916 .. ..            | 2                    | 2   | 120   | ..          | 120    | ..                                      | ..            | 420    | 345                                  |
| " 1917 .. ..            | 2                    | 2   | 75  | ..          | 75     | ..                                      | ..            | 615    | 520                                  |
| " 1918 .. ..            | 3                    | 4   | 112   | 10          | 122    | ..                                      | ..            | 428    | 395                                  |
| 1st Quarter, 1919 .. .. | 3                    | 6   | 29  | 19          | 48     | 1,365                                   | ..            | 1,365  | 1,024                                |
| 2nd " " .. ..           | 2                    | 3   | 17  | 2           | 19     | 147                                     | 398           | 545    | 412                                  |

**FEDERAL TERRITORY.**

|                 |    |    |     |     |     |    |    |       |     |
|-----------------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-------|-----|
| Year 1913 .. .. | 1  | 1  | 100 | 100 | 200 | .. | .. | 1,400 | 600 |
| " 1914 .. ..    | 1  | 1  | 50  | ..  | 50  | .. | .. | 350   | 170 |
| " 1915 .. ..    | 1  | 1  | 20  | ..  | 20  | .. | .. | 80    | 55  |
| " 1916 .. ..    | .. | .. | ..  | ..  | ..  | .. | .. | ..    | ..  |
| " 1917 .. ..    | .. | .. | ..  | ..  | ..  | .. | .. | ..    | ..  |
| " 1918 .. ..    | .. | .. | ..  | ..  | ..  | .. | .. | ..    | ..  |

**COMMONWEALTH.**

|                      |     |       |         |        |         |         |         |           |           |
|----------------------|-----|-------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Year 1913 .. ..      | 208 | 921   | 33,493  | 16,790 | 50,283  | ..      | ..      | 623,528   | 287,739   |
| " 1914 .. ..         | 337 | 1,203 | 43,073  | 27,976 | 71,049  | ..      | ..      | 1,090,395 | 551,228   |
| " 1915 .. ..         | 358 | 942   | 57,005  | 24,287 | 81,292  | ..      | ..      | 583,225   | 299,633   |
| " 1916 .. ..         | 508 | 1,536 | 123,546 | 42,137 | 170,683 | ..      | ..      | 1,678,930 | 967,604   |
| " 1917 .. ..         | 444 | 1,941 | 154,061 | 19,909 | 173,970 | ..      | ..      | 4,599,658 | 2,594,808 |
| " 1918 .. ..         | 298 | 1,154 | 42,553  | 13,883 | 56,439  | ..      | ..      | 580,853   | 372,334   |
| 1st Quarter, 1919 .. | 106 | 188   | 13,477  | 5,143  | 18,620  | 120,277 | 41,000  | 161,277   | 104,191   |
| 2nd " " ..           | 93  | 416   | 34,530  | 22,859 | 57,439  | 105,972 | 221,170 | 128,089   | 710,695   |

\* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

NOTE.—The annual figures shew all losses caused by disputes which commenced during the year. The quarterly figures shew losses which occurred during the quarter. The figures for the 2nd Quarter, 1919 are tentative and subject to revision.

**Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work) in the Commonwealth, classified in Industrial Groups, 2nd Quarter, 1919.**

| Industrial Group.                     | No. of New Disputes. | No. of Establishments Involved | No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes. |             |        | No. of Working Days Lost. |               |         | Total Estimated Loss in Wages *<br>£ |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------|--------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------------------------|
|                                       |                      |                                | Directly.                                   | Indirectly. | Total. | New Disputes.             | Old Disputes. | Total.  |                                      |
| I. Wood, Furniture, Timber, etc. ..   | 1                    | 1                              | 17  | 3           | 20     | 20                        | ..            | 20      | 11                                   |
| II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. .. | ..                   | ..                             | ..  | ..          | ..     | ..                        | 1,040         | 1,040   | 645                                  |
| III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..    | 5                    | 6                              | 3,137                                       | 500         | 3,637  | 28,753                    | ..            | 28,753  | 14,994                               |
| VI. Other Manufacturing ..            | 3                    | 3                              | 70  | 70          | 140    | 1,494                     | 1,644         | 3,138   | 910                                  |
| VII. Building .. ..                   | 5                    | 158                            | 961   | 1,609       | 2,570  | 59,400                    | 1,968         | 61,368  | 36,395                               |
| VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..        | 49                   | 106                            | 21,154                                      | 10,990      | 32,144 | 411,896                   | 28,470        | 440,366 | 308,200                              |
| IX. Rail and Tramway Services .. ..   | 5                    | 6                              | 266   | 5           | 271    | 1,164                     | ..            | 1,164   | 698                                  |
| X. Other Land Transport               | 1                    | 15                             | 220   | 17          | 237    | 9,006                     | 3,830         | 12,836  | 6,640                                |
| XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, etc. ..   | 13                   | 110                            | 7,891                                       | 9,625       | 17,516 | 542,034                   | 180,890       | 722,924 | 335,668                              |
| XII. Pastoral, Agric'l., etc.         | 5                    | 5                              | 560   | 108         | 668    | 5,107                     | ..            | 5,107   | 3,370                                |
| XIII. Domestic Hotels, etc.           | 1                    | 1                              | 2   | 2           | 4      | 12                        | 138           | 150     | 77                                   |
| XIV. Miscellaneous .. ..              | 5                    | 5                              | 302   | ..          | 302    | 2,185                     | 3,340         | 5,525   | 3,087                                |
| All Groups .. ..                      | 93                   | 416                            | 34,580                                      | 22,859      | 57,439 | 105,972                   | 221,170       | 128,089 | 710,695                              |

\* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, new and old.

NOTE.—The above figures are tentative and subject to revision.

# CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory, 1913 to 2nd Quarter, 1919.

| Particulars.                                | N.S.W.   | Vic.    | Q'land.  | S A.      | W. A.    | Tas.     | N.T.     | F.T.    | C'wlth.   |
|---|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
| <b>Number of Changes</b>                    |          |         |          |           |          |          |          |         |           |
| Year 1913..                                 | 149      | 81      | 41       | 26        | 20       | 12       | ..       | ..      | 329       |
| " 1914..                                    | 185      | 69      | 50       | 18        | 42       | 19       | ..       | ..      | 384*      |
| " 1915..                                    | 169      | 87      | 60       | 31        | 25       | 24       | 3        | ..      | 401†      |
| " 1916..                                    | 377      | 168     | 134      | 98        | 42       | 37       | 4        | 4       | 870†      |
| " 1917..                                    | 201      | 106     | 142      | 78        | 55       | 38       | 16       | ..      | 637       |
| " 1918..                                    | 229      | 201     | 236      | 113       | 63       | 46       | 4        | ..      | 896§      |
| 1st Qtr., 1918                              | 19       | 14      | 18       | 5         | 7        | 2        | ..       | ..      | 65        |
| 2nd " 1918                                  | 38       | 26      | 58       | 14        | 12       | 8        | 2        | ..      | 158       |
| 3rd " 1918                                  | 50       | 23      | 53       | 10        | 11       | 4        | ..       | ..      | 152¶      |
| 4th " 1918                                  | 122      | 138     | 107      | 84        | 33       | 32       | 2        | ..      | 521**     |
| 1st " 1919                                  | 74       | 31      | 29       | 17        | 8        | 7        | 2        | ..      | 169††     |
| 2nd " 1919                                  | 74       | 62      | 39       | 33        | 25       | 14       | 2        | ..      | 250       |
| <b>Number of Persons Affected.</b>          |          |         |          |           |          |          |          |         |           |
| Year 1913..                                 | 89,618   | 49,254  | 16,645   | 4,574     | 3,036    | 3,005    | ..       | ..      | 166,132   |
| " 1914..                                    | 56,469   | 29,876  | 20,198   | 5,624     | 8,399    | 4,262    | ..       | ..      | 125,218*  |
| " 1915..                                    | 109,260  | 39,087  | 22,864   | 10,206    | 2,661    | 3,147    | 185      | ..      | 197,410†  |
| " 1916..                                    | 242,564  | 119,878 | 72,079   | 40,925    | 5,848    | 7,232    | 258      | 157     | 492,487†  |
| " 1917..                                    | 101,158  | 68,272  | 72,843   | 20,209    | 12,997   | 5,288    | 1,143    | ..      | 292,910   |
| " 1918..                                    | 146,399  | 110,027 | 74,174   | 16,239    | 9,871    | 3,631    | 624      | ..      | 361,581§  |
| 1st Qtr., 1918                              | 26,525   | 4,155   | 6,692    | 1,065     | 350      | 510      | ..       | ..      | 39,297    |
| 2nd " 1918                                  | 23,719   | 29,802  | 9,364    | 1,765     | 1,281    | 873      | 84       | ..      | 66,888    |
| 3rd " 1918                                  | 24,225   | 17,517  | 15,270   | 1,960     | 3,317    | 402      | ..       | ..      | 63,091¶   |
| 4th " 1918                                  | 71,930   | 58,553  | 42,848   | 11,449    | 4,923    | 1,846    | 540      | ..      | 192,055** |
| 1st " 1919                                  | 29,825   | 12,095  | 4,481    | 2,977     | 787      | 1,474    | 34       | ..      | 51,998††  |
| 2nd " 1919                                  | 54,543   | 20,287  | 11,623   | 6,863     | 2,854    | 3,222    | 427      | ..      | 100,169   |
| <b>Total Net Amount of Increase per wk.</b> |          |         |          |           |          |          |          |         |           |
| Year 1913..                                 | £21,789  | £9,880  | £3,702   | £1,279    | £428     | £635     | ..       | ..      | £37,713   |
| " 1914..                                    | £13,558  | £6,688  | £5,128   | £1,941    | £2,423   | £804     | ..       | ..      | £30,685*  |
| " 1915..                                    | £29,525  | £8,078  | £6,398   | £3,539    | £562     | £778     | £87      | ..      | £51,905†  |
| " 1916..                                    | £56,835  | £30,566 | £40,451  | £9,930    | £1,440   | £1,980   | £88      | £40     | £142,923† |
| " 1917..                                    | £28,896  | £15,129 | £20,083  | £6,070    | £3,407   | £1,987   | £635     | ..      | £81,007   |
| " 1918..                                    | £32,194  | £25,514 | £19,699  | £3,885    | £2,133   | £1,323   | £273     | ..      | £85,260§  |
| 1st Qtr., 1918                              | £4,634   | £1,126  | £2,306   | £170      | £71      | £144     | ..       | ..      | £8,451    |
| 2nd " 1918                                  | £4,072   | £5,605  | £2,287   | £404      | £345     | £439     | £28      | ..      | £13,180   |
| 3rd " 1918                                  | £4,671   | £3,770  | £3,885   | £341      | £688     | £133     | ..       | ..      | £13,593¶  |
| 4th " 1918                                  | £18,817  | £15,013 | £11,221  | £2,970    | £1,029   | £607     | £245     | ..      | £50,036** |
| 1st " 1919                                  | £8,252   | £3,180  | £1,132   | £209††    | £142     | £485     | £35      | ..      | £13,091†† |
| 2nd " 1919                                  | £22,479  | £6,206  | £3,681   | £2,105    | £829     | £1,386   | £204     | ..      | £36,955   |
| <b>Average Increase per Head per week.</b>  |          |         |          |           |          |          |          |         |           |
| Year 1913..                                 | 4s. 10d. | 4s. 0d. | 4s. 5d.  | 5s. 7d.   | 2s. 10d. | 4s. 3d.  | ..       | ..      | 4s. 6d.   |
| " 1914..                                    | 4s. 10d. | 4s. 6d. | 5s. 1d.  | 6s. 11d.  | 5s. 9d.  | 3s. 9d.  | ..       | ..      | 4s. 11d.* |
| " 1915..                                    | 5s. 5d.  | 4s. 2d. | 5s. 7d.  | 6s. 11d.  | 4s. 3d.  | 4s. 11d. | 9s. 5d.  | ..      | 5s. 3d.†  |
| " 1916..                                    | 4s. 8d.  | 5s. 1d. | 11s. 3d. | 4s. 10d.  | 4s. 11d. | 5s. 6d.  | 6s. 10d. | 5s. 1d. | 5s. 10d.† |
| " 1917..                                    | 5s. 9d.  | 4s. 5d. | 5s. 6d.  | 6s. 0d.   | 5s. 3d.  | 7s. 6d.  | 11s. 1d. | ..      | 5s. 6d.   |
| " 1918..                                    | 4s. 5d.  | 4s. 8d. | 5s. 4d.  | 4s. 9d.   | 4s. 4d.  | 7s. 3d.  | 8s. 9d.  | ..      | 4s. 9d.§  |
| 1st Qtr., 1918                              | 3s. 6d.  | 5s. 5d. | 6s. 11d. | 3s. 2d.   | 4s. 1d.  | 5s. 8d.  | ..       | ..      | 4s. 4d.   |
| 2nd " 1918                                  | 3s. 5d.  | 3s. 9d. | 4s. 10d. | 4s. 7d.   | 5s. 5d.  | 10s. 1d. | 6s. 8d.  | ..      | 3s. 11d.  |
| 3rd " 1918                                  | 3s. 10d. | 4s. 4d. | 5s. 1d.  | 3s. 6d.   | 4s. 2d.  | 6s. 7d.  | ..       | ..      | 4s. 4d.¶  |
| 4th " 1918                                  | 5s. 3d.  | 5s. 2d. | 5s. 3d.  | 5s. 2d.   | 4s. 2d.  | 6s. 7d.  | 9s. 1d.  | ..      | 5s. 2d.** |
| 1st " 1919                                  | 5s. 6d.  | 5s. 2d. | 5s. 1d.  | 1s. 5d.†† | 3s. 7d.  | 6s. 7d.  | 20s. 7d. | ..      | 5s. 0d.†† |
| 2nd " 1919                                  | 8s. 3d.  | 6s. 1d. | 6s. 4d.  | 5s. 10d.  | 5s. 10d. | 8s. 7d.  | 9s. 7d.  | ..      | 7s. 5d.   |

\* Including one change (common to all States) of £143 per week to 390 workpeople, brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act. † Including two changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £2938 per week to 10,000 workpeople. ‡ Including six changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £1593 per week to 3546 workpeople. || Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £4800 per week to 11,000 workpeople. § Including four changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £239 per week to 616 workpeople. ¶ Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £105 per week to 400 workpeople. \*\* Including three changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £134 per week to 216 workpeople. †† Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £150 per week to 325 workpeople. ||| Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £155 per week to 350 workpeople. The particulars relating to the numbers of workpeople who were affected by these changes, and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable. †† Decrease.



## Changes in Rates of Wage in the Commonwealth according to Industrial Groups, 1913-1918.

| Particulars.                  | INDUSTRIAL GROUP.                |                                    |                                 |                                 |                          |                          |                |                             |                                |                          |                    |                     |                              |                     |              |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
|                               | I. Wood, Furniture, Timber, etc. | II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. | III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. | IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. | V. Books, Printing, etc. | VI. Other Manufacturing. | VII. Building. | VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. | IX. Rail and Tramway Services. | X. Other Land Transport. | XI. Shipping, etc. | XII. Pastoral, etc. | XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. | XIV. Miscellaneous. | ALL GROUPS.* |
| 1913.                         |                                  |                                    |                                 |                                 |                          |                          |                |                             |                                |                          |                    |                     |                              |                     |              |
| Number of Changes .. ..       | 10                               | 20                                 | 45                              | 15                              | 11                       | 55                       | 21             | 17                          | 16                             | 12                       | 19                 | 3                   | 9                            | 59                  | 312          |
| Number of Persons affected .. | 7,975                            | 6,594                              | 17,428                          | 11,727                          | 4,602                    | 17,110                   | 19,237         | 6,112                       | 20,046                         | 7,335                    | 1,839              | 828                 | 6,481                        | 38,818              | 166,132      |
| Amount of Increase per week £ | 1,569                            | 1,607                              | 4,255                           | 2,062                           | 1,126                    | 3,480                    | 5,696          | 1,210                       | 3,219                          | 2,324                    | 543                | 436                 | 1,922                        | 8,264               | 37,713       |
| 1914.                         |                                  |                                    |                                 |                                 |                          |                          |                |                             |                                |                          |                    |                     |                              |                     |              |
| Number of Changes .. ..       | 14                               | 30                                 | 58                              | 10                              | 17                       | 41                       | 19             | 25                          | 15                             | 10                       | 26                 | 2                   | 4                            | 94                  | 365          |
| Number of Persons affected .. | 10,762                           | 9,582                              | 22,692                          | 14,970                          | 2,686                    | 9,061                    | 8,380          | 7,776                       | 5,313                          | 4,020                    | 16,758             | 590                 | 939                          | 11,689              | 125,218      |
| Amount of Increase per week £ | 2,516                            | 1,834                              | 4,958                           | 2,461                           | 523                      | 2,181                    | 2,471          | 1,581                       | 1,334                          | 716                      | 6,933              | 120                 | 188                          | 2,869               | 30,685       |
| 1915.                         |                                  |                                    |                                 |                                 |                          |                          |                |                             |                                |                          |                    |                     |                              |                     |              |
| Number of Changes .. ..       | 18                               | 51                                 | 48                              | 7                               | 7                        | 61                       | 13             | 37                          | 19                             | 15                       | 21                 | 3                   | 11                           | 54                  | 365          |
| Number of Persons affected .. | 4,912                            | 32,322                             | 18,214                          | 1,023                           | 1,724                    | 15,451                   | 6,616          | 19,925                      | 27,140                         | 5,468                    | 13,154             | 2,300               | 5,011                        | 44,150              | 197,410      |
| Amount of Increase per week £ | 1,131                            | 8,835                              | 4,204                           | 339                             | 539                      | 2,921                    | 1,173          | 5,507                       | 4,629                          | 2,082                    | 3,702              | 852                 | 1,095                        | 14,896              | 51,905       |
| 1916.                         |                                  |                                    |                                 |                                 |                          |                          |                |                             |                                |                          |                    |                     |                              |                     |              |
| Number of Changes .. ..       | 35                               | 74                                 | 107                             | 21                              | 27                       | 108                      | 37             | 63                          | 64                             | 31                       | 44                 | 11                  | 13                           | 186                 | 821          |
| Number of Persons affected .. | 16,111                           | 27,412                             | 38,171                          | 30,918                          | 10,210                   | 34,037                   | 37,536         | 63,308                      | 83,526                         | 19,232                   | 12,898             | 16,266              | 9,882                        | 92,980              | 492,487      |
| Amount of Increase per week £ | 4,255                            | 6,894                              | 16,383                          | 6,858                           | 2,270                    | 9,172                    | 12,400         | 17,827                      | 17,450                         | 5,282                    | 3,411              | 16,858              | 2,016                        | 21,847              | 142,923      |
| 1917.                         |                                  |                                    |                                 |                                 |                          |                          |                |                             |                                |                          |                    |                     |                              |                     |              |
| Number of Changes .. ..       | 14                               | 60                                 | 66                              | 21                              | 31                       | 53                       | 38             | 28                          | 50                             | 19                       | 25                 | 10                  | 15                           | 144                 | 574          |
| Number of Persons affected .. | 10,495                           | 16,994                             | 30,515                          | 25,652                          | 6,386                    | 12,585                   | 11,426         | 25,022                      | 37,264                         | 10,261                   | 12,613             | 3,440               | 15,359                       | 74,898              | 292,910      |
| Amount of Increase per week £ | 2,568                            | 3,394                              | 2,015                           | 6,104                           | 1,981                    | 4,046                    | 3,477          | 12,544                      | 12,711                         | 3,054                    | 5,629              | 1,096               | 3,720                        | 18,668              | 81,007       |
| 1918.                         |                                  |                                    |                                 |                                 |                          |                          |                |                             |                                |                          |                    |                     |                              |                     |              |
| Number of Changes .. ..       | 61                               | 42                                 | 93                              | 26                              | 24                       | 78                       | 30             | 25                          | 38                             | 25                       | 38                 | 6                   | 23                           | 270                 | 779          |
| Number of Persons affected .. | 14,651                           | 31,804                             | 32,411                          | 23,215                          | 8,707                    | 15,160                   | 17,419         | 14,285                      | 59,625                         | 12,782                   | 1,990              | 1,717               | 9,230                        | 118,585             | 361,581      |
| Amount of Increase per week £ | 4,343                            | 10,565                             | 9,025                           | 5,252                           | 1,804                    | 3,944                    | 5,420          | 2,988                       | 10,320                         | 2,185                    | 719                | 350                 | 2,167                        | 26,178              | 85,260       |

\* In this table an Industrial Award or Agreement under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act or an Order of the War Precautions Coal Board is counted as one change only, although such Award, Agreement or Order may be operative in more than one State.

**Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage, Payable to Adult Male Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 31st March, 1919.**

| Industrial Groups.                    | Particulars.†                                    | Sydney.                | Melbourne.             | Brisbane.              | Adelaide.              | Perth.                 | Hobart.                | Average for Six Capital Towns. |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| I. Wood, Furniture, etc.              | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 70/2<br>48.02<br>1/5½  | 66/11<br>48.07<br>1/4¾ | 73/8<br>46.24<br>1/7   | 65/10<br>47.90<br>1/4¾ | 69/3<br>48.00<br>1/5¼  | 65/1<br>48.00<br>1/4¼  | 69/2<br>47.75<br>1/5½          |
| II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.    | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 69/10<br>48.00<br>1/5½ | 69/10<br>48.00<br>1/5½ | 72/3<br>45.42<br>1/7   | 69/8<br>48.00<br>1/5½  | 69/6<br>47.95<br>1/5½  | 71/7<br>48.00<br>1/6   | 70/1<br>47.73<br>1/5½          |
| III. Food, Drink, etc.                | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 67/2<br>48.53<br>1/4½  | 65/7<br>48.51<br>1/4¼  | 69/5<br>47.60<br>1/5½  | 65/9<br>48.43<br>1/4¼  | 65/9<br>48.59<br>1/4¼  | 59/8<br>48.79<br>1/2½  | 66/8<br>48.35<br>1/4¼          |
| IV. Clothing, Boots, etc.             | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 63/3<br>47.79<br>1/4   | 62/-<br>48.00<br>1/3½  | 64/10<br>47.33<br>1/4¼ | 60/8<br>48.00<br>1/3½  | 64/-<br>48.00<br>1/4   | 53/6<br>48.00<br>1/1½  | 62/6<br>47.86<br>1/3¾          |
| V. Books, Printing, etc.              | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 77/-<br>45.08<br>1/8½  | 74/9<br>45.83<br>1/7½  | 73/7<br>45.80<br>1/7¼  | 69/-<br>47.56<br>1/5½  | 73/6<br>45.57<br>1/7½  | 69/3<br>46.00<br>1/6   | 74/10<br>45.66<br>1/7¾         |
| VI. Other Manufacturing               | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 68/10<br>47.92<br>1/5¼ | 66/1<br>48.14<br>1/4½  | 67/8<br>46.89<br>1/5¼  | 66/1<br>48.09<br>1/4½  | 68/4<br>48.09<br>1/5   | 66/3<br>48.13<br>1/4½  | 67/5<br>47.94<br>1/5           |
| VII. Building .. ..                   | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 76/-<br>47.28<br>1/7½  | 74/5<br>44.32<br>1/8½  | 75/-<br>44.00<br>1/8½  | 69/10<br>44.89<br>1/6¾ | 73/3<br>47.90<br>1/6½  | 69/11<br>47.26<br>1/5¾ | 74/5<br>45.80<br>1/7¾          |
| VIII. Mining‡ .. ..                   | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 75/7<br>45.18<br>1/8   | 74/5<br>44.94<br>1/7¾  | 84/5<br>43.03<br>1/11½ | 80/10<br>44.44<br>1/9¾ | 85/8<br>46.13<br>1/10¼ | 67/8<br>46.27<br>1/5½  | 78/2<br>45.00<br>1/8¾          |
| IX. Rail & Tram Services              | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 67/11<br>48.29<br>1/5  | 68/10<br>48.15<br>1/5¼ | 76/6<br>48.63<br>1/6¾  | 67/3<br>48.50<br>1/4¼  | 67/-<br>48.46<br>1/4¼  | 59/11<br>49.80<br>1/2¼ | 69/2<br>48.36<br>1/5¼          |
| X. Other Land Transport               | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 63/-<br>54.29<br>1/2   | 63/11<br>50.44<br>1/3½ | 65/11<br>50.92<br>1/3½ | 62/1<br>48.91<br>1/3¼  | 66/-<br>48.00<br>1/4¼  | 66/-<br>50.22<br>1/3¼  | 62/9<br>51.79<br>1/2¾          |
| XI. Shipping, etc. ..                 | { Weekly Wage   <br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage | 69/-<br>..<br>..       | 70/8<br>..<br>..       | 69/8<br>..<br>..       | 71/10<br>..<br>..      | 68/10<br>..<br>..      | 71/11<br>..<br>..      | 69/11<br>..<br>..              |
| XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.     | { Weekly Wage §<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage  | 67/9<br>..<br>..       | 63/6<br>..<br>..       | 66/9<br>..<br>..       | 65/8<br>..<br>..       | 68/4<br>..<br>..       | 56/4<br>..<br>..       | 65/9<br>..<br>..               |
| XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.          | { Weekly Wage ¶<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage  | 63/1<br>55.55<br>1/1¼  | 52/-<br>56.86<br>-/11  | 64/10<br>51.90<br>1/3  | 59/2<br>54.00<br>1/1¼  | 60/3<br>55.53<br>1/1   | 43/6<br>58.00<br>-/9   | 59/1<br>55.40<br>1/0¾          |
| XIV. Miscellaneous ..                 | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 63/3<br>47.98<br>1/3¾  | 65/7<br>48.19<br>1/4¼  | 65/3<br>47.79<br>1/4¼  | 61/3<br>47.80<br>1/3¼  | 63/11<br>46.98<br>1/4¼ | 61/8<br>48.10<br>1/3½  | 64/-<br>47.94<br>1/4           |
| All Groups .. ..                      | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 68/-<br>68/1<br>48.09  | 66/7<br>67/2<br>47.97  | 70/-<br>71/3<br>46.82  | 65/10<br>65/5<br>47.74 | 70/7<br>71/2<br>47.69  | 61/10<br>63/8<br>48.17 | 67/8<br>68/1<br>47.83          |
| All Groups excepting XI and XII .. .. | { Weekly Wage<br>Working Hours<br>Hourly Wage    | 68/-<br>68/1<br>48.09  | 66/7<br>67/2<br>47.97  | 70/-<br>71/3<br>46.82  | 65/10<br>65/5<br>47.74 | 70/7<br>71/2<br>47.69  | 61/10<br>63/8<br>48.17 | 67/8<br>68/1<br>47.83          |

† Particulars relate to the Average Weighted weekly wage, working hours and hourly wage, respectively. ‡ Average rates of wage and hours prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State.

|| Average rates of wage are for occupations other than Masters, Officers, and Engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where provided, at 67/9 per month, but does not include value of commission on bar sales to stewards. In the recent award for Seamen, the annual value of victualling and accommodation, which was estimated in 1907 at £27, was computed to be £40 13s. 4d. § Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In the Pastoral industry, 15s. in Western Australia, 17s. in Tasmania, and 20s. in the remaining States. ¶ Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In Sydney, 11s. to 19s. (according to class of establishment); in Melbourne, 14s.; in Adelaide, 14s. (Restaurants), and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs); in Perth, 22s.; and in Brisbane and Hobart, 15s. per week.

**Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Female Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 31st March, 1919.**

| Industrial Groups.                      | Particulars.* | Sydney. | Melbourne. | Brisbane. | Adelaide. | Perth. | Hobart. | Average for Six Capital Towns. |
|---|---------------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|
| III. Food, Drink, etc.                  | Weekly Wage   | 32/4    | 30/6       | 31/6      | 25/-      | 21/3   | 24/9    | 30/9                           |
|   | Working Hours | 47.90   | 48.00      | 47.67     | 48.00     | 48.00  | 48.00   | 47.93                          |
|   | Hourly Wage   | -/8     | -/7½       | -/8       | -/6½      | -/5½   | -/6½    | -/7½                           |
| IV. Clothing, Boots, etc.               | Weekly Wage   | 33/1    | 31/2       | 31/-      | 29/11     | 35/11  | 26/11   | 31/8                           |
|   | Working Hours | 47.61   | 48.00      | 47.52     | 48.00     | 48.00  | 46.50   | 47.79                          |
|   | Hourly Wage   | -/8½    | -/7½       | -/7½      | -/7½      | -/9    | -/7     | -/8                            |
| I. II. V. & VI. All other Manufacturing | Weekly Wage   | 33/3    | 33/11      | 29/2      | 33/5      | ..     | 32/-    | 33/3                           |
|   | Working Hours | 47.15   | 47.90      | 47.43     | 47.50     | ..     | 48.00   | 47.57                          |
|   | Hourly Wage   | -/8½    | -/8½       | -/7½      | -/8½      | ..     | -/8     | -/8½                           |
| XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.            | Weekly Wage†  | 34/10   | 31/7       | 37/8      | 29/3      | 42/5   | 32/8    | 34/8                           |
|   | Working Hours | 49.69   | 50.46      | 50.33     | 50.67     | 49.60  | 58.00   | 50.30                          |
|   | Hourly Wage   | -/8½    | -/7½       | -/9       | -/7       | -/10½  | -/6½    | -/8½                           |
| XIV. Shop Assistants, Clerks, etc.      | Weekly Wage   | 33/8    | 34/11      | 32/6      | 28/3      | ..     | ..      | 33/5                           |
|   | Working Hours | 48.00   | 48.00      | 48.00     | 49.00     | ..     | ..      | 48.10                          |
|   | Hourly Wage   | -/8½    | -/8½       | -/8½      | -/7       | ..     | ..      | -/8½                           |
| All Groups                              | Weekly Wage   | 33/6    | 32/2       | 33/-      | 29/5      | 38/10  | 28/9    | 32/8                           |
|   | Working Hours | 48.09   | 48.32      | 48.36     | 48.73     | 48.78  | 49.83   | 48.33                          |
|   | Hourly Wage   | -/8½    | -/8        | -/8½      | -/7½      | -/9½   | -/7     | -/8                            |

\* The particulars relate to the **Average Weighted** weekly rates of wage, working hours and hourly wage, respectively. † The value of board and lodging (estimated at 11s. to 19s. per week according to class of establishment in Sydney, 14s. in Melbourne, 14s. (Restaurants) and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs) in Adelaide, 22s. in Perth, and 15s. in the remaining States is included, where provided in order that the rate may be comparable with those paid in other industries.

**Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rate of Wage Payable to Adult Workers for a Full Week's Work in each State and Commonwealth, 30th April, 1914, to 31st March, 1919.**

| Dates.                  | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Q'land. | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | C'wth. |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| <b>MALES.</b>           |        |       |         |       |       |       |        |
|                         | s. d.  | s. d. | s. d.   | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d.  |
| 30th April, 1914 ..     | 55 9   | 54 3  | 52 8    | 54 4  | 62 2  | 52 6  | 55 1   |
| 31st December, 1914 ..  | 56 2   | 54 7  | 53 5    | 54 5  | 62 10 | 52 8  | 55 7   |
| 31st March, 1915 ..     | 56 3   | 54 8  | 53 4    | 54 3  | 63 1  | 52 9  | 55 9   |
| 30th June, 1915 ..      | 56 8   | 54 8  | 53 4    | 54 3  | 63 1  | 52 9  | 55 7   |
| 30th September, 1915 .. | 56 10  | 54 11 | 53 8    | 54 3  | 63 1  | 52 9  | 56 0   |
| 31st December, 1915 ..  | 57 7   | 55 3  | 54 4    | 54 8  | 63 4  | 53 3  | 56 6   |
| 31st March, 1916 ..     | 58 2   | 56 7  | 55 1    | 55 8  | 63 4  | 53 9  | 57 3   |
| 30th June, 1916 ..      | 58 11  | 57 0  | 56 5    | 56 1  | 63 4  | 54 4  | 57 11  |
| 30th September, 1916 .. | 59 6   | 57 9  | 57 11   | 56 6  | 63 8  | 54 9  | 58 8   |
| 31st December, 1916 ..  | 61 11  | 58 10 | 60 4    | 59 0  | 65 2  | 57 0  | 60 8   |
| 31st March, 1917 ..     | 62 7   | 60 0  | 61 2    | 59 8  | 65 5  | 57 6  | 61 5   |
| 30th June, 1917 ..      | 63 5   | 61 2  | 62 4    | 61 0  | 66 4  | 57 7  | 62 5   |
| 30th September, 1917 .. | 63 9   | 62 3  | 63 5    | 61 6  | 67 10 | 58 6  | 63 3   |
| 31st December, 1917 ..  | 64 5   | 63 0  | 65 3    | 63 1  | 68 11 | 59 7  | 64 2   |
| 31st March, 1918 ..     | 64 8   | 63 2  | 65 4    | 63 1  | 69 0  | 59 10 | 64 4   |
| 30th June, 1918 ..      | 64 9   | 63 4  | 65 7    | 63 3  | 69 5  | 60 2  | 64 6   |
| 30th September, 1918 .. | 65 0   | 63 9  | 67 0    | 63 7  | 69 6  | 60 4  | 65 0   |
| 31st December, 1918 ..  | 65 11  | 65 6  | 69 6    | 65 6  | 70 4  | 61 2  | 66 5   |
| 31st March, 1919 ..     | 68 0   | 66 7  | 70 0    | 65 10 | 70 7  | 61 10 | 67 8   |
| <b>FEMALES.</b>         |        |       |         |       |       |       |        |
|                         | s. d.  | s. d. | s. d.   | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d.  |
| 30th April, 1914 ..     | 26 9   | 27 4  | 26 11   | 24 1  | 37 4  | 25 10 | 27 2   |
| 31st December, 1914 ..  | 26 10  | 27 9  | 27 1    | 24 1  | 37 4  | 25 10 | 27 5   |
| 31st March, 1915 ..     | 26 10  | 26 11 | 27 2    | 24 0  | 37 5  | 26 3  | 27 1   |
| 30th June, 1915 ..      | 27 2   | 26 11 | 27 2    | 24 0  | 37 5  | 26 3  | 27 2   |
| 30th September, 1915 .. | 27 3   | 26 11 | 26 11   | 24 0  | 37 5  | 28 0  | 27 3   |
| 31st December, 1915 ..  | 27 5   | 26 11 | 26 11   | 24 6  | 37 5  | 28 0  | 27 4   |
| 31st March, 1916 ..     | 27 7   | 27 11 | 26 11   | 24 6  | 37 5  | 28 4  | 27 9   |
| 30th June, 1916 ..      | 27 7   | 27 11 | 26 11   | 24 6  | 37 5  | 27 9  | 27 9   |
| 30th September, 1916 .. | 27 11  | 28 2  | 27 2    | 24 10 | 37 5  | 27 9  | 28 1   |
| 31st December, 1916 ..  | 28 7   | 28 5  | 27 3    | 24 10 | 38 10 | 28 3  | 28 5   |
| 31st March, 1917 ..     | 29 1   | 28 10 | 27 5    | 25 9  | 38 10 | 28 4  | 28 11  |
| 30th June, 1917 ..      | 29 3   | 28 10 | 27 9    | 27 3  | 38 10 | 28 4  | 29 1   |
| 30th September, 1917 .. | 30 2   | 29 7  | 30 0    | 27 8  | 38 10 | 28 4  | 30 0   |
| 31st December, 1917 ..  | 30 5   | 30 4  | 30 5    | 27 9  | 38 10 | 28 5  | 30 5   |
| 31st March, 1918 ..     | 31 0   | 30 5  | 30 7    | 27 10 | 38 10 | 28 5  | 30 9   |
| 30th June, 1918 ..      | 31 3   | 30 6  | 30 8    | 28 6  | 38 10 | 28 5  | 30 11  |
| 30th September, 1918 .. | 31 5   | 30 9  | 32 3    | 28 8  | 38 10 | 28 5  | 31 3   |
| 31st December, 1918 ..  | 31 10  | 31 3  | 32 10   | 29 5  | 38 10 | 28 9  | 31 9   |
| 31st March, 1919 ..     | 33 6   | 32 2  | 33 0    | 29 5  | 38 10 | 28 9  | 32 8   |

# VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES, 1914, to 31st MARCH, 1919.

NOTE.—Index numbers based on the average wage for the Commonwealth at the 30th April, 1914, as base (= 1000). The index-numbers in this table are comparable throughout.

| Dates.                     | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Q'land. | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | C'wth. |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| MALES.                     |        |       |         |       |       |       |        |
| 30th April, 1914 .. ..     | 1,011  | 984   | 955     | 986   | 1,128 | 952   | 1,000* |
| 30th June, 1914 .. ..      | 1,014  | 985   | 958     | 986   | 1,139 | 954   | 1,003  |
| 30th September, 1914 .. .. | 1,019  | 990   | 967     | 988   | 1,140 | 956   | 1,008  |
| 31st December, 1914 .. ..  | 1,019  | 990   | 969     | 988   | 1,140 | 956   | 1,008  |
| 31st March, 1915 .. ..     | 1,021  | 992   | 967     | 984   | 1,144 | 957   | 1,009  |
| 30th June, 1915 .. ..      | 1,028  | 992   | 967     | 984   | 1,145 | 957   | 1,012  |
| 30th September, 1915 .. .. | 1,031  | 996   | 974     | 985   | 1,145 | 958   | 1,015  |
| 31st December, 1915 .. ..  | 1,044  | 1,002 | 986     | 992   | 1,149 | 965   | 1,023  |
| 31st March, 1916 .. ..     | 1,055  | 1,026 | 999     | 1,011 | 1,149 | 976   | 1,039  |
| 30th June, 1916 .. ..      | 1,069  | 1,035 | 1,024   | 1,018 | 1,149 | 986   | 1,051  |
| 30th September, 1916 .. .. | 1,079  | 1,047 | 1,051   | 1,025 | 1,155 | 993   | 1,064  |
| 31st December, 1916 .. ..  | 1,123  | 1,067 | 1,095   | 1,071 | 1,182 | 1,034 | 1,100  |
| 31st March, 1917 .. ..     | 1,136  | 1,089 | 1,110   | 1,083 | 1,186 | 1,044 | 1,115  |
| 30th June, 1917 .. ..      | 1,151  | 1,109 | 1,131   | 1,107 | 1,203 | 1,044 | 1,132  |
| 30th September, 1917 .. .. | 1,157  | 1,130 | 1,151   | 1,116 | 1,231 | 1,061 | 1,147  |
| 31st December, 1917 .. ..  | 1,168  | 1,143 | 1,183   | 1,144 | 1,250 | 1,081 | 1,164  |
| 31st March, 1918 .. ..     | 1,173  | 1,146 | 1,186   | 1,145 | 1,253 | 1,085 | 1,167  |
| 30th June, 1918 .. ..      | 1,175  | 1,149 | 1,190   | 1,147 | 1,259 | 1,092 | 1,171  |
| 30th September, 1918 .. .. | 1,179  | 1,156 | 1,216   | 1,154 | 1,261 | 1,094 | 1,179  |
| 31st December, 1918 .. ..  | 1,196  | 1,189 | 1,261   | 1,188 | 1,276 | 1,110 | 1,205  |
| 31st March, 1919 .. ..     | 1,234  | 1,209 | 1,270   | 1,194 | 1,281 | 1,122 | 1,228  |
| FEMALES.                   |        |       |         |       |       |       |        |
| 30th April, 1914 .. ..     | 984    | 1,006 | 989     | 885   | 1,373 | 950   | 1,000* |
| 30th June, 1914 .. ..      | 984    | 1,006 | 993     | 885   | 1,373 | 950   | 1,000  |
| 30th September, 1914 .. .. | 987    | 1,022 | 990     | 885   | 1,373 | 950   | 1,006  |
| 31st December, 1914 .. ..  | 987    | 1,022 | 996     | 885   | 1,373 | 950   | 1,008  |
| 31st March, 1915 .. ..     | 987    | 989   | 999     | 883   | 1,376 | 964   | 996    |
| 30th June, 1915 .. ..      | 998    | 989   | 999     | 883   | 1,376 | 964   | 1,000  |
| 30th September, 1915 .. .. | 1,003  | 990   | 990     | 883   | 1,376 | 1,031 | 1,002  |
| 31st December, 1915 .. ..  | 1,007  | 990   | 990     | 901   | 1,376 | 1,031 | 1,005  |
| 31st March, 1916 .. ..     | 1,015  | 1,025 | 991     | 901   | 1,376 | 1,042 | 1,022  |
| 30th June, 1916 .. ..      | 1,013  | 1,027 | 991     | 902   | 1,376 | 1,019 | 1,021  |
| 30th September, 1916 .. .. | 1,027  | 1,037 | 998     | 913   | 1,376 | 1,019 | 1,032  |
| 31st December, 1916 .. ..  | 1,050  | 1,047 | 1,004   | 915   | 1,429 | 1,041 | 1,047  |
| 31st March, 1917 .. ..     | 1,072  | 1,061 | 1,009   | 947   | 1,430 | 1,042 | 1,064  |
| 30th June, 1917 .. ..      | 1,078  | 1,061 | 1,021   | 1,004 | 1,430 | 1,042 | 1,071  |
| 30th September, 1917 .. .. | 1,109  | 1,090 | 1,105   | 1,019 | 1,430 | 1,042 | 1,105  |
| 31st December, 1917 .. ..  | 1,119  | 1,116 | 1,120   | 1,020 | 1,430 | 1,045 | 1,121  |
| 31st March, 1918 .. ..     | 1,140  | 1,120 | 1,125   | 1,024 | 1,430 | 1,047 | 1,130  |
| 30th June, 1918 .. ..      | 1,149  | 1,121 | 1,128   | 1,050 | 1,430 | 1,047 | 1,137  |
| 30th September, 1918 .. .. | 1,156  | 1,131 | 1,186   | 1,054 | 1,430 | 1,047 | 1,149  |
| 31st December, 1918 .. ..  | 1,173  | 1,151 | 1,208   | 1,084 | 1,430 | 1,059 | 1,168  |
| 31st March, 1919 .. ..     | 1,234  | 1,183 | 1,215   | 1,084 | 1,430 | 1,059 | 1,204  |

\* Basis of Table.



**Boards Authorised and Constituted, Awards, Determinations and Agreements in Force, 30th June, 1919.**

| Particulars.  | C'wlth | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Q'ld.  | S A.   | W.A.   | Tas.   | Total.  |
|---|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1. <i>Boards Authorised and Constituted—</i>  |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |
| Number of Boards authorised .. ..   | ..     | *238    | 153     | †2     | 58     | ..     | 38     | 489     |
| "    "    constituted .. ..   | ..     | *238    | 151     | †2     | 56     | ..     | 37     | 484     |
| <i>Boards Constituted which have made Awards or Determinations—</i>   |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |
| Number of Boards which had made or varied awards or determinations .. ..  | ..     | *224    | 143     | †2     | 51     | ..     | 36     | 456     |
| "    "    which had not made any award or determination .. ..   | ..     | *14     | 8       | ..     | §5     | ..     | 1      | 28      |
| 3. <i>Number of Awards and Determinations in Force</i> † .. .. .  | 90     | 308     | 148     | 200    | 82     | 51     | 36     | 915     |
| 4. <i>Scope of State Awards and Determinations—</i>   |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |
| Number applying to the whole State .. ..  | ..     | 25      | 17      | 28     | ..     | 5      | 30     | 105     |
| "    "    Metropolitan area only .. ..  | ..     | 95      | 1       | 49     | 66     | 35     | ..     | 246     |
| "    "    Metropolitan and Country towns .. ..  | ..     | 117     | 120     | 42     | 5      | 2      | 6      | 292     |
| "    "    Country areas .. ..   | ..     | 71      | 10      | 81     | 11     | 9      | ..     | 182     |
| 5. <i>Number of Commonwealth Awards in Force in each State</i> .. .. .  | ..     | 67      | 67      | 52     | 62     | 44     | 55     | ..      |
| 6. <i>Industrial Agreements in Force</i> .. ..  | 583    | 77      | ..      | 72     | 28     | 85     | ..     | 845     |
| 7. <i>Number of Commonwealth Agreements in Force in each State</i> .. .. .  | ..     | 150     | 367     | 76     | 96     | 54     | 55     | ..      |
| 8. <i>Number of Persons working under State Awards, Determinations and Industrial Agreements (estimated)</i>    .. .. . | ..     | 260,000 | 150,000 | 90,000 | 25,000 | 32,000 | 12,000 | 569,000 |

\* Excluding Special Demarcation Boards.  
in 1916 is now undertaking the work formerly  
† Including awards made by Industrial Courts.

† The Court of Industrial Arbitration constituted  
performed by Industrial Boards in Queensland.  
§ The Industrial Court has made Orders covering  
the occupations for which certain of these Boards were authorised. || Not including any allowance  
for persons who have enlisted in the A.I.F.

## Section VII.—Prices, House Rent, and Purchasing-Power of Money.

**Purchasing-Power-of-Money Index-Numbers, General Results of Investigation  
in each Metropolitan Town, 1901 to 1918.\***

| TOWN.  | 1901. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | 1918. |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED.—GROCERIES AND FOOD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Sydney .. ..   | 917   | 936   | 1,030 | 1,012 | 1,000 | 989   | 1,124 | 1,131 | 1,156 | 1,396 | 1,520 | 1,540 | 1,549 |
| Melbourne ..   | 965   | 925   | 995   | 949   | 960   | 935   | 1,082 | 1,024 | 1,091 | 1,411 | 1,462 | 1,412 | 1,466 |
| Brisbane ..  | 965   | 947   | 1,023 | 983   | 1,000 | 1,018 | 1,102 | 1,042 | 1,078 | 1,373 | 1,426 | 1,405 | 1,495 |
| Adelaide ..  | 1,028 | 951   | 1,010 | 1,025 | 1,001 | 1,020 | 1,154 | 1,119 | 1,215 | 1,487 | 1,532 | 1,445 | 1,554 |
| Perth .. ..  | 1,184 | 1,197 | 1,226 | 1,212 | 1,251 | 1,346 | 1,345 | 1,267 | 1,302 | 1,483 | 1,542 | 1,505 | 1,486 |
| Hobart .. ..   | 1,011 | 1,010 | 1,055 | 1,093 | 1,073 | 1,053 | 1,190 | 1,164 | 1,212 | 1,445 | 1,523 | 1,544 | 1,635 |
| Weighted Average*                                      | 972   | 955   | 1,031 | 1,006 | 1,005 | 1,000 | 1,129 | 1,095 | 1,144 | 1,416 | 1,495 | 1,472 | 1,514 |

GROUP IV.—HOUSE RENT.

|                   |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sydney ..         | 858 | 911 | 922 | 955 | 988   | 1,090 | 1,183 | 1,246 | 1,279 | 1,220 | 1,212 | 1,216 | 1,252 |
| Melbourne ..      | 733 | 804 | 828 | 842 | 916   | 970   | 1,016 | 1,089 | 1,126 | 1,085 | 1,089 | 1,124 | 1,180 |
| Brisbane ..       | 488 | 575 | 616 | 662 | 700   | 767   | 804   | 863   | 882   | 859   | 847   | 859   | 905   |
| Adelaide ..       | 629 | 812 | 872 | 940 | 1,018 | 1,112 | 1,160 | 1,125 | 1,040 | 932   | 930   | 959   | 1,022 |
| Perth ..          | 801 | 684 | 678 | 667 | 696   | 810   | 880   | 923   | 914   | 848   | 869   | 874   | 885   |
| Hobart ..         | 667 | 708 | 727 | 749 | 776   | 805   | 829   | 887   | 914   | 923   | 928   | 951   | 956   |
| Weighted Average* | 751 | 816 | 839 | 867 | 919   | 1,000 | 1,063 | 1,118 | 1,135 | 1,081 | 1,081 | 1,098 | 1,143 |

ALL GROUPS COMBINED.—GROCERIES, FOOD, AND HOUSE RENT.

|                          |    |       |     |       |     |       |              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------|----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sydney ..                | .. | 893   | 926 | 986   | 989 | 995   | 1,031        | 1,148 | 1,178 | 1,206 | 1,323 | 1,394 | 1,407 | 1,42  |
| Melbourne ..             | .. | 870   | 875 | 926   | 905 | 942   | 950          | 1,055 | 1,051 | 1,105 | 1,277 | 1,309 | 1,294 | 1,349 |
| Brisbane ..              | .. | 769   | 794 | 856   | 851 | 877   | 915          | 979   | 969   | 997   | 1,162 | 1,188 | 1,181 | 1,252 |
| Adelaide ..              | .. | 864   | 894 | 953   | 990 | 1,008 | 1,058        | 1,157 | 1,121 | 1,143 | 1,259 | 1,285 | 1,245 | 1,335 |
| Perth ..                 | .. | 1,027 | 986 | 1,001 | 988 | 1,023 | 1,126        | 1,154 | 1,128 | 1,143 | 1,222 | 1,266 | 1,246 | 1,239 |
| Hobart ..                | .. | 869   | 886 | 920   | 952 | 951   | 954          | 1,042 | 1,053 | 1,090 | 1,233 | 1,278 | 1,301 | 1,356 |
| <b>Weighted Average*</b> |    | 880   | 897 | 951   | 948 | 970   | <b>1,000</b> | 1,101 | 1,104 | 1,140 | 1,278 | 1,324 | 1,318 | 1,362 |

\* Index-numbers for intervening years not given may be found in Labour Report No. 6, p. 26.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 3rd  
QUARTER, 1917, TO 3rd QUARTER, 1919, INCLUSIVE.

| TOWN.        | 1917.                          |    |                               |    | 1918.                           |    |                                 |    |                                |    |                                |    | 1919.                         |    |                                 |    |                                |    |
|--------------|--------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|
|              | 3rd Quarter<br>(July to Sept.) |    | 4th Quarter<br>(Oct. to Dec.) |    | 1st Quarter<br>(Jan. to March.) |    | 2nd Quarter<br>(April to June.) |    | 3rd Quarter<br>(July to Sept.) |    | 4th Quarter<br>(Oct. to Decr.) |    | 1st Quarter<br>(Jan. to Mar.) |    | 2nd Quarter<br>(April to June.) |    | 3rd Quarter<br>(July to Sept.) |    |
|              | s.                             | d. | s.                            | d. | s.                              | d. | s.                              | d. | s.                             | d. | s.                             | d. | s.                            | d. | s.                              | d. | s.                             | d. |
| Sydney ..    | 18                             | 11 | 19                            | 1  | 19                              | 4  | 19                              | 7  | 19                             | 6  | 19                             | 8  | 19                            | 10 | 19                              | 11 | 20                             | 2  |
| Melbourne .. | 17                             | 7  | 17                            | 10 | 18                              | 0  | 18                              | 1  | 18                             | 5  | 19                             | 2  | 19                            | 6  | 19                              | 11 | 20                             | 0  |
| Brisbane ..  | 13                             | 5  | 13                            | 5  | 13                              | 10 | 13                              | 10 | 14                             | 4  | 14                             | 6  | 14                            | 11 | 15                              | 0  | 15                             | 4  |
| Adelaide ..  | 15                             | 0  | 15                            | 2  | 15                              | 4  | 15                              | 10 | 16                             | 2  | 16                             | 5  | 16                            | 11 | 17                              | 4  | 17                             | 5  |
| Perth ..     | 13                             | 8  | 13                            | 8  | 13                              | 9  | 13                              | 10 | 13                             | 10 | 13                             | 10 | 14                            | 3  | 14                              | 3  | 14                             | 3  |
| Hobart ..    | 14                             | 11 | 14                            | 11 | 14                              | 8  | 14                              | 8  | 15                             | 1  | 15                             | 2  | 16                            | 7  | 17                              | 0  | 18                             | 4  |

NOTE.—The Rentals are shewn to the nearest penny.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, and House Rent), for each of Thirty Towns, 1912 to 1919 (3rd Quarter), with Weighted Average for Six Capital Towns in 1911 as Base (= 1000).†

| Particulars.                    | 1912.       | 1914.       | 1915.       | 1916.       | 1917.       | 1918.       |                           | 1919.                    |                           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 | Whole Year. | Whole Year. | Whole Year. | Whole Year. | Whole Year. | Whole Year. | 3rd Qtr. (July to Sept.). | 2nd Qtr. (Apr. to June). | 3rd Qtr. (July to Sept.). |
| <b>N. S. WALES—</b>             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                           |                          |                           |
| Sydney ..                       | 1,148       | 1,206       | 1,323       | 1,394       | 1,407       | 1,427       | 1,406                     | 1,568                    | 1,571                     |
| Newcastle ..                    | 955         | 994         | 1,147       | 1,208       | 1,222       | 1,269       | 1,261                     | 1,455                    | 1,503                     |
| Broken Hill§ ..                 | 1,080       | 1,068       | 1,087       | 1,282       | 1,315       | 1,321       | 1,298                     | 1,390                    | 1,419                     |
| Goulburn ..                     | 1,042       | 1,130       | 1,274       | 1,350       | 1,338       | 1,362       | 1,351                     | 1,494                    | 1,519                     |
| Bathurst ..                     | 919         | 987         | 1,104       | 1,178       | 1,193       | 1,210       | 1,198                     | 1,327                    | 1,343                     |
| *Weighted Aver.                 | 1,125       | 1,179       | 1,295       | 1,370       | 1,383       | 1,406       | 1,386                     | 1,547                    | 1,555                     |
| <b>VICTORIA—</b>                |             |             |             |             |             |             |                           |                          |                           |
| Melbourne ..                    | 1,055       | 1,105       | 1,277       | 1,309       | 1,294       | 1,349       | 1,339                     | 1,451                    | 1,472                     |
| Ballarat ..                     | 914         | 904         | 1,111       | 1,126       | 1,083       | 1,107       | 1,096                     | 1,163                    | 1,193                     |
| Bendigo ..                      | 926         | 922         | 1,110       | 1,118       | 1,093       | 1,139       | 1,134                     | 1,194                    | 1,215                     |
| Geelong ..                      | 996         | 1,012       | 1,182       | 1,233       | 1,221       | 1,233       | 1,222                     | 1,317                    | 1,349                     |
| Warrnambool..                   | 935         | 959         | 1,157       | 1,185       | 1,168       | 1,203       | 1,209                     | 1,269                    | 1,303                     |
| *Weighted Aver.                 | 1,033       | 1,073       | 1,249       | 1,279       | 1,262       | 1,311       | 1,302                     | 1,406                    | 1,428                     |
| <b>QUEENSLAND—</b>              |             |             |             |             |             |             |                           |                          |                           |
| Brisbane ..                     | 979         | 997         | 1,162       | 1,188       | 1,181       | 1,252       | 1,254                     | 1,401                    | 1,423                     |
| Toowoomba ..                    | 977         | 950         | 1,133       | 1,133       | 1,116       | 1,208       | 1,234                     | 1,369                    | 1,373                     |
| Rockhampton ..                  | 962         | 988         | 1,154       | 1,216       | 1,163       | 1,224       | 1,215                     | 1,380                    | 1,380                     |
| Charters Towers                 | 1,008       | 988         | 1,151       | 1,182       | 1,187       | 1,277       | 1,286                     | 1,430                    | 1,490                     |
| Warwick ..                      | 1,004       | 912         | 1,067       | 1,102       | 1,124       | 1,240       | 1,257                     | 1,374                    | 1,382                     |
| *Weighted Aver.                 | 981         | 988         | 1,155       | 1,182       | 1,172       | 1,247       | 1,251                     | 1,397                    | 1,418                     |
| <b>S. AUSTRALIA—</b>            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                           |                          |                           |
| Adelaide ..                     | 1,157       | 1,143       | 1,259       | 1,285       | 1,245       | 1,335       | 1,332                     | 1,459                    | 1,463                     |
| Kadina, Moonta<br>Walleroo ..   | 917         | 960         | 1,139       | 1,204       | 1,193       | 1,231       | 1,220                     | 1,303                    | 1,326                     |
| Port Pirie§ ..                  | 1,004       | 1,055       | 1,172       | 1,261       | 1,269       | 1,320       | 1,303                     | 1,411                    | 1,405                     |
| Mt. Gambier ..                  | 874         | 923         | 1,109       | 1,165       | 1,132       | 1,176       | 1,177                     | 1,200                    | 1,221                     |
| Peterborough ..                 | 1,014       | 1,126       | 1,234       | 1,251       | 1,226       | 1,253       | 1,238                     | 1,356                    | 1,362                     |
| *Weighted Aver.                 | 1,126       | 1,122       | 1,243       | 1,275       | 1,239       | 1,323       | 1,319                     | 1,439                    | 1,444                     |
| <b>W. AUSTRALIA—</b>            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                           |                          |                           |
| Perth ..                        | 1,154       | 1,143       | 1,222       | 1,266       | 1,246       | 1,239       | 1,230                     | 1,459                    | 1,502                     |
| Kalgoorlie and<br>Boulder ..    | 1,334       | 1,291       | 1,398       | 1,418       | 1,398       | 1,393       | 1,373                     | 1,570                    | 1,607                     |
| Mid. Junction &<br>Guildford .. | 1,123       | 1,104       | 1,204       | 1,226       | 1,186       | 1,161       | 1,152                     | 1,338                    | 1,389                     |
| Bunbury ..                      | 1,104       | 1,111       | 1,194       | 1,214       | 1,193       | 1,144       | 1,145                     | 1,293                    | 1,419                     |
| Geraldton ..                    | 1,255       | 1,315       | 1,386       | 1,372       | 1,349       | 1,323       | 1,307                     | 1,417                    | 1,496                     |
| *Weighted Aver.                 | 1,191       | 1,175       | 1,261       | 1,297       | 1,275       | 1,267       | 1,256                     | 1,471                    | 1,516                     |
| <b>TASMANIA—</b>                |             |             |             |             |             |             |                           |                          |                           |
| Hobart ..                       | 1,042       | 1,090       | 1,233       | 1,278       | 1,301       | 1,356       | 1,337                     | 1,440                    | 1,501                     |
| Launceston ..                   | 999         | 1,014       | 1,190       | 1,253       | 1,258       | 1,310       | 1,302                     | 1,376                    | 1,411                     |
| Zeehan ..                       | 952         | 898         | 1,048       | 1,095       | 1,083       | 1,145       | 1,147                     | 1,197                    | 1,218                     |
| Beaconsfield ..                 | 827         | 813         | 991         | 1,035       | 1,034       | 1,040       | 1,014                     | 1,075                    | 1,092                     |
| Queenstown ..                   | 988         | 1,021       | 1,208       | 1,260       | 1,228       | 1,272       | 1,270                     | 1,335                    | 1,348                     |
| *Weighted Aver.                 | 1,012       | 1,041       | 1,199       | 1,251       | 1,261       | 1,313       | 1,300                     | 1,387                    | 1,433                     |
| †Weighted Aver.<br>for C'wealth | 1,080       | 1,113       | 1,255       | 1,301       | 1,294       | 1,336       | 1,325                     | 1,462                    | 1,480                     |
| ¶Townsville (Q.)                | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | 1,466                     | 1,687                    | 1,760                     |

\* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns. ‡ See remarks on page 336 Labour Report No. 7, with reference to change of base period. § See remarks on page 367 Labour Report No. 7, paragraph (iv.) re house rent. ¶ Not included in weighted average for Queensland nor the Commonwealth.

**Purchasing-Power of Money.**—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (3rd Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.\*

| Year, |             | Sydney. | Melb'rne | Brisbane | Adelaide | Perth. | Hobart. | Weighted<br>Average of 6<br>Capital Towns |
|-------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|--------|---------|---|
|       |             | s. d.   | s. d.    | s. d.    | s. d.    | s. d.  | s. d.   | s. d.                                     |
| 1901  | .. ..       | 17 10   | 17 5     | 15 5     | 17 3     | 20 6   | 17 5    | 17 7                                      |
| 1902  | .. ..       | 19 7    | 18 1     | 16 0     | 17 3     | 21 7   | 17 10   | 18 7                                      |
| 1903  | .. ..       | 19 2    | 17 7     | 15 9     | 16 9     | 21 8   | 17 11   | 18 2                                      |
| 1904  | .. ..       | 17 5    | 17 1     | 14 8     | 16 3     | 20 10  | 17 1    | 17 2                                      |
| 1905  | .. ..       | 18 9    | 17 7     | 15 5     | 17 6     | 20 11  | 17 9    | 18 0                                      |
| 1906  | .. ..       | 18 8    | 17 7     | 15 7     | 17 10    | 20 5   | 18 0    | 18 0                                      |
| 1907  | .. ..       | 18 6    | 17 6     | 15 11    | 17 11    | 19 9   | 17 9    | 17 11                                     |
| 1908  | .. ..       | 19 9    | 18 6     | 17 1     | 19 1     | 20 0   | 18 5    | 19 0                                      |
| 1909  | .. ..       | 19 9    | 18 1     | 17 0     | 19 10    | 19 9   | 19 0    | 19 0                                      |
| 1910  | .. ..       | 19 11   | 18 10    | 17 6     | 20 2     | 20 6   | 19 0    | 19 5                                      |
| 1911  | .. ..       | 20 7    | 19 0     | 18 4     | 21 2     | 22 6   | 19 1    | 20 0†                                     |
| 1912  | .. ..       | 22 11   | 21 1     | 19 7     | 23 2     | 23 1   | 20 10   | 22 0                                      |
| 1913  | .. ..       | 23 7    | 21 0     | 19 5     | 22 5     | 22 6   | 21 1    | 22 1                                      |
| 1914  | .. ..       | 24 1    | 22 1     | 19 11    | 22 10    | 22 10  | 21 10   | 22 10                                     |
| 1915  | .. ..       | 26 6    | 25 6     | 23 3     | 25 2     | 24 5   | 24 8    | 25 7                                      |
| 1916  | .. ..       | 27 10   | 26 2     | 23 9     | 25 8     | 25 4   | 25 7    | 26 6                                      |
| 1917  | .. ..       | 28 1    | 25 11    | 23 7     | 24 11    | 24 11  | 26 0    | 26 4                                      |
| 1918  | .. ..       | 28 6    | 27 0     | 25 1     | 26 8     | 24 9   | 27 1    | 27 3                                      |
| 1912  | 1st Quarter | 21 4    | 19 9     | 19 6     | 22 6     | 22 4   | 19 7    | 20 9                                      |
|       | 2nd "       | 22 5    | 20 10    | 19 6     | 23 2     | 23 8   | 20 2    | 21 9                                      |
|       | 3rd "       | 24 1    | 22 1     | 19 8     | 23 8     | 23 6   | 21 5    | 22 11                                     |
|       | 4th "       | 23 10   | 21 8     | 19 8     | 23 3     | 22 10  | 22 2    | 22 7                                      |
| 1913  | 1st "       | 23 5    | 21 0     | 19 1     | 22 8     | 22 6   | 21 1    | 22 0                                      |
|       | 2nd "       | 23 10   | 21 2     | 19 7     | 22 11    | 22 11  | 21 3    | 22 4                                      |
|       | 3rd "       | 23 6    | 21 1     | 19 4     | 22 4     | 22 4   | 21 1    | 22 1                                      |
|       | 4th "       | 23 6    | 20 10    | 19 6     | 21 10    | 22 5   | 20 10   | 21 11                                     |
| 1914  | 1st "       | 24 0    | 21 4     | 19 7     | 22 4     | 22 3   | 21 1    | 22 4                                      |
|       | 2nd "       | 24 3    | 22 7     | 19 9     | 23 6     | 22 10  | 22 0    | 23 1                                      |
|       | 3rd "       | 24 2    | 22 5     | 20 1     | 23 2     | 23 3   | 21 10   | 23 0                                      |
|       | 4th "       | 24 1    | 22 1     | 20 4     | 22 5     | 23 0   | 22 3    | 22 10                                     |
| 1915  | 1st "       | 24 7    | 22 11    | 21 1     | 23 3     | 23 10  | 22 10   | 23 6                                      |
|       | 2nd "       | 25 2    | 25 3     | 22 8     | 25 4     | 24 8   | 24 3    | 24 11                                     |
|       | 3rd "       | 28 1    | 27 6     | 24 2     | 26 6     | 25 1   | 25 10   | 27 2                                      |
|       | 4th "       | 28 0    | 26 5     | 25 1     | 25 8     | 24 1   | 25 9    | 26 8                                      |
| 1916  | 1st "       | 28 4    | 26 9     | 25 2     | 25 11    | 24 10  | 26 4    | 27 0                                      |
|       | 2nd "       | 27 10   | 26 5     | 24 1     | 26 2     | 25 7   | 25 11   | 26 8                                      |
|       | 3rd "       | 27 9    | 26 0     | 22 11    | 25 7     | 25 9   | 25 2    | 26 4                                      |
|       | 4th "       | 27 6    | 25 7     | 22 10    | 25 2     | 25 1   | 24 10   | 26 0                                      |
| 1917  | 1st "       | 27 7    | 25 7     | 22 11    | 25 3     | 24 10  | 25 4    | 26 0                                      |
|       | 2nd "       | 27 9    | 25 9     | 23 3     | 25 2     | 25 6   | 25 3    | 26 2                                      |
|       | 3rd "       | 28 8    | 26 0     | 23 9     | 24 5     | 24 8   | 25 11   | 26 7                                      |
|       | 4th "       | 28 6    | 26 2     | 24 6     | 24 10    | 24 8   | 27 6    | 26 8                                      |
| 1918  | 1st "       | 28 6    | 26 6     | 24 4     | 25 11    | 24 8   | 27 3    | 26 11                                     |
|       | 2nd "       | 28 7    | 26 11    | 24 9     | 27 3     | 25 4   | 27 1    | 27 4                                      |
|       | 3rd "       | 28 1    | 26 9     | 25 1     | 26 8     | 24 7   | 26 9    | 27 0                                      |
|       | 4th "       | 29 0    | 27 8     | 26 0     | 27 0     | 24 6   | 27 4    | 27 9                                      |
| 1919  | 1st "       | 30 6    | 28 9     | 27 11    | 28 4     | 25 8   | 28 8    | 29 1                                      |
|       | 2nd "       | 31 4    | 29 1     | 28 1     | 29 2     | 29 2   | 28 10   | 29 10                                     |
|       | 3rd "       | 31 5    | 29 5     | 28 6     | 29 3     | 30 1   | 30 0    | 30 2                                      |

\* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 20-2 Labour Report No. 6, which includes food, groceries, and housing accommodation

† Basis of Table.



**Purchasing-Power of Money.—Groceries and Food only.—Amount necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (3rd Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.\***

| Year            | Sydney. | Melb'ne. | Brisbane. | Adelaide. | Perth. | Hobart. | Weighted<br>Average of 6<br>Capital Towns |
|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|---|
|                 | s. d.   | s. d.    | s. d.     | s. d.     | s. d.  | s. d.   | s. d.                                     |
| 1901 .. ..      | 18 4    | 19 4     | 19 4      | 20 7      | 23 8   | 20 3    | 19 4                                      |
| 1902 .. ..      | 21 4    | 20 4     | 20 4      | 20 6      | 25 6   | 21 0    | 21 1                                      |
| 1903 .. ..      | 20 7    | 19 6     | 19 9      | 19 8      | 25 8   | 21 1    | 20 4                                      |
| 1904 .. ..      | 17 6    | 18 4     | 17 10     | 18 10     | 24 3   | 19 8    | 18 5                                      |
| 1905 .. ..      | 19 5    | 19 1     | 18 11     | 19 10     | 25 2   | 20 7    | 19 8                                      |
| 1906 .. ..      | 19 3    | 18 11    | 19 2      | 19 8      | 24 9   | 20 11   | 19 7                                      |
| 1907 .. ..      | 18 9    | 18 6     | 18 11     | 19 0      | 23 11  | 20 2    | 19 1                                      |
| 1908 .. ..      | 20 7    | 19 11    | 20 6      | 20 2      | 24 6   | 21 1    | 20 7                                      |
| 1909 .. ..      | 20 3    | 19 0     | 19 8      | 20 6      | 24 3   | 21 10   | 20 1                                      |
| 1910 .. ..      | 20 0    | 19 2     | 20 0      | 20 0      | 25 0   | 21 6    | 20 1                                      |
| 1911 .. ..      | 19 9    | 18 8     | 20 4      | 20 5      | 26 11  | 21 2    | 20 0†                                     |
| 1912 .. ..      | 22 6    | 21 8     | 22 0      | 23 1      | 26 11  | 23 10   | 22 6                                      |
| 1913 .. ..      | 22 8    | 20 6     | 20 10     | 22 5      | 25 4   | 23 3    | 21 11                                     |
| 1914 .. ..      | 23 1    | 21 10    | 21 7      | 24 4      | 26 0   | 24 3    | 22 11                                     |
| 1915 .. ..      | 27 11   | 28 3     | 27 6      | 29 9      | 29 8   | 28 11   | 28 4                                      |
| 1916 .. ..      | 30 5    | 29 3     | 28 6      | 30 8      | 30 10  | 30 5    | 29 11                                     |
| 1917 .. ..      | 30 10   | 28 3     | 28 2      | 28 11     | 30 1   | 30 11   | 29 5                                      |
| 1918 .. ..      | 31 0    | 29 4     | 29 11     | 31 1      | 29 9   | 32 8    | 30 3                                      |
| 1912 { 1st Q'tr | 20 9    | 19 9     | 21 11     | 22 0      | 26 0   | 21 10   | 21 0                                      |
| 1912 { 2nd "    | 21 10   | 21 5     | 21 11     | 22 11     | 28 2   | 22 11   | 22 3                                      |
| 1912 { 3rd "    | 23 11   | 23 2     | 22 1      | 23 10     | 27 4   | 24 8    | 23 9                                      |
| 1912 { 4th "    | 23 6    | 22 3     | 22 3      | 23 6      | 26 1   | 25 9    | 23 2                                      |
| 1913 { 1st "    | 22 9    | 20 9     | 20 9      | 22 5      | 25 6   | 23 2    | 22 0                                      |
| 1913 { 2nd "    | 23 2    | 20 10    | 21 2      | 22 11     | 26 0   | 23 9    | 22 4                                      |
| 1913 { 3rd "    | 22 7    | 20 5     | 20 10     | 22 4      | 25 0   | 23 5    | 21 10                                     |
| 1913 { 4th "    | 22 1    | 20 0     | 20 8      | 21 10     | 24 11  | 22 9    | 21 5                                      |
| 1914 { 1st "    | 23 0    | 20 7     | 20 11     | 22 11     | 24 11  | 23 3    | 22 1                                      |
| 1914 { 2nd "    | 23 3    | 22 4     | 21 2      | 25 0      | 25 11  | 24 7    | 23 2                                      |
| 1914 { 3rd "    | 23 1    | 22 0     | 21 8      | 24 7      | 26 9   | 24 3    | 23 0                                      |
| 1914 { 4th "    | 23 1    | 22 4     | 22 6      | 24 8      | 26 7   | 24 10   | 23 3                                      |
| 1915 { 1st "    | 24 7    | 23 9     | 23 11     | 26 4      | 28 5   | 25 10   | 24 8                                      |
| 1915 { 2nd "    | 25 9    | 27 8     | 26 4      | 30 2      | 30 2   | 28 3    | 27 3                                      |
| 1915 { 3rd "    | 30 9    | 31 8     | 29 0      | 32 0      | 30 11  | 30 10   | 31 1                                      |
| 1915 { 4th "    | 30 7    | 29 10    | 30 8      | 30 6      | 29 2   | 30 8    | 30 3                                      |
| 1916 { 1st "    | 31 4    | 30 2     | 31 0      | 31 0      | 30 1   | 31 10   | 30 10                                     |
| 1916 { 2nd "    | 30 4    | 29 8     | 29 1      | 31 6      | 31 3   | 31 1    | 30 2                                      |
| 1916 { 3rd "    | 30 2    | 29 0     | 27 1      | 30 5      | 31 7   | 29 9    | 29 7                                      |
| 1916 { 4th "    | 29 8    | 28 2     | 26 10     | 29 8      | 30 5   | 29 1    | 28 11                                     |
| 1917 { 1st "    | 30 0    | 27 11    | 27 0      | 29 6      | 30 0   | 29 10   | 28 11                                     |
| 1917 { 2nd "    | 30 1    | 28 3     | 27 6      | 29 4      | 31 1   | 29 8    | 29 3                                      |
| 1917 { 3rd "    | 31 9    | 28 5     | 28 5      | 28 1      | 29 8   | 30 8    | 29 9                                      |
| 1917 { 4th "    | 31 4    | 28 5     | 29 7      | 28 8      | 29 7   | 33 5    | 29 10                                     |
| 1918 { 1st "    | 31 1    | 28 11    | 28 11     | 30 3      | 29 7   | 33 2    | 30 0                                      |
| 1918 { 2nd "    | 31 0    | 29 7     | 29 8      | 32 2      | 30 8   | 32 11   | 30 6                                      |
| 1918 { 3rd "    | 30 3    | 29 0     | 29 9      | 30 9      | 29 5   | 31 11   | 29 10                                     |
| 1918 { 4th "    | 31 7    | 29 10    | 31 3      | 31 1      | 29 2   | 32 10   | 30 9                                      |
| 1919 { 1st "    | 34 0    | 31 3     | 34 2      | 33 0      | 30 10  | 33 10   | 32 9                                      |
| 1919 { 2nd "    | 35 5    | 31 6     | 34 2      | 34 0      | 36 10  | 33 9    | 33 10                                     |
| 1919 { 3rd "    | 35 4    | 32 1     | 34 7      | 34 2      | 38 3   | 34 7    | 34 2                                      |

\* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 20-2 Labour Report No. 6.

† Basis of Table.

Purchasing-Power of Money.—House Rent.—Amount payable on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (3rd Quarter) for House Rent in each Capital Town, compared with a Rent of £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

| Year.   |          | Sydney. |    | Melb'ne. |    | Brisbane. |    | Adelaide. |    | Perth. |    | Hobart. |    | Weighted<br>Average of 6<br>Capital Towns |    |
|---------|----------|---------|----|----------|----|-----------|----|-----------|----|--------|----|---------|----|---|----|
|         |          | s.      | d. | s.       | d. | s.        | d. | s.        | d. | s.     | d. | s.      | d. | s.  | d. |
| 1901 .. | ..       | 17      | 3  | 14       | 8  | 9         | 9  | 12        | 7  | 16     | 0  | 13      | 4  | 15  | 1  |
| 1902 .. | ..       | 17      | 3  | 14       | 11 | 9         | 10 | 12        | 7  | 15     | 11 | 13      | 5  | 15  | 2  |
| 1903 .. | ..       | 17      | 4  | 14       | 11 | 10        | 1  | 12        | 7  | 16     | 0  | 13      | 6  | 15  | 3  |
| 1904 .. | ..       | 17      | 5  | 15       | 3  | 10        | 2  | 12        | 7  | 16     | 0  | 13      | 6  | 15  | 4  |
| 1905 .. | ..       | 17      | 10 | 15       | 5  | 10        | 5  | 14        | 0  | 14     | 9  | 13      | 7  | 15  | 8  |
| 1906 .. | ..       | 17      | 11 | 15       | 8  | 10        | 6  | 15        | 3  | 14     | 4  | 13      | 9  | 15  | 11 |
| 1907 .. | ..       | 18      | 4  | 16       | 1  | 11        | 6  | 16        | 3  | 13     | 8  | 14      | 2  | 16  | 4  |
| 1908 .. | ..       | 18      | 7  | 16       | 7  | 12        | 4  | 17        | 5  | 13     | 7  | 14      | 7  | 16  | 10 |
| 1909 .. | ..       | 19      | 2  | 16       | 10 | 13        | 3  | 18        | 10 | 13     | 4  | 15      | 0  | 17  | 5  |
| 1910 .. | ..       | 19      | 10 | 18       | 4  | 14        | 0  | 20        | 4  | 13     | 11 | 15      | 6  | 18  | 5  |
| 1911 .. | ..       | 21      | 10 | 19       | 5  | 15        | 4  | 22        | 3  | 16     | 3  | 16      | 1  | 20  | 0* |
| 1912 .. | ..       | 23      | 8  | 20       | 4  | 16        | 1  | 23        | 2  | 17     | 7  | 16      | 7  | 21  | 3  |
| 1913 .. | ..       | 24      | 11 | 21       | 10 | 17        | 3  | 22        | 6  | 18     | 7  | 17      | 10 | 22  | 4  |
| 1914 .. | ..       | 25      | 7  | 22       | 6  | 17        | 8  | 20        | 10 | 18     | 3  | 18      | 3  | 22  | 8  |
| 1915 .. | ..       | 24      | 5  | 21       | 8  | 17        | 2  | 18        | 8  | 17     | 0  | 18      | 7  | 21  | 7  |
| 1916 .. | ..       | 24      | 3  | 21       | 9  | 17        | 0  | 18        | 7  | 17     | 4  | 18      | 7  | 21  | 7  |
| 1917 .. | ..       | 24      | 3  | 22       | 6  | 17        | 5  | 19        | 2  | 17     | 5  | 19      | 0  | 22  | 0  |
| 1918 .. | ..       | 25      | 0  | 23       | 7  | 18        | 1  | 20        | 5  | 17     | 8  | 19      | 1  | 22  | 10 |
| 1912    | 1st Qt'r | 22      | 4  | 19       | 8  | 16        | 0  | 23        | 3  | 17     | 0  | 16      | 3  | 20  | 6  |
|         | 2nd "    | 23      | 4  | 20       | 0  | 16        | 1  | 23        | 5  | 17     | 2  | 16      | 4  | 21  | 1  |
|         | 3rd "    | 24      | 7  | 20       | 7  | 16        | 2  | 23        | 5  | 18     | 0  | 16      | 10 | 21  | 10 |
|         | 4th "    | 24      | 4  | 20       | 11 | 16        | 0  | 22        | 11 | 18     | 3  | 16      | 11 | 21  | 7  |
| 1913    | 1st "    | 24      | 5  | 21       | 4  | 16        | 10 | 22        | 11 | 18     | 3  | 18      | 0  | 22  | 0  |
|         | 2nd "    | 24      | 10 | 21       | 9  | 17        | 2  | 22        | 11 | 18     | 6  | 17      | 9  | 22  | 4  |
|         | 3rd "    | 24      | 11 | 22       | 0  | 17        | 3  | 22        | 3  | 18     | 7  | 17      | 8  | 22  | 5  |
|         | 4th "    | 25      | 6  | 22       | 1  | 17        | 10 | 21        | 10 | 18     | 11 | 18      | 0  | 22  | 8  |
| 1914    | 1st "    | 25      | 6  | 22       | 5  | 17        | 8  | 21        | 6  | 18     | 5  | 18      | 1  | 22  | 8  |
|         | 2nd "    | 25      | 9  | 22       | 10 | 17        | 10 | 21        | 5  | 18     | 5  | 18      | 3  | 23  | 0  |
|         | 3rd "    | 25      | 8  | 22       | 11 | 17        | 10 | 21        | 1  | 18     | 4  | 18      | 5  | 22  | 11 |
|         | 4th "    | 25      | 5  | 21       | 10 | 17        | 4  | 19        | 3  | 17     | 11 | 18      | 6  | 22  | 2  |
| 1915    | 1st "    | 24      | 7  | 21       | 10 | 17        | 1  | 18        | 10 | 17     | 5  | 18      | 6  | 21  | 9  |
|         | 2nd "    | 24      | 5  | 21       | 9  | 17        | 4  | 18        | 6  | 16     | 11 | 18      | 7  | 21  | 7  |
|         | 3rd "    | 24      | 5  | 21       | 7  | 17        | 2  | 18        | 7  | 16     | 10 | 18      | 7  | 21  | 7  |
|         | 4th "    | 24      | 3  | 21       | 7  | 17        | 2  | 18        | 7  | 16     | 10 | 18      | 7  | 21  | 6  |
| 1916    | 1st "    | 24      | 2  | 21       | 9  | 16        | 10 | 18        | 7  | 17     | 5  | 18      | 5  | 21  | 6  |
|         | 2nd "    | 24      | 3  | 21       | 8  | 16        | 11 | 18        | 7  | 17     | 5  | 18      | 6  | 21  | 7  |
|         | 3rd "    | 24      | 3  | 21       | 9  | 17        | 0  | 18        | 7  | 17     | 4  | 18      | 7  | 21  | 7  |
|         | 4th "    | 24      | 3  | 21       | 11 | 17        | 2  | 18        | 8  | 17     | 4  | 18      | 10 | 21  | 8  |
| 1917    | 1st "    | 24      | 3  | 22       | 3  | 17        | 10 | 19        | 1  | 17     | 5  | 18      | 11 | 21  | 10 |
|         | 2nd "    | 24      | 3  | 22       | 3  | 17        | 3  | 19        | 1  | 17     | 5  | 19      | 0  | 21  | 10 |
|         | 3rd "    | 24      | 2  | 22       | 7  | 17        | 3  | 19        | 2  | 17     | 6  | 19      | 1  | 22  | 0  |
|         | 4th "    | 24      | 6  | 22       | 10 | 17        | 2  | 19        | 5  | 17     | 6  | 19      | 1  | 22  | 2  |
| 1918    | 1st "    | 24      | 9  | 23       | 1  | 17        | 8  | 19        | 8  | 17     | 8  | 18      | 10 | 22  | 5  |
|         | 2nd "    | 25      | 1  | 23       | 2  | 17        | 9  | 20        | 4  | 17     | 8  | 18      | 10 | 22  | 8  |
|         | 3rd "    | 25      | 0  | 23       | 8  | 18        | 5  | 20        | 9  | 17     | 8  | 19      | 4  | 22  | 11 |
|         | 4th "    | 25      | 3  | 24       | 7  | 18        | 6  | 21        | 1  | 17     | 9  | 19      | 5  | 23  | 5  |
| 1919    | 1st "    | 25      | 5  | 25       | 0  | 19        | 1  | 21        | 8  | 18     | 3  | 21      | 3  | 23  | 9  |
|         | 2nd "    | 25      | 7  | 25       | 6  | 19        | 2  | 22        | 3  | 18     | 3  | 21      | 9  | 24  | 1  |
|         | 3rd "    | 25      | 10 | 25       | 8  | 19        | 8  | 22        | 3  | 18     | 3  | 23      | 6  | 24  | 4  |

\* Basis of Table.

**RETAIL PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF  
THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED  
AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (=1000).†**

| Particulars.                     | 1914.        | 1915.        | 1916.        | 1917.        | 1918.        |              | 1919.        |              |              | Per cent. increase from July, 1914, to Sept. 1919. |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
|                                  | July.        | Sept.        | Sept.        | Sept.        | Aug.         | Sept.*       | July.        | Aug.         | Sept.        |  |
| <b>NEW SOUTH WALES—</b>          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | %  |
| Sydney .. ..                     | 1,153        | 1,541        | 1,497        | 1,629        | 1,501        | 1,501        | 1,777        | 1,767        | 1,753        | 52.0   |
| Newcastle .. ..                  | 1,147        | 1,537        | 1,502        | 1,552        | 1,504        | 1,498        | 1,817        | 1,812        | 1,807        | 57.5   |
| Broken Hill .. ..                | 1,468        | 1,692        | 1,803        | 1,716        | 1,659        | 1,668        | 1,874        | 1,903        | 1,923        | 31.0   |
| Goulburn .. ..                   | 1,183        | 1,541        | 1,520        | 1,471        | 1,498        | 1,501        | 1,746        | 1,757        | 1,764        | 49.1   |
| Bathurst .. ..                   | 1,097        | 1,481        | 1,455        | 1,499        | 1,470        | 1,475        | 1,675        | 1,687        | 1,687        | 53.8   |
| * Weighted Average ..            | 1,165        | 1,546        | 1,510        | 1,622        | 1,508        | 1,507        | 1,783        | 1,775        | 1,764        | 51.4   |
| <b>VICTORIA—</b>                 |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| Melbourne .. ..                  | 1,106        | 1,542        | 1,410        | 1,414        | 1,443        | 1,437        | 1,594        | 1,607        | 1,613        | 45.8   |
| Ballarat .. ..                   | 1,103        | 1,601        | 1,415        | 1,388        | 1,405        | 1,409        | 1,563        | 1,590        | 1,596        | 44.7   |
| Bendigo .. ..                    | 1,107        | 1,603        | 1,387        | 1,394        | 1,409        | 1,409        | 1,562        | 1,554        | 1,565        | 41.4   |
| Geelong .. ..                    | 1,089        | 1,517        | 1,395        | 1,399        | 1,421        | 1,390        | 1,575        | 1,587        | 1,585        | 45.5   |
| Warrnambool .. ..                | 1,087        | 1,622        | 1,448        | 1,439        | 1,503        | 1,485        | 1,581        | 1,612        | 1,628        | 49.8   |
| *Weighted Average ..             | 1,105        | 1,550        | 1,409        | 1,410        | 1,438        | 1,431        | 1,589        | 1,601        | 1,608        | 45.5   |
| <b>QUEENSLAND—</b>               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| Brisbane .. ..                   | 1,057        | 1,452        | 1,352        | 1,453        | 1,483        | 1,495        | 1,721        | 1,741        | 1,730        | 63.7   |
| Toowoomba .. ..                  | 1,041        | 1,494        | 1,373        | 1,440        | 1,505        | 1,546        | 1,735        | 1,760        | 1,767        | 69.7   |
| Rockhampton .. ..                | 1,156        | 1,475        | 1,428        | 1,474        | 1,514        | 1,519        | 1,723        | 1,795        | 1,829        | 58.2   |
| Charters Towers ..               | 1,246        | 1,534        | 1,516        | 1,572        | 1,702        | 1,727        | 2,113        | 2,107        | 1,904        | 52.8   |
| Warwick .. ..                    | 1,083        | 1,426        | 1,363        | 1,511        | 1,583        | 1,614        | 1,774        | 1,764        | 1,782        | 64.5   |
| *Weighted Average ..             | 1,082        | 1,465        | 1,376        | 1,465        | 1,510        | 1,525        | 1,756        | 1,780        | 1,759        | 62.6   |
| <b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA—</b>          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| Adelaide .. ..                   | 1,250        | 1,543        | 1,496        | 1,407        | 1,530        | 1,525        | 1,703        | 1,712        | 1,708        | 36.6   |
| Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo         | 1,230        | 1,554        | 1,551        | 1,471        | 1,546        | 1,538        | 1,657        | 1,691        | 1,709        | 38.9   |
| Port Pirie .. ..                 | 1,291        | 1,614        | 1,538        | 1,583        | 1,583        | 1,597        | 1,703        | 1,720        | 1,715        | 32.8   |
| Mt. Gambier .. ..                | 1,064        | 1,457        | 1,418        | 1,396        | 1,484        | 1,469        | 1,553        | 1,580        | 1,607        | 51.0   |
| Peterborough .. ..               | 1,340        | 1,561        | 1,556        | 1,508        | 1,560        | 1,554        | 1,696        | 1,720        | 1,719        | 28.3   |
| *Weighted Average ..             | 1,247        | 1,544        | 1,499        | 1,418        | 1,533        | 1,528        | 1,696        | 1,708        | 1,705        | 36.7   |
| <b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA—</b>        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| Perth .. ..                      | 1,340        | 1,517        | 1,549        | 1,467        | 1,470        | 1,456        | 1,897        | 1,946        | 1,895        | 41.4   |
| Kalgoorlie and Boulder           | 1,664        | 1,864        | 1,823        | 1,786        | 1,732        | 1,739        | 2,126        | 2,166        | 2,143        | 28.8   |
| Mid. Junc. & Guildford           | 1,354        | 1,534        | 1,591        | 1,492        | 1,457        | 1,439        | 1,828        | 1,895        | 1,877        | 38.6   |
| Bunbury .. ..                    | 1,418        | 1,638        | 1,721        | 1,620        | 1,552        | 1,556        | 2,002        | 2,033        | 2,066        | 45.7   |
| Geraldton .. ..                  | 1,445        | 1,657        | 1,628        | 1,631        | 1,561        | 1,563        | 1,836        | 1,899        | 1,886        | 30.5   |
| Weighted Average ..              | 1,412        | 1,596        | 1,614        | 1,542        | 1,528        | 1,518        | 1,942        | 1,990        | 1,949        | 38.0   |
| <b>TASMANIA—</b>                 |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| Hobart .. ..                     | 1,211        | 1,532        | 1,475        | 1,566        | 1,575        | 1,582        | 1,697        | 1,712        | 1,781        | 47.1   |
| Launceston .. ..                 | 1,144        | 1,558        | 1,457        | 1,513        | 1,542        | 1,538        | 1,681        | 1,710        | 1,740        | 52.1   |
| Zeehan .. ..                     | 1,292        | 1,685        | 1,593        | 1,638        | 1,725        | 1,716        | 1,824        | 1,852        | 1,872        | 44.9   |
| Beaconsfield .. ..               | 1,230        | 1,695        | 1,577        | 1,670        | 1,562        | 1,556        | 1,689        | 1,714        | 1,736        | 41.1   |
| Queenstown .. ..                 | 1,315        | 1,667        | 1,609        | 1,689        | 1,724        | 1,724        | 1,854        | 1,887        | 1,874        | 42.5   |
| *Weighted Average ..             | 1,201        | 1,563        | 1,487        | 1,565        | 1,581        | 1,583        | 1,708        | 1,729        | 1,777        | 48.0   |
| <b>9Weighted Aver. for Cwth.</b> | <b>1,164</b> | <b>1,544</b> | <b>1,468</b> | <b>1,506</b> | <b>1,491</b> | <b>1,489</b> | <b>1,714</b> | <b>1,723</b> | <b>1,718</b> | <b>47.6</b>  |
| **Townsville (Q'land) ..         | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | 1,687        | 1,699        | 2,056        | 2,084        | 1,955        | ..   |

\* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns.

‡ See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

\*\* Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Reports Nos. 6, 7, 8 and 9 in Labour Bulletins Nos. 17 and 18, and in the Quarterly Summaries of Statistics Nos. 70 to 76.

# COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.—SUMMARY OF IMPORTS AND PRODUCTION.

|  | 1908.             | 1909.              | 1910.              | 1911.              | 1912.              | 1913.              | 1914-5.            | 1915-6.            | 1916-7.            | 1917-8.            |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.</b>   |                   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Merchandise dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —                  |                   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Manufactured .. .. . (value £ per cent.  | 24,281,807<br>100 | 24,876,691<br>102  | 27,960,456<br>115  | 32,181,772<br>133  | 38,439,915<br>158  | 36,693,218<br>151  | 32,684,210<br>135  | 35,589,296<br>147  | 34,232,092<br>141  | 26,930,905<br>111  |
| Unmanufactured .. .. . (value £ per cent.  | 1,812,047<br>100  | 1,425,628<br>79    | 1,452,991<br>80    | 1,747,581<br>96    | 2,998,134<br>165   | 2,377,850<br>131   | 3,167,333<br>175   | *6,147,948<br>339  | 2,056,178<br>113   | 1,493,170<br>82    |
| Total dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. .. .. . (value £ per cent.              | 26,093,854<br>100 | 26,302,319<br>101  | 29,413,447<br>113  | 33,929,353<br>130  | 41,438,049<br>159  | 39,071,068<br>150  | 35,851,543<br>137  | 41,737,244<br>160  | 36,288,270<br>139  | 28,424,075<br>109  |
| Merchandise free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —     |                   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Manufactured .. .. . (value £ per cent.  | 19,768,998<br>100 | 21,147,520<br>107  | 25,297,315<br>128  | 27,320,541<br>138  | 31,361,005<br>159  | 35,237,582<br>178  | 23,913,698<br>121  | 29,833,737<br>151  | 34,564,817<br>175  | 26,723,648<br>135  |
| Unmanufactured .. .. . (value £ per cent.  | 2,746,069<br>100  | 2,665,682<br>97    | 3,971,629<br>145   | 3,748,013<br>136   | 3,684,306<br>134   | 3,887,459<br>142   | 3,798,540<br>138   | 5,169,918<br>188   | 5,103,318<br>186   | 5,503,726<br>200   |
| Total free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. .. .. . (value £ per cent. | 22,515,067<br>100 | 23,813,202<br>106  | 29,268,944<br>130  | 31,068,554<br>138  | 35,045,311<br>156  | 39,125,041<br>174  | 27,712,238<br>123  | 35,003,655<br>155  | 39,668,135<br>176  | 32,227,374<br>143  |
| Total manufactured merchandise .. .. . (value £ per cent.                              | 44,050,805<br>100 | 46,024,211<br>104  | 53,257,771<br>121  | 59,502,313<br>135  | 69,800,920<br>158  | 71,930,800<br>163  | 56,597,908<br>128  | 65,423,033<br>149  | 68,796,909<br>156  | 53,654,553<br>122  |
| Total unmanufactured merchandise (value £ per cent.                                    | 4,558,116<br>100  | 4,091,310<br>90    | 5,424,620<br>119   | 5,495,594<br>121   | 6,682,440<br>147   | 6,265,309<br>137   | 6,965,873<br>153   | 11,317,866<br>248  | 7,159,496<br>157   | 6,996,896<br>154   |
| Total imports of merchandise .. .. . (value £ per cent.                                | 48,608,921<br>100 | 50,115,521<br>103  | 58,682,391<br>121  | 64,997,907<br>134  | 76,483,360<br>157  | 78,196,109<br>161  | 63,563,781<br>131  | 76,740,899<br>158  | 75,956,405<br>156  | 60,651,449<br>125  |
| <b>PRODUCTION OF COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.</b>                            |                   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Total output of manufacturing industries (value £ per cent.                            | 99,529,631<br>100 | 105,958,328<br>106 | 120,860,158<br>121 | 133,022,090<br>134 | 148,775,407<br>149 | 161,560,763<br>162 | 166,450,508<br>167 | 169,086,700<br>170 | 172,574,845<br>173 | 206,386,646<br>207 |
| Value added to raw materials by manufacturing processes .. .. . (value £ per cent.     | 38,572,005<br>100 | 41,929,447<br>109  | 48,100,897<br>125  | 54,017,714<br>140  | 60,499,787<br>157  | 65,153,286<br>169  | 66,661,444<br>173  | 66,310,618<br>172  | 67,394,400<br>175  | 74,103,550<br>192  |

\* Large importations of wheat and other vegetable foodstuffs were made in this year.



The following table shews for the various States of the Commonwealth of Australia and for New Zealand the measure of concentration of the population in the Metropolitan Areas. With the exception of Tasmania, where the tendency has been in the direction of a distribution rather than a concentration of population; and of Queensland, where the relative proportion within the Metropolitan Area has remained practically constant, the concentration in the Metropolitan Areas of the Australian States has been general and marked. The ratios of the increase of concentration between 1885 and 1918 are shewn in the final line.

### PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION OF STATE WITHIN THE METROPOLITAN AREAS.

| Year.  | N.S.W. | Vict. | Q'land. | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.    | C'wlth. | N.Z.  |
|--|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|
| POPULATION OF STATE OR DOMINION, 1918, ,000 OMITTED.     |        |       |         |       |       |         |         |       |
|  | 1,930  | 1,430 | 694     | 446   | 313   | 209     | 5,030*  | 1,108 |
|  | %      | %     | %       | %     | %     | %       | %       | %     |
| 1860   | ..     | ..    | ..      | ..    | ..    | 28.06   | ..      | ..    |
| 1870   | ..     | 28.04 | ..      | ..    | 36.20 | 26.45   | ..      | ..    |
| 1871   | ..     | 28.94 | ..      | ..    | 37.63 | 26.20   | ..      | ..    |
| 1872   | ..     | 30.17 | ..      | ..    | 35.97 | 25.96   | ..      | ..    |
| 1873   | ..     | 30.63 | ..      | ..    | 36.22 | 25.71   | ..      | ..    |
| 1874   | ..     | 30.89 | ..      | ..    | 35.91 | 25.47   | ..      | ..    |
| 1875   | ..     | 30.93 | ..      | ..    | 35.55 | 25.22   | ..      | ..    |
| 1876   | ..     | 30.90 | ..      | ..    | 35.05 | 24.98   | ..      | ..    |
| 1877   | ..     | 30.96 | ..      | ..    | 34.70 | 24.73   | ..      | ..    |
| 1878   | ..     | 31.42 | ..      | ..    | 34.60 | 24.49   | ..      | ..    |
| 1879   | ..     | 32.21 | ..      | ..    | 34.32 | 24.24   | ..      | ..    |
| 1880   | 30.39  | 32.73 | ..      | 37.81 | 34.17 | 23.99   | ..      | ..    |
| 1881   | 30.54  | 32.97 | ..      | 37.57 | 35.78 | 23.94   | ..      | ..    |
| 1882   | 30.89  | 33.37 | ..      | 37.79 | 37.01 | 23.90   | ..      | ..    |
| 1883   | 30.80  | 34.36 | ..      | 37.55 | 37.93 | 23.85   | ..      | ..    |
| 1884   | 30.88  | 35.70 | ..      | 37.66 | 38.34 | 23.80   | ..      | ..    |
| 1885   | 30.99  | 37.35 | 24.76   | 38.61 | 37.68 | 23.76   | 33.09   | 4.92  |
| 1886   | 31.34  | 38.40 | 24.96   | 39.94 | 35.07 | 23.71   | 33.68   | 5.01  |
| 1887   | 32.02  | 39.54 | 24.86   | 40.51 | 34.07 | 23.66   | 34.31   | 5.11  |
| 1888   | 32.78  | 40.07 | 25.06   | 41.57 | 35.65 | 23.61   | 34.93   | 5.20  |
| 1889   | 33.58  | 41.57 | 25.31   | 41.86 | 35.72 | 23.57   | 35.78   | 5.29  |
| 1890   | 34.14  | 42.57 | 25.79   | 42.25 | 35.05 | 23.52   | 36.41   | 5.39  |
| 1891   | 34.62  | 42.01 | 25.70   | 42.34 | 35.18 | 23.22   | 36.35   | 5.50  |
| 1892   | 34.98  | 40.16 | 25.55   | 41.82 | 35.30 | 22.91   | 35.73   | 5.61  |
| 1893   | 35.14  | 38.22 | 25.41   | 41.47 | 35.43 | 22.61   | 35.04   | 5.72  |
| 1894   | 35.31  | 37.59 | 25.18   | 41.80 | 35.55 | 22.30   | 34.85   | 5.83  |
| 1895   | 35.46  | 38.14 | 24.84   | 42.24 | 35.68 | 22.00   | 35.06   | 5.94  |
| 1896   | 35.57  | 38.84 | 24.70   | 43.06 | 35.81 | 21.69   | 35.34   | 6.03  |
| 1897   | 35.71  | 39.50 | 24.53   | 43.82 | 35.93 | 21.39   | 35.61   | 6.12  |
| 1898   | 35.84  | 40.63 | 24.30   | 44.19 | 36.06 | 21.08   | 35.97   | 6.21  |
| 1899   | 35.95  | 41.19 | 24.10   | 44.29 | 36.18 | 20.78   | 36.13   | 6.29  |
| 1900   | 36.07  | 41.37 | 24.09   | 44.68 | 36.31 | 20.47   | 36.25   | 6.39  |
| 1901   | 36.13  | 41.46 | 23.81   | 45.14 | 36.52 | 20.58   | 36.29   | 6.55  |
| 1902   | 36.84  | 41.62 | 23.88   | 46.10 | 36.73 | 20.70   | 36.68   | 6.70  |
| 1903   | 36.58  | 41.98 | 23.95   | 47.74 | 36.94 | 20.81   | 36.74   | 6.86  |
| 1904   | 36.47  | 42.43 | 23.94   | 47.14 | 37.15 | 20.93   | 36.86   | 7.02  |
| 1905   | 36.42  | 42.95 | 24.41   | 47.43 | 37.36 | 21.04   | 37.10   | 7.18  |
| 1906   | 36.79  | 43.50 | 24.58   | 47.92 | 37.57 | 21.15   | 37.48   | 7.15  |
| 1907   | 36.96  | 44.06 | 24.85   | 47.72 | 37.78 | 21.27   | 37.74   | 7.12  |
| 1908   | 37.38  | 44.57 | 24.71   | 46.99 | 37.99 | 21.70   | 38.01   | 7.08  |
| 1909   | 37.54  | 44.89 | 24.76   | 46.93 | 38.20 | 20.15   | 38.09   | 7.05  |
| 1910   | 37.85  | 45.18 | 23.60   | 46.10 | 38.41 | 20.41   | 38.08   | 7.01  |
| 1911   | 38.72  | 44.82 | 23.07   | 47.77 | 37.87 | 20.78   | 38.34   | 7.34  |
| 1912   | 39.09  | 45.52 | 22.79   | 49.62 | 37.89 | 19.83   | 38.80   | 7.67  |
| 1913   | 39.60  | 46.10 | 22.91   | 51.07 | 37.95 | 19.83   | 39.29   | 8.00  |
| 1914   | 40.42  | 47.11 | 22.76   | 51.55 | 37.89 | 19.90   | 39.88   | 8.33  |
| 1915   | 40.79  | 48.20 | 23.86   | 51.71 | 38.36 | 19.99   | 40.51   | 8.66  |
| 1916   | 41.14  | 49.73 | 25.15   | 51.70 | 40.19 | 20.14   | 41.37   | 8.74  |
| 1917   | 41.11  | 50.19 | 25.60   | 51.65 | 42.01 | 19.86   | 41.63   | 8.82  |
| 1918   | 41.07  | 50.57 | 26.09   | 52.89 | 42.43 | 19.87   | 41.90   | 8.90  |
| RATIO OF INCREASE, EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE, 1885-1918. |        |       |         |       |       |         |         |       |
| ..   | 32.52  | 35.39 | 5.37    | 36.98 | 12.61 | — 16.37 | 26.62   | 80.89 |

\* Including Northern Territory and Federal Territory.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1918.

| Heading.  | Years.        |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
|---|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
|   | 1871.         | 1881.       | 1891.       | 1901.       | 1911.                    | 1917.                    | 1918.      |
| Population {  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Males   | 928,918       | 1,247,059   | 1,736,617   | 2,004,836   | 2,377,920                | 2,419,001                | 2,473,297  |
| Females   | 771,970       | 1,059,677   | 1,504,368   | 1,820,077   | 2,190,787                | 2,516,310                | 2,557,182  |
| Total   | 1,700,888     | 2,306,736   | 3,240,985   | 3,824,913   | 4,568,707                | 4,935,311                | 5,030,479  |
| Births ... {  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| No.   | 63,625        | 80,004      | 110,187     | 102,945     | 122,193                  | 129,965                  | 125,739    |
| Rate  | 35.00         | 35.26       | 34.47       | 27.16       | 27.21                    | 26.51                    | 25.25      |
| Deaths ... {  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| No.   | 22,175        | 33,327      | 47,430      | 46,330      | 47,869                   | 48,029                   | 50,249     |
| Rate  | 13.24         | 14.69       | 14.84       | 12.22       | 10.66                    | 9.80                     | 10.09      |
| Marriages {   |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| No.   | 11,623        | 17,244      | 23,862      | 27,753      | 39,482                   | 33,666                   | 33,141     |
| Rate  | 6.94          | 7.60        | 7.47        | 7.32        | 8.79                     | 6.87                     | 6.65       |
| Agriculture—  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Wheat ... {   |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Area, acs.  | 1,279,778     | 3,002,064   | 3,335,528   | 5,115,965   | 7,427,834                | 9,774,658                | 7,990,331  |
| Yld., bshl  | 11,917,741    | 21,443,862  | 25,675,265  | 38,561,619  | 71,636,347               | 114,733,584              | 75,138,119 |
| Av. „   | 9.31          | 7.14        | 7.70        | 7.54        | 9.64                     | 11.74                    | 9.40       |
| Area, acs.  | 225,492       | 194,816     | 246,129     | 461,430     | 616,857                  | 615,800                  |            |
| Oats ... {  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Yld., bshl  | 4,251,630     | 4,795,897   | 5,726,256   | 9,789,854   | 9,561,771                | 10,387,431               |            |
| Av. „   | 18.85         | 24.62       | 23.27       | 21.22       | 15.50                    | 16.87                    |            |
| Area, acs.  | 48,164        | 75,864      | 68,068      | 74,511      | 116,466                  | 204,870                  |            |
| Barley ... {  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Yld., bshl  | 726,158       | 1,353,380   | 1,178,560   | 1,519,819   | 2,056,836                | 3,996,858                |            |
| Av. „   | 15.08         | 17.84       | 17.31       | 20.40       | 16.68                    | 19.51                    |            |
| Area, acs.  | 142,078       | 165,777     | 284,428     | 294,489     | 340,065                  | 332,057                  |            |
| Maize ... {   |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Yld., bshl  | 4,576,635     | 5,726,266   | 9,261,922   | 7,034,786   | 8,939,855                | 8,843,260                |            |
| Av. „   | 32.21         | 34.54       | 32.56       | 23.86       | 26.29                    | 26.63                    |            |
| Area, acs.  | 303,274       | 768,388     | 942,166     | 1,688,402   | 2,518,288                | 2,212,914                |            |
| Hay ... {   |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Yld., tons  | 375,871       | 767,194     | 1,067,255   | 2,024,608   | 2,867,973                | 2,723,921                |            |
| Av. „   | 1.24          | 1.00        | 1.13        | 1.20        | 1.14                     | 1.23                     |            |
| Area, acs.  | 67,911        | 76,265      | 112,884     | 109,685     | 130,463                  | 136,233                  |            |
| Potatoes <sup>1</sup> {   |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Yld., tons  | 212,896       | 243,216     | 380,477     | 322,524     | 301,489                  | 347,363                  |            |
| Av. „   | 3.13          | 3.19        | 3.37        | 2.94        | 2.31                     | 2.55                     |            |
| Area, acs.  | 11,576        | 19,708      | 45,444      | 86,950      | 101,010                  | 186,484                  |            |
| Sugar Cane <sup>4</sup> {   |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Yld., tons  | 176,632       | 349,627     | 737,573     | 1,367,802   | 1,682,250                | 2,879,092                |            |
| Av. „   | 15.25         | 17.74       | 16.23       | 15.73       | 16.65                    | 25.19                    |            |
| Area, acs.  | 16,253        | 14,570      | 48,882      | 63,677      | 60,602                   | 67,862                   |            |
| Vineyards {   |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Wine, gal   | 2,104,000     | 1,488,000   | 3,535,000   | 5,816,087   | 4,975,147                | 6,865,106                |            |
| Total value all agricul-<br>tural production                        | £ 8,941,000   | 15,519,000  | 16,480,000  | 23,835,000  | 38,774,000               | 57,967,307               |            |
| Pastoral, dairying, etc.  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Live Stock {  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Sheep, No.  | 40,072,955    | 65,092,719  | 106,421,068 | 72,040,211  | 93,003,521               | 84,965,012               |            |
| Cattle „  | 4,277,228     | 8,010,991   | 11,112,112  | 8,491,428   | 11,828,954               | 11,926,024               |            |
| Horses „  | 701,530       | 1,088,029   | 1,584,737   | 1,620,422   | 2,279,027                | 2,498,940                |            |
| Pigs „  | 586,017       | 703,188     | 845,888     | 931,309     | 1,110,721                | 1,168,989                |            |
| Wool prod., lb. greasy  | 179,000,000   | 332,759,000 | 631,587,000 | 543,131,661 | 726,408,625 <sup>5</sup> | 573,564,083 <sup>5</sup> |            |
| Butter product'n, lbs.  | 3...          | 3...        | 47,433,564  | 101,671,066 | 211,573,745              | 200,497,014              |            |
| Cheese „  | 3...          | 3...        | 19,146,929  | 11,575,692  | 15,886,712               | 27,430,805               |            |
| Bacon and ham „   | 3...          | 3...        | 3...        | 34,020,629  | 53,264,652               | 64,911,047               |            |
| Total estimated value<br>of pastoral and dairying<br>production ... | £ 20,736,000  | 29,538,000  | 39,256,000  | 36,890,000  | 69,832,000               | 124,720,784              |            |
| Mineral production—   |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Gold... ..  | £ 7,916,627   | 5,194,390   | 5,281,309   | 14,017,508  | 10,551,624               | 6,185,410                | 5,408,157  |
| Silver and lead ...   | £ 36,528      | 45,622      | 3,736,352   | 2,367,687   | 3,022,177                | 5,510,303                | 6,104,977  |
| Copper ... ..   | £ 830,242     | 714,003     | 367,373     | 2,215,431   | 2,564,278                | 4,863,890                | 4,464,787  |
| Tin ... ..  | £ 24,020      | 1,145,889   | 560,502     | 448,234     | 1,209,973                | 1,054,330                | 1,432,294  |
| Zinc... ..  | £ 369         | 200         | 2,979       | 4,067       | 1,415,169                | 441,486                  |            |
| Coal... ..  | £ 330,759     | 637,865     | 1,914,026   | 2,602,770   | 3,929,672                | 5,596,425                | 6,123,747  |
| Total value all mineral<br>production ...                           | £ 9,190,330   | 7,820,290   | 12,108,759  | 21,922,665  | 23,494,324               | 25,590,839               | 26,333,261 |
| Forestry production—  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| Quantity of local tim-<br>ber sawn or hewn<br>1000 sup. ft.         | 3...          | 3...        | 3...        | 452,131     | 593,345                  | 440,952                  |            |
| Manufactories—  |               |             |             |             |                          |                          |            |
| No. of factories ...  | ...           | ...         | ...         | ...         | 14,455                   | 15,179                   |            |
| Hands employed No.  | ...           | ...         | ...         | ...         | 311,710                  | 321,670                  |            |
| Wages paid ... £  | 2...          | 2...        | 2...        | 2...        | 27,528,703               | 36,618,218               |            |
| Total value of output   | £ 133,022,090 |             |             |             | 133,022,090              | 206,356,646              |            |
| Value added in pro-<br>cess of manufac. £                           |               |             |             |             | 54,017,714               | 74,103,550               |            |

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated 1871 and 1881.<sup>2</sup> Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible.<sup>3</sup> Information not available.<sup>4</sup> Area of<sup>5</sup> Season ended 30th June, year following.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

| Heading.                                   | Years.             |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1871.              | 1881.              | 1891.              | 1901.              | 1911.                | 1917.                    | 1918.                    |
| Shipping—                                  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
| Oversea vessels { No. ent. & cleared (ton. | 2,748<br>1,312,642 | 3,284<br>2,549,364 | 3,778<br>4,726,307 | 4,028<br>6,541,991 | 4,174<br>9,984,801   | 2,197<br>5,031,750       | 6,179,952                |
| Commerce—                                  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
| Imports oversea £                          | 17,017,000         | 29,067,000         | 37,711,000         | 42,434,000         | 66,967,488           | <sup>3</sup> 60,822,164  | <sup>3</sup> 93,485,050  |
| " per head £                               | 10/3/3             | 12/16/2            | 11/16/0            | 11/3/11            | 14/18/3              | <sup>3</sup> 12/6/6      | <sup>3</sup> 18/11/8     |
| Exports oversea £                          | 21,725,000         | 27,528,000         | 36,043,000         | 49,696,000         | 79,482,258           | <sup>3</sup> 75,035,222  | <sup>3</sup> 106,805,985 |
| " per head £                               | 12/19/6            | 12/2/8             | 11/5/6             | 13/2/2             | 17/14/1              | <sup>3</sup> 15/4/1      | <sup>3</sup> 21/4/8      |
| Total oversea trade £                      | 38,742,000         | 56,595,000         | 73,754,000         | 92,130,000         | 146,449,746          | <sup>3</sup> 135,857,386 | <sup>3</sup> 200,291,035 |
| " per head £                               | 23/2/9             | 24/18/10           | 23/1/6             | 24/6/1             | 32/12/4              | <sup>3</sup> 27/10/7     | <sup>3</sup> 38/16/4     |
| Customs and excise duties ... £            | ...                | 4,809,326          | 7,440,869          | 8,656,530          | 13,515,005           | 13,176,834               | 17,423,083               |
| " per head, £                              | ...                | 2/2/5              | 2/6/7              | 2/5/8              | 3/0/2                | 2/13/5                   | 3/9/3                    |
| Principal Oversea Exports— <sup>1</sup>    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
| Wool { lbs. (greasy) £                     | 176,635,820        | 328,369,169        | 619,259,753        | 518,018,134        | 720,364,903          | 377,702,399              | 676,705,704              |
| " bushels £                                | 9,459,629          | 13,173,026         | 19,940,029         | 15,237,454         | 26,071,193           | 24,518,387               | 42,766,755               |
| Wheat { £                                  | 799,924            | 5,364,653          | 9,794,791          | 20,260,058         | 55,147,840           | 22,981,771               | 44,209,013               |
| " tons £                                   | 193,732            | 1,189,762          | 1,938,864          | 2,774,643          | 9,641,608            | 5,990,298                | 11,240,222               |
| Flour { £                                  | 12,988             | 49,649             | 33,363             | 96,814             | 175,891              | 374,083                  | 483,393                  |
| " lbs. £                                   | 170,415            | 519,635            | 328,423            | 589,604            | 1,391,529            | 4,419,185                | 5,818,785                |
| Butter { £                                 | 1,812,688          | 1,298,758          | 4,239,494          | 34,607,397         | 101,722,136          | 72,277,526               | 41,114,764               |
| " £  | 45,813             | 39,383             | 206,868            | 1,451,168          | 4,637,362            | 4,904,421                | 3,192,916                |
| Skins and hides... £                       | 100,123            | 316,878            | 873,695            | 1,250,938          | 3,227,236            | 2,851,451                | 4,400,498                |
| Tallow ... £                               | 914,278            | 644,149            | 571,069            | 677,745            | 1,935,836            | 897,822                  | 2,166,585                |
| Meats ... £                                | 566,780            | 362,965            | 460,894            | 2,611,244          | 4,303,159            | 8,318,323                | 9,173,996                |
| Timber (undressed) £                       | 42,586             | 118,117            | 38,448             | 731,301            | 1,023,960            | 225,211                  | 208,841                  |
| Gold ... £                                 | 7,184,833          | 6,445,365          | 5,703,532          | 14,315,741         | 12,045,766           |                          |                          |
| Silver and lead ... £                      | 37,891             | 57,954             | 1,932,278          | 2,250,253          | 3,212,584            | 4,230,450                | 4,826,022                |
| Copper ... £                               | 598,538            | 676,615            | 417,687            | 1,619,145          | 2,345,961            | 3,115,253                | 2,251,170                |
| Coal... £                                  | 134,355            | 361,081            | 645,972            | 986,957            | 900,622              | 260,351                  | 387,422                  |
| Govt. Railways—                            |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
| Lgth. of line open, mls                    | 970                | 3,832              | 9,541              | 12,579             | 16,078               | 22,181                   |                          |
| Capital cost ... £                         | 19,269,786         | 42,741,350         | 99,764,090         | 123,223,779        | 152,194,603          | 220,301,722              |                          |
| Gross revenue ... £                        | 1,102,650          | 3,910,122          | 8,654,085          | 11,038,468         | 17,847,837           | 24,323,218               | 25,095,508               |
| Working expenses £                         | 608,332            | 2,141,735          | 5,630,182          | 7,133,617          | 10,945,727           | 17,659,941               | 18,594,644               |
| Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%  | 55.17              | 54.77              | 65.06              | 64.63              | 61.33                | 72.61                    | 74.10                    |
| Postal—                                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
| Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.   | 24,382,000         | 67,640,000         | 157,297,000        | 220,853,000        | 453,885,410          | 576,436,447              |                          |
| " per head ...                             | 14.54              | 29.61              | 49.07              | 58.26              | 101.08               | 116.98                   |                          |
| Newspapers dealt with ... No.              | 3,336,000          | 38,063,000         | 85,280,000         | 102,727,000        | 139,603,510          | 132,932,540              |                          |
| " per head ...                             | 7.95               | 16.66              | 26.61              | 27.10              | 31.09                | 26.95                    |                          |
| Cheque-paying Banks—                       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
| Note circulation £                         | 2,456,487          | 3,978,711          | 4,417,269          | 3,406,175          | <sup>2</sup> 876,428 | <sup>2</sup> 238,350     | <sup>3</sup> 224,739     |
| Coin & bullion held £                      | 6,168,869          | 9,108,243          | 16,712,923         | 19,737,572         | 30,024,225           | 22,886,899               | 22,032,489               |
| Advances ... £                             | 26,089,573         | 57,732,824         | 129,741,583        | 89,167,499         | 116,769,133          | 147,954,641              | 192,070,161              |
| Deposits ... £                             | 21,856,959         | 53,849,455         | 98,345,338         | 90,965,530         | 147,103,081          | 204,594,575              | 244,482,241              |
| Savings Banks—                             |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
| Number of depositors                       | 100,713            | 250,070            | 614,741            | 964,553            | 1,600,112            | 2,621,872                | 2,830,593                |
| Total deposits ... £                       | 3,193,285          | 7,854,480          | 15,536,592         | 30,882,645         | 59,393,682           | 110,720,629              | 116,786,641              |
| Aver. per depositor £                      | 31/14/2            | 31/8/2             | 25/5/6             | 32/0/4             | 37/2/4               | 42/4/7                   | 41/5/2                   |
| " head of population ... £                 | 1/18/9             | 3/10/5             | 4/18/7             | 8/3/0              | 13/8/5               | 22/8/8                   | 23/5/0                   |
| State Schools—                             |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                          |                          |
| Number of schools                          | 2,502              | 4,494              | 6,231              | 7,012              | 8,060                | 9,030                    |                          |
| Teachers ... No.                           | 4,641              | 9,028              | 12,564             | 14,500             | 16,971               | 24,928                   |                          |
| Enrolment ...                              | 236,710            | 432,320            | 561,153            | 638,478            | 638,850              | 792,596                  |                          |
| Aver. attendance ..                        | 137,767            | 255,143            | 350,773            | 450,246            | 463,799              | 601,222                  |                          |

<sup>1</sup> Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. <sup>2</sup> Decrease due to prohibition of re-issue. <sup>3</sup> Excluding gold.